READING REFERENCES FOR ENGLISH HISTORY

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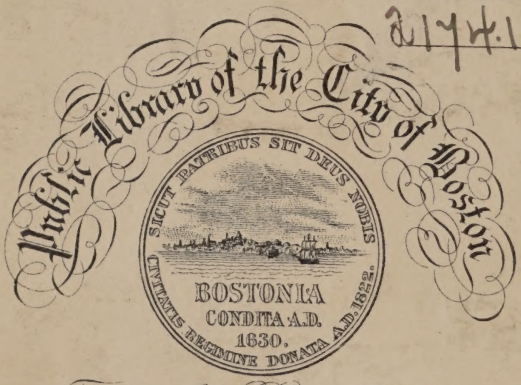

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READING REFERENCES FOR ENGLISH HISTORY

BY

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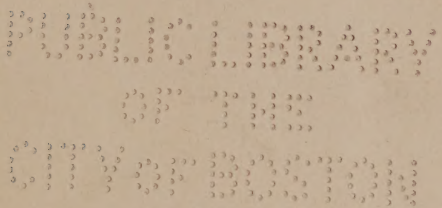

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TO
THE MEMORY OF
EDWARD GAYLORD BOURNE

PREFACE

Teachers of history are fairly well agreed both upon the desirability of collateral reading for their students and upon the difficulty of providing adequate facilities for this kind of work. The present book is designed to minimize this difficulty, first, by disclosing the surprisingly large amount and variety of material for English history to be found in almost any library; second, by suggesting definite topics for the students to follow up in their reading; third, by providing definite references which the students can easily find for themselves. It is hoped that teachers and librarians, on the one hand, may thus be relieved from much arduous and time-consuming labor; and that, on the other, students and other readers may be enabled to work effectively and with dispatch.

From the Table of Contents it will be seen that the work consists essentially of two parts: first, a Book List of works referred to, and second, Topics and References covering the whole field of English history and including the colonies. Some features of the Book List may here be pointed out for the benefit of those who may use the book. The compiler in selecting the works to be referred to began by preparing a list of the works recommended by the various bibliographies, excluding such books as students would not be apt to use. With this list as a basis, a number of typical university and city libraries were carefully gone over, and books which were not to be found on their shelves were dropped from the list as being inaccessible. Other books met with in these libraries were added if they appeared useful. In this way the Book List was automatically regulated, and as an important consequence each title in the list has

been taken at first hand from the title-page, and it is hoped may be thoroughly depended upon even to the smallest particular.

In preparing the Book List a reasonable number of bibliographies and other aids have been included in order to enable any one who so wishes to carry his investigations to a more scholarly completeness. These are in the First Division, pages 3–51. Division II of the Book List embraces works which cover more than one dynasty or general chronological period; while Division III includes those which fall entirely within some one general period.

Part II, pages 165–468, consists of Topics and References arranged in eighty-seven sections, which fall into nine groups. The arrangement of the sections according to the reigns of monarchs, and of the groups according to the duration of dynasties, is not due to any predilection of the compiler, but to the practical consideration that books are largely written along these lines and are in this way most readily broken into references. Each dynastic group usually closes with a general section devoted to society or institutions, because many works devote space at those points to a consideration or recapitulation of such topics. Each section contains a summary of subtopics. Here again the compiler has not sought to force his material into any preconceived mold, but has merely collected it and arranged the usual well-known topics and expressed them in the most commonly used phrases. If by chance unsuitable topics have crept in, it is to be hoped that no one will waste time in hunting them up.

In each section, following the summary, are to be found references to Sources, which are for the most part a little more difficult for the untrained reader to use than the Modern Accounts which follow. He who reads in the Sources, however, will eventually be richly repaid, experiencing a satisfaction and attaining historical insight not vouchsafed to readers who keep to the beaten track of the Modern Accounts.

The references in Modern Accounts, Group I, are of a nature especially suitable for high-school students, although generally available for other readers. In Group II are found the references to works of a more advanced character intended for college students and general readers. Here attention might be called to the fact that the references given in the successive sections to the *Dictionary of National Biography* form in effect a unique chronological index of the historically important articles in that valuable work.

Following Modern Accounts comes the Bibliography, designed to facilitate further reading. The two paragraphs devoted to Illustrative Material — Poetry and Prose — were originally intended as appendices, but were assigned to their present positions in order to be more readily available. In the case of the Illustrative Material, the titles and other data are given largely on the authority of others, who are indicated, and to whom our indebtedness is duly acknowledged. These paragraphs are independent of the Book List and Index, and may be said to be in the nature of appendices to the several sections.

The Index at the close of the work refers by number to the titles of the Book List from which one using the references in Part II can easily obtain full bibliographical information about any work referred to. Owing to the method followed in the references of giving chapters as well as pages, it will often be found that other editions than the ones stated can be used equally well.

Because of the difficulty of making insertions in such a book while it has been going through the press, almost no new material appearing since January 1, 1907, when the manuscript was closed, has been included. It will be noticed that no references are starred as being superior to others. A book or a reference may be valuable from one point of view but not from another. Again, the compiler has sought only to assist the teacher and not to usurp the latter's proper place as the adviser of his

students. Readers who desire special bibliographical criticism are referred to the bibliographical aids noted in the Book List.

In conclusion, the writer wishes gratefully to acknowledge the painstaking care of Messrs. Ginn and Company, and their unfailing courtesy and patience in what must have been a most trying task. He desires also to express his indebtedness to the librarians and other friends who have done so much to lighten his labors. Special acknowledgment is due to Mr. Leonard Taylor Lemon, of Richmond, Indiana, for the considerable assistance he has afforded in the preparation of this work. Miss Josephine C. Smith, M.A., of the North Des Moines High School, has generously contributed the paragraphs of Illustrative Material.

HENRY L. CANNON

London, England

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PART I—BOOK LIST

The works are classified according to their main characteristics, and hence the list under each heading may not include every book which bears on that subject; for example, books not primarily bibliographical are listed elsewhere than under the sections on bibliography.

I. GENERAL WORKS

A. BIBLIOGRAPHIES OF BIBLIOGRAPHIES

See Bernheim, Lehrbuch (*no. 276*), p. 196 in the ed. of 1894; pp. 243–244 in the ed. of 1903; Courtney, Register (*no. 3*), Vol. I, pp. 62–64; Langlois, Manuel (*no. 7*), Vol. I, pp. 66–73.

1. Bulletin of bibliography, April, 1897, etc. Boston, Boston Book Co. *See nos. 15, 114.*

2. Catalogue of the bibliographies of special subjects in the Boston Public Library. (Bost. Pub. Lib. Bull., Apr., 1890; Vol. IX, no. 1, whole no. 80, pp. 135–203.) [Includes previous lists, also Lane's list of Harvard Bull. *See no. 6.*]

3. Courtney, William Prideaux. A register of national bibliography, with a selection of the chief bibliographical books and articles printed in other countries. 2 vols. London, Constable, 1905. [Topics arranged alphabetically, e.g. History; titles, chronologically. Full index.]

4. Josephson, Aksel G. S. Bibliographies of bibliographies chronologically arranged, with occasional notes and an index. 45 pp. Chicago, Bibliographical Society of Chicago, 1901.

5. Keogh, Andrew, comp. Some general bibliographical works of value to the student of English. 27 pp. (alternate pages blank). Yale University, 1901.

6. Lane, William Coolidge, comp. Index of reference lists and special bibliographies included in periodicals and other publications of recent date. (Harv. Lib. Bibl. Contrib., nos. 1–4, 1884–1890.)

7. Langlois, Ch.-V. Manuel de bibliographie historique. 2 vols. (Vol. I, 2d ed.) Paris, Hachette, 1901, 1904.

8. Manuels de Bibliographie Historique. Paris, Picard. *See nos. 13, 86.*

9. Newman, Alice. Index to subject bibliographies in library bulletins to December 31, 1897. (N.Y. State Lib. Bull.; Bibl. no. 14, pp. 369–426.) Albany, Univ. State N.Y., 1898.

10. Petzholdt, Dr. Julius. Bibliotheca bibliographica: kritisches Verzeichniss der das Gesammtgebiet der Bibliographie betreffenden Litteratur des In- und Auslandes in systematischer Ordnung bearbeitet. Leipzig, Engelmann, 1866.

11. Porter, G. W. List of bibliographical works in the reading room of the British Museum. 2d ed. rev. by G. K. Fortescue. xi + 103 pp. London, British Museum, 1889.

12. Selected subject bibliographies. (N.Y. State Lib. Bull., Library School, no. 5, Nov., 1899.) Albany, Univ. State N.Y., 1899. [History, pp. 249–253.]

13. Stein, Henri. Manuel de bibliographie générale (Bibliotheca bibliographica nova.) (Man. Bibl. Hist., Vol. II.) Paris, Picard, 1897. [Contains bibliography of indexes to periodicals of all languages in App. II, 637–768.]

14. [Whitney, James L.] A catalog of bibliographies. *See no. 2.*

15. Wilbur, Mary G. (of the Providence, R.I., Public Library), comp. Quarterly index to reference lists published by libraries. (*See* Bull. Bibl. *no. 1.*)

16. Vallée, Leon. Bibliographie des bibliographies. 2 parts. Paris, Terquem, 1883. [Suppl., 2 parts, 1887.]

B. GENERAL BIBLIOGRAPHICAL WORKS

See also under Encyclopædias (I.C.I.b), Periodicals (I.C.I.d), and Methods and Guides (I.C.II.a and b).

I. GENERAL (*I.E.* RELATING TO ALL COUNTRIES OR TO MORE THAN ONE)

a. Not Primarily Historical

(1) Other than Catalogues

17. Books on the Far East. (Connecticut Pub. Lib. documents, no. 3, 1904; whole no. 45, pp. 3–10.) [India, pp. 7–8.]

18. Bowker, R. R., and George Iles. The reader's guide in economic, social, and political science; being a classified bibliography — American, English, French, and German — with descriptive notes, author, title, and subject index, courses of reading, college courses, etc. (Economic Tracts, no. XXVII, 169 pp.) New York, Putnam, for Society for Political Education, 1891.

19. Ebert, Adolf. Allgemeine Geschichte der Literatur des Mittelalters im Abendlande bis zum Beginne des XI. Jahrhunderts. 3 vols. (Vol. I, 2d ed. rev. and enl.) Leipzig, Vogel, 1889, 1880, 1887.

20. Hurst, John Fletcher. Literature of theology, a classified bibliography of theological and general religious literature. New York, Hunt and Eaton, 1896.

21. Lawrence, Isabel. Classified reading: books for the school, the library, and the home, with a full bibliography of education. Normal School, St. Cloud, Minn., Author, 1898.

22. Matson, Henry. References for literary workers, with introduction to topics and questions for debate. 3d ed. Chicago, McClurg, 1897.

23. Monroe, Will S. Bibliography of education (International Education). New York, Appleton, 1897. [Methods of historical instruction, pp. 61–63; Philosophy of history, pp. 116–117; School systems of Great Britain, pp. 169–170.]

24. Rand, Benjamin. A bibliography of economics. 88 pp. Cambridge, Mass., Wilson, 1895.

25. Sammlung von Kompendien für das Studium und die Praxis. Münster i.W., Schoningh. *See no. 102.*

26. Stammhammer, Josef. Bibliographie der Socialpolitik. Jena, Fischer, 1896.

27. Windeyer, Margaret, comp. China and the Far East, 1889–1899. (N.Y. State Lib. Bull. no. 59; Bibl. Bull. no. 25, pp. 563–679.) Albany, Univ. State N.Y. [Straits, pp. 602, 615; Wars with England, etc., pp. 607–613; Hong Kong, pp. 613, 628, 629.]

(2) Library and Trade Catalogues, etc.

For information concerning libraries

28. [Clarke, W.] Repertorium bibliographicum; or some account of the most celebrated British libraries. London, W. Clarke, 1819.

29. Trübner, Dr. K. Minerva. Jahrbuch der gelehrten Welt, 1891–1892, etc. Strassburg, Trübner.

For information concerning trade catalogues

30. Growoll, A. A bookseller's library and how to use it. 72 pp. New York, *Publishers' Weekly*, 1891.

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31. American Library Association. Annotated lists, ed. by George Iles. Boston, Houghton, or Library Bureau. *See nos. 40, 41, 81, 143, 515.*

32. Bibliothèque Nationale. Catalogue général des livres imprimés de la Bibliothèque Nationale. (Ministère de l'instruction publique et des beaux-arts.) Auteurs, Vols. I–XIX (A-Broounov). Paris, Imprimerie Nationale, 1897, in progress.

33. Boston Athenæum. Catalogue of the library of the Boston Athenæum, 1807–1871. 5 parts. Boston, 1874–1882.

34. Boston Public Library bulletin, issued quarterly, 1890, etc. Boston. *See nos. 2, 14, 97, 129, 176, 534.*

35. British Museum. Catalogue of books in the library of the British Museum, printed in England, Scotland, and Ireland, and of books in English printed abroad, to the year 1640. 3 vols. London, Order of trustees, 1884. — Catalogue of the printed books in the library of the British Museum. 393 parts in 72 vols. London, Clowes, 1881–1900. [Suppl., A–Q, 11 vols. London, 1900–1904.] *See also Fortescue, Subject Index, no. 43.*

36. Brunet, Jacques-Charles. Manuel du libraire et de l'amateur de livres contenant 1°, un nouveau dictionnaire bibliographique . . . 2°, une table en forme de catalogue raisonné. 5th ed. rev. and enl. 6 vols. Paris, Didot, 1860–1865. [Suppl., 2 vols., 1878, 1880.]

37. Columbia University. Books on education in the libraries of Columbia University. (Columbia Lib. Bull. no. 2.) New York, 1901. [Special methods, History, pp. 275–280; History of education in England, pp. 34–46; in India, p. 48; in New South Wales, p. 50; in Canada, pp. 52–53; Higher education in Great Britain, pp. 156–164; in India, p. 165.]

38. Columbia University Library bulletins. *See no. 37.*

39. Connecticut Public Library documents. *See no. 17.*

40. Dewey, Melvil, ed., May Seymour and Mrs. H. L. Elmendorf, assoc. eds. A. L. A. catalog: 8000 volumes for a popular library, with notes. Prepared by the N. Y. State Library and the Library of Congress under the auspices of the A. L. A. Publishing Board. Washington, Govt. Printing Office, Oct., 1904.

41. Fletcher, William I. An index to general literature, biographical, historical, and literary essays and sketches, reports and publications. . . . (A. L. A. index.) 2d ed. enl., to January 1, 1900. Boston, Houghton, 1901.

42. Fletcher, W. I., and R. R. Bowker. The annual literary index, 1892, etc. New York, *Publishers' Weekly*, 1893, etc. [Books and periodicals.]

43. Fortescue, G. K. Subject index of the modern works added to the library of the British Museum in the years 1881–1900. 3 vols. London, British Museum, 1902–1903.

44. Growoll, A. Three centuries of English booktrade bibliography . . . ; also a list of catalogs . . . 1595–1902 by Wilberforce Eames. New York, Dibden Club, 1903.

45. Harvard Library bibliographical bulletin. *See no. 120.*

46. Harvard University Library. Bibliographical contributions, ed. by Justin Winsor. Cambridge, Mass., Harvard Library. *See nos. 6, 65, 343.*

47. John Crerar Library. A list of books on industrial arts; October, 1903. 247 pp. Chicago, 1904.

48. Library of Congress. [Catalogue cards and proof sheets, issued continuously. Proof sheets for the main division, "British history and description," may be subscribed for and the cards bought separately. Washington, Librarian of Congress, 1901, etc.] — Division of bibliography. Washington, Govt. Printing Office. *See nos. 69, 119.*

49. Low, Sampson. The English catalogue of books published from January, 1835, to January, 1863, comprising the contents of the London and the British catalogues, and the principal works published in the U. S. of America and continent of Europe. [Subtitle varies.] 6 vols. to December, 1898. London, Low, 1864–1901. [Also a catalogue published each year for the previous year. App. contains "Learned societies, printing clubs, etc., . . . also collections, libraries, series, etc."]

50. Lowell City Library bulletin. Lowell, Mass., Butterfield. *See no. 109.*

51. New York State Library bulletins. Albany, Univ. State N.Y. *See nos. 9, 12, 27, 58, 72, 144, 256.*

52. New York State Public Library; Astor, Lenox, and Tilden foundations. Bulletin, 1897, etc. New York. *See no. 70.*

53. Peabody Institute. Catalogue of the library of the Peabody Institute of the city of Baltimore. 5 parts. Baltimore [Friedenwald], 1883–1892. [2d catalogue . . . including the additions made since 1882. 7 parts, published to 1904 (A–T). Baltimore, Deutsch Lith., 1896, in progress.]

54. Philadelphia, Mercantile Library of, bulletin. Philadelphia, Rogers. *See no. 130.*

55. Providence Public Library. Monthly bulletin, 1895, etc. Providence, R.I., the Library. — Monthly reference lists, 1881–1884. 4 vols. Providence, R.I., the Library.

56. Sonnenschein, William Swan. The best books: a reader's guide to the choice of the best available books in every department of science, art, and literature; a contribution towards systematic bibliography. 2d ed. London, Sonnenschein, 1891. — A reader's guide to contemporary literature, being the first supplement to The best books. . . . London, Sonnenschein, 1895.

57. Watt, Robert. Bibliotheca Britannica: or a general index to British and foreign literature. In two parts, authors and subjects. 4 vols. (I, II, Authors; III, IV, Subjects). Edinburgh, Constable, 1824.

b. Primarily Historical

58. Abbot, Etheldred. Reading list on history of the latter half of the 15th century. (N.Y. State Lib. Bull., May, 1898; Bibl. no. 11, pp. 277–305.) Albany, Univ. State N.Y. [England, etc., pp. 285–290.]

59. Adams, Charles Kendall. A manual of historical literature, comprising brief descriptions of the most important histories in English,

French, and German, together with practical suggestions as to methods and courses of historical study. 3d ed. rev. and enl. New York, Harper, 1889.

60. Bibliography of the historical works of Dr. Creighton, Dr. Stubbs, Dr. S. R. Gardiner, and the late Lord Acton. Ed. for the Royal Historical Society by W. A. Shaw. 9–63 pp. London, Offices of the society, 1903.

61. † Bratke, E. Wegweiser zur Quellen- und Litteraturkunde der Kirchengeschichte. Eine Anleitung zur planmässigen Auffindung der litterarischen und monumentalen Quellen der Kirchengeschichte und ihrer Bearbeitungen. Gotha, Perthes, 1890.

62. † Chevalier, Ulysse. Répertoire des sources historiques du moyen âge. I, Bio-bibliographie; Paris, Picard, 1877–1886. Supplement, 1888. [2d ed. enl., announced, 1903.] II, Topo-bibliographie, 6 parts; Montbéliard, Hoffman, 1894–1903.

63. Chicago Public Library. Finding list, history and biography. 8th ed. 365 pp. Chicago, Public Library, Nov., 1901.

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73. Liebermann, F. Verzeichnis der von Reinhold Pauli verfassten Bücher, Aufsätze, und Kritiken. 3–23 pp. Halle a. S., Karras, 1895.

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93. Bale, John. Anecdota Oxoniensia. Index Britanniae scriptorum, quos ex variis bibliothecis non parvo labore colligit Ioannes Baleus, cum aliis. John Bale's index of British and other writers, ed. by Reginald Lane Poole, with the help of Mary Bateson. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1902.

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117. Gairdner. Chroniclers. *See no. 869.*

118. Gardiner, Samuel R., and J. Bass Mullinger. Introduction to the study of English history. (Part I, Introduction, by Samuel Rawson Gardiner, pp. xxi–xxiv, 1–199; Part II, Authorities, by J. Bass Mullinger, pp. 201–468.) 3d ed. enl. London, Paul, 1894.

119. Griffin, A. P. C., comp. Select list of references on Anglo-Saxon interests. (Lib. Cong., Div. Bibl.) Washington, Govt. Printing Office, 1903.

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127. Thomas, F. S. Hand-book to the public records. London, Eyre, 1853.

128. Tilton, Asa Currier. A descriptive list of the works on English history in the library of the society. 32 pp. (State Historical Society, Wisconsin, Bull. Information, June, 1904, no. 21.)

129. Tracts of the period of English history covered by the reign of Charles I, the Civil War, and the Commonwealth, 1625–1660. (Bost. Pub. Lib. Bull., Oct., 1898; Vol. XIII, no. 3, whole no. 98, pp. 212–249.)

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See Barnard, Companion (*no. 133*); Bernheim, Lehrbuch (*no. 276*), pp. 202–235 in the ed. of 1894; pp. 253–293 in the ed. of 1903; Giry, Manuel (*no. 575*); Gross, Sources (*no. 120*), pp. 23–54; Monod, Bibliographie (*no. 87*), nos. 1–346; Sonnenschein, Best books, and Reader's guide (*no. 56*); Stein, Manuel (*no. 13*), pp. 433–466. For bibliographies of special subjects under Historical Aids, see under those subjects.

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133. Barnard, Francis Pierrepont, ed. Companion to English history (Middle Ages). 97 pl. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1902.

134. Mas Latrie, Cte. de. Trésor de chronologie, d'histoire et de géographie, pour l'étude et l'emploi des documents du moyen âge. Paris, Palmé, 1889.

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137. Cambridge Geographical Series, ed. by F. H. H. Guillemard. Cambridge, University Press. *See no. 496.*

138. Camden Library. London, Stock. *See no. 967.*

139. Chambers's Commercial Handbooks. London, Chambers. *See no. 376.*

140. Concise Knowledge Library. New York, Appleton. *See no. 314.*

141. International Education Series. New York, Appleton. *See nos. 23, 289, 347.*

142. International Scientific Series. New York, Appleton. *See nos. 501, 586.*

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146. Century Dictionary. Especially Vol. IX, Proper names. *See no. 462.*

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152. Meyers Konversations-Lexicon, ein Nachschlagewerk des allgemeinen Wissens. 5th ed. rev. and enl. 21 vols. (Vols. XIX–XXI, Ann. Suppl.) Leipzig, Bibliog. Institut, 1897, 1898–1901. [6th ed. rev. and enl., 1903, etc.]

153. New international encyclopædia. Daniel Coit Gilman, Harry Thurston Peck, Frank Moore Colby, eds. 17 vols. New York, Dodd, 1902–1903.

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(2) Special

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162. Cooper, Charles Henry, and Thompson Cooper. Athenae Cantabrigienses. 2 vols. (I, 1500–1585; II, 1586–1609.) Cambridge, Deighton, 1858, 1861. [Biographical.]

163. Dictionary of Christian biography, literature, sects, and doctrines. . . . William Smith and Henry Wace, eds. 4 vols. London, Murray, 1877–1887.

164. Dictionary of national biography. Leslie Stephen and Sidney Lee, eds. 63 vols. London, Smith, Elder & Co., 1890–1900. [Suppl., Vols. I–III, 1901; index and epitome, ed. by Sidney Lee, 1903.]

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171. Phillips, Lawrence B. The dictionary of biographical reference, containing over 100,000 names, together with a classed index of the biographical literature of Europe and America. New ed. rev. and enl., with supplement. Philadelphia, Gebbie, 1889. [List of works referred to, p. xiv.]

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174. Wall, Edgar G. The British empire year book . . .; an annual statistical volume. London, Stanford, 1903, etc.

175. Watt, George [and others]. A dictionary of the economic products of India. 6 vols. Calcutta, Supt. Govt. Printing, 1889–1893.

c. Societies and Institutions

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Indexes

176. Boston Public Library. Transactions and other serial publications of societies and institutions currently taken. (Bost. Pub. Lib. Bull., Apr., 1893; Vol. XII, whole no. 92, pp. 37–85. Suppl. list, July, whole no. 93, pp. 128–136.)

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178. British Museum. Catalogue (*no. 35*). [See in Vol. for A–Aca, under "Academies"; also the suppl. Societies are classified under place of publication.]

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181. Ælfric Society. London, For the society. *See no. 1382.*

182. American Economic Association. Publications. New York, Appleton. *See no. 1052.*

183. American Historical Association. Annual reports, 1889, etc. Washington, Govt. Printing Office. *See nos. 122, 179, 267, 271, 427, 1042, 1488, 1598, 1714, 1830, 1837, 1888, 1987.*

184. Architectural Publication Society. London, Richards. *See no. 519.*

185. British Association for the Advancement of Science. *See no. 353.*

186. Camden Society. First series, 105 vols. London, Nichols & Son, 1838, etc. — A descriptive catalogue of . . . by John Gough Nichols.

2d ed., Westminster, 1872. — Second series, 1871–1901, 62 vols. Nichols & Sons. [Beginning with 1898, "Ed. for the Royal Historical Society."] — Third series, London, Longmans, 1900, etc. *See nos. 488, 635, 636, 651, 658, 674, 693, 1069, 1125, 1140, 1141, 1151, 1158, 1165, 1167, 1169–1171, 1193, 1195, 1198, 1218, 1219, 1223, 1226, 1234, 1244, 1245, 1247, 1251, 1257, 1261, 1270, 1283, 1284, 1288, 1298, 1315, 1319, 1380, 1389; and see under no. 209.*

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188. Early English Text Society. London, Trübner. *See nos. 484, 685, 1282.*

189. English Historical Society. London, For the society. *See no. 1150.*

190. Folk-lore Society. Folk-lore, 1890, etc. Transactions of the Folk-lore Society, a quarterly review of myth, tradition, institution, and custom (incorporating the *Archæological Review* and the *Folk-lore Journal*). London, Nutt.

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192. Harvard Historical Studies. Published under the direction of the department of history and government. New York, Longmans. *See no. 120.*

193. Johns Hopkins University. Studies, history and political science. Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University. *See no. 284.*

194. Lowell Institute Lectures. New York, Appleton. *See no. 498.*

195. Navy Records Society. Publications, 1894, etc. London, For the society. *See nos. 650, 1156, 1178, 1179, 1181, 1186–1188, 1190, 1206, 1217, 1273, 1278, 1291–1293, 1307, 1585.*

196. New England History Teachers' Association. *See no. 307.*

197. New Palæographical Society. *See no. 579.*

198. New Shakspere Society. London, For the society. *See nos. 1168, 1210.*

199. Old South work, Directors of. Old South leaflets, 1883, etc. Edwin D. Mead, ed. [163 nos. to date; c. 16 pp. each.] Boston, By the directors.

200. Oxford Historical Society. Oxford, Clarendon Press. *See no. 1392.*

201. Palestine Pilgrim's Text Society. *See nos. 1112, 1115.*

202. Parker Society instituted, 1840, for the publication of the works of the fathers and early writers of the reformed English church. Publications. 55 vols. Cambridge, University Press, 1845. [Vol. LV, a general index . . . comp. . . . by Henry Gough.]

203. Pennsylvania, University of. Publications; series in philology, literature, and archæology. Boston, Ginn. *See no. 2018. See also nos. 608, 664.*

204. Radcliffe College Monographs. Boston, Ginn. *See no. 115.*

205. Royal Archæological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland (formerly British Archæological Association). *Archæological Journal.* London, Longman (later, the Institute). [First series, 50 vols., 1844–1893; index for Vols. I–XXV, 1878; second series, 1894, etc.]

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207. Royal Economic Society. The *Economic Journal*, the journal of the Royal Economic Society, 1891, etc. London, Macmillan.

208. Royal Geographical Society of London, Journal of the. London, Murray. [Vols. I–L, 1831–1881; indexes to Vols. I–X, 1844; Vols. XI–XX, 1853; Vols. XXXI–XL, 1881.] Continued in the Proceedings of the Royal Geographical Society and monthly record of Geography. New monthly series, 1879, etc. London, Stanford. [Index to Vols. I–XIV, 1879–1892; London, Stanford, 1896.]

209. Royal Historical Society. Transactions. Old series, 10 vols. London, For the society, 1872–1882. New series, 1884, etc. *See nos. 60, 393, 1405, 1565, 1569, 1575, 1595, 1619, 1640, 1703, 1794, 1812, 1900, 1949, 1985, 2020, 2038, 2041.* — Camden series. London, Longmans. *See nos. 1199, 1251, 1297, 1302, 1360; and see under no. 186.*

210. Scottish Geographical Society. *Scottish Geographical Magazine*, ed. by Hugh A. Webster and Arthur Silva White, 1885, etc. Edinburgh, Constable.

211. Scottish Text Society. Edinburgh, Blackwood. *See no. 1118.*

212. Society for Political Education. New York, Putnam. *See no. 18.*

213. Society for the Promotion of Christian Knowledge. London. *See nos. 819, 869, 1524, 1536.*

214. Society of Antiquaries of London. Archæologia: or miscellaneous tracts relating to antiquity, 1770, etc. London, House of the society. [Index to Vols. I–XV, 1809; to Vols. I–L, 1889.]

215. Toronto, University of. Studies in history. Toronto, Briggs. *See no. 131.*

216. Wisconsin, State Historical Society of. Bulletin of information. *See no. 128.*

217. Wycliffe Society. London. *See no. 1390.*

d. Periodicals

See Kroeger, Guide (*no. 143*), pp. 53–54; Courtney, Register (*no. 3*), Vol. II, pp. 389–391; and the article, Periodicals, in the encyclopædias, as in the New international (*no. 153*). For announcements of "Births and deaths; a record of new titles, changed titles and deaths in the periodical world," continued quarterly, see the Bull. Bibl. (*no. 1*).

(1) American

Indexes

218. Danforth, George Flavel, ed. Quarterly bibliography of books reviewed in leading periodicals. Bloomington, Ind., Index Pub. Co. [Vol. I, 1892; Vol. II, 1893, issues 1 and 2, Jan.–June, cumulative.]

219. Fletcher and Bowker. Literary index. *See no. 42.*

220. *Monthly Cumulative Book Review Digest*, March, 1905, etc. Minneapolis, Minn., Wilson.

221. Poole, William Frederick . . . and William I. Fletcher. . . . An index to periodical literature. 3d ed. Boston, Osgood, 1882. [Suppl. (Jan. 1, 1882, to Jan. 1, 1902), 4 vols. Boston, Houghton, 1888–1903. Abr. ed. for 1815–1899, by William I. Fletcher and Mary Poole. Boston, Houghton, 1901.]

222. *Reader's Guide to Periodical Literature*, January, 1901, etc. Being a consolidation of the Reader's guide to periodical literature, and Cumulative index to a selected list of periodicals (formerly of Cleveland, O.). Minneapolis, Minn., Wilson. [Monthly, cumulative.]

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223. *American Historical Review*, 1895, etc. New York, Macmillan. [General index to Vols. I–X, by David M. Matteson, 1906.]

224. *Atlantic Monthly*, 1857, etc. Boston, Houghton.

225. The *Century*, 1881, etc. New York, Century. [A continuation of *Scribner's Monthly*, q.v.]

226. The *Critic* and literary world, 1881, etc. An illustrated monthly review of literature, art, and life. New York, the Critic.

227. The *Dial*, 1880, etc. A semimonthly journal of literary criticism, discussion, and information. Chicago, the Dial.

228. *Educational Review*, 1891, etc. Nicholas Murray Butler, ed. Rahway, N.J., Educational Review Pub. Co. [Index to Vols. I–XXV (Jan., 1891, to May, 1903) by Charles Alexander Nelson. See pp. 105–106, under History, for discussions of method, etc.]

229. *Harper's New Monthly Magazine*, 1850, etc. New York, Harper. [Index to Vols. I–LX (1850–1880), 1881.]

230. *Harvard Law Review*, 1887, etc. Cambridge, Mass., Harvard Law Review. [Index to Vols. I–XVII, 1905.]

231. The *Nation*, 1865, etc. A weekly journal devoted to politics, literature, science, and art. New York, the Nation.

232. *North American Review*, 1815, etc. New York, North American Review.

233. *Overland Monthly*, 1868, etc. San Francisco, Cal., Overland.

234. *Political Science Quarterly*, 1886, etc. Ed. by the faculty of political science of Columbia University. Boston, Ginn. [Index to Vols. I–XV, 1886–1900.]

235. *Popular Science Monthly*, 1872, etc. New York, Appleton. [Index to Vols. I–XL (1872–1892), comp. by Frederik A. Fernald, 1893.]

236. *Scribner's Magazine*, 1887, etc. New York, Scribner.

237. *Scribner's Monthly*, 1870–1881. New York, Scribner. [Continued as the *Century*, q.v.]

238. The *Yale Review*, 1892, etc. A quarterly journal of history and political science. Boston, Ginn.

(2) English

For periodical publications, see the British Museum catalogue (*no. 35*) under that title, arranged under place of publication. There is a special index to this.

For British newspapers, see Bourne, Newspapers (*no. 1018*); and see under Newspapers below (*no. 250*).

239. The *Academy*, 1869, etc. A weekly review of literature, science, and art. London, Newnes.

240. The *Antiquarian Magazine and Bibliographer*. Edward Walford, ed. 12 vols. (Vols. VIII–XII entitled "Walford's antiquarian magazine and bibliographical review.") London, Reeves (Vols. I–III), Bogue (Vols. IV–VI), Redway (Vols. VII–XII). 1882–1887. Extinct.

241. The *Antiquary*, 1880, etc. A magazine devoted to the study of the past. [Vols. I–II, ed. by Edward Walford.] London, Stock.

242. The *Asiatic Journal*, and monthly register for British India and its dependencies . . . [later titles read, British and foreign India, China, and Australia.] London, Black, 1815, etc. (New series, London, Allen, 1830, etc. New series, 1840, etc.)

243. The *Athenæum*, 1828, etc. A journal of English and foreign literature, science, the fine arts, music, and the drama. London, Athenæum Press.

244. The *Dublin Review*, 1836, etc. Dublin, Gill.

245. *English Historical Review*, 1886, etc. London, Longmans. [Index to Vols. I–XX, 1886–1905, 59 pp. (1906.)]

246. *Fortnightly Review.* London, Chapman.

247. The *Gentleman's Magazine*, or Trader's monthly intelligencer [title varies], 1731, etc. Collected chiefly from the public papers, by Sylvanus Urban. London, Office of the *Observer*. [Index to Vols. I–LVI, 1731–1786, by Samuel Ayscaugh. 2 vols. London, Nichol, 1789.] [For an article on, see W. H. Brett in Bull. Bibl.; Vol. II, no. 1, Oct., 1899, pp. 5–9.]

248. The *Independent Review*, 1901, etc. Edward Jenks, ed. London, Unwin.

249. The *Law Quarterly Review*, 1885, etc. Frederick Pollock, ed. London, Stevens. [Indexes in Vols. X, XV, XX (1894, 1899, 1904).]

250. Newspapers. (See the *American Monthly Review of Reviews*, Vol. XXXII, p. 188; *Nineteenth Century*, Vol. XLIX, p. 817; also the article Newspaper in the New international encyclopædia.)

England: Daily Chronicle, London, 1876, etc. *Daily Mail*, London, 1896, etc. *Times*, London, 1788, etc. *Westminster Gazette*, London, 1893, etc.

Wales: South Wales Daily, Cardiff, 1872, etc. *Western Mail*, 1869, etc.

Scotland: Herald, Glasgow, 1782, etc. *Scotsman*, Edinburgh, 1817, etc.

Ireland: Freeman's Journal, Dublin, 1763, etc. *Weekly Nation*, Dublin, 1847, etc. *Evening Telegraph*, Dublin, 1877, etc. *Belfast Northern Whig*, 1824, etc.

India: Englishman, Calcutta, 1821, etc. *Madras Mail. Times of India*, Bombay.

Canada: Globe, Toronto. *Daily Mail*, Toronto. *Evening News*, Toronto.

Australasia: Argus, Melbourne. *Age*, Melbourne. *Morning Herald*, Sydney. *Australasian Star*, Sydney. *Daily Telegraph*, Sydney. *Register* (South Australia). *Brisbane Courier* (Queensland). *Times*, Wellington (New Zealand).

South Africa: Cape Argus. Cape Times.

251. The *Nineteenth Century*, 1877, etc. A monthly review (beginning Jan., 1901, *The Nineteenth Century and After*), ed. by James Knowles. London, Spottiswoode; New York and London, Scott.

252. *Notes and Queries*, 1849, etc. A medium of intercommunication for literary men, general readers, etc. London, Athenæum Press.

253. The *Saturday Review*, of politics, literature, science, and art, 1855, etc. London, the Saturday Review.

254. The *Scottish Historical Review*, being a new series of *The Scottish Antiquary*, established 1886. Quarterly, 1903, etc. Glasgow, MacLehose & Sons.

255. The *Spectator*, 1828, etc. London, the Spectator.

(3) French

Indexes

256. A. L. A. committee on foreign documents. Partial list of French government serials in American libraries. (N.Y. State Lib. Bull. no. 70, Jan., 1902; Bibl. no. 33, pp. 97–164.) Albany, Univ. State N.Y.

257. Jordell, D. Répertoire bibliographique des principales revues françaises pour 1897, etc. Paris, 1898, etc.

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258. Le *Moyen Age*, revue d'histoire et de philologie. 1888, etc. Paris, Bouillon.

259. *Revue des Questions Historiques*, 1866, etc. Paris, Bureaux de la revue.

260. *Revue Historique*, 1876, etc. Paris, Alcan.

261. *Revue de Synthèse Historique*, 1900, etc. Paris, Cerf.

(4) German

Index

262. Dietrich, Felix, ed. Bibliographie der deutschen Zeitschriftenlitteratur. . . . Verzeichnis von ca. 8500 Aufsätzen, die während des Jahres 1896 in ca. 275 zumeist wissenschaftlichen Zeitschriften deutscher Zunge erschienen sind . . .[annual]. Leipzig, Fr. Andra's Nachfolger, 1897, etc.

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263. *Anglia*, Zeitschrift für englische Philologie (begründet von Rich. Paul Wülker) . . . 1878, etc. Beiblatt, 1890, etc. Halle a. S., Niemeyer.

264. *Deutsche Zeitschrift für Geschichtswissenschaft*, 1889–1898. Continued as *Historische Vierteljahrschrift*, 1898, etc. Leipzig, Teubner. [Contains bibl. of English history.]

265. *Historisches Jahrbuch*, herausg. von Görres-Gesellschaft, 1880, etc. München.

266. *Historische Zeitschrift*, 1859, etc. München, Oldenbourg. [Index to Vols. I–LVI, 1888; to Vols. LVII–XCVI, announced.]

II. HISTORICAL METHODS, GUIDES DICTIONARIES, HANDBOOKS

a. Methods, etc.

Bibliography

See Barnes, Studies (*no. 275*), pp. 139–144; Channing and Hart, Guide (*no. 301*), pp. 30–33; Hall, Methods (*no. 287*), pp. v–ix; Hinsdale, How to study history (*no. 289*), at the beginning of each chapter.

267. Wyer, James Ingersoll, comp. A bibliography of the study and teaching of history. (Am. Hist. Ass'n, Rep., 1899, Vol. I, pp. 561–612.) Washington, Govt. Printing Office, 1900.

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268. † Acton, Lord John E. D. German schools of history. (*English Historical Review*, 1886, Vol. I, pp. 7 ff.) London, Longmans.— A lecture on the study of history, delivered at Cambridge, June 11, 1895. 142 pp. London, Macmillan, 1896.

269. Adams, Herbert B. The study of history in American colleges and universities. Washington, Govt. Printing Office, 1887.

270. Altamira, Rafael. La enseñanza de la historia. 2d ed. rev. and enl. Madrid, Suárez, 1895.

271. American Historical Association. Report by the Committee of seven on the study of history in the schools. (Am. Hist. Ass'n, Rep., 1898, pp. 427–564.) Also New York, Macmillan, 1899.

272. American Teachers' Series. New York, Longmans. *See no. 278.*

273. Andrews, Charles M. Some recent aspects of institutional study. (*Yale Review*, Feb., 1893; Vol. I, no. 4, pp. 381–410.)

274. Andrews, E. B. Outline of the principles of history. *See under Droysen* (*no. 280*).

275. Barnes, Mary Sheldon. Studies in historical method. iv + 144 pp. Boston, Heath, 1896. ["Descriptive and select bibliography of works on method," pp. 139–144.]

276. Bernheim, Ernst. Lehrbuch der historischen Methode, mit Nachweis der wichtigsten Quellen und Hülfsmittel zum Studium der Geschichte. 2d ed. rev. and enl. Leipzig, Duncker, 1894. [3d ed. rev. and enl., "und der Geschichtsphilosophie," 1903.]

277. Bourne, Edward Gaylord. Essays in historical criticism . . . (Yale Bicentennial Publications). New York, Scribner, 1901. [Contains L. v. Ranke, pp. 227–242, and Ranke and the beginning of the seminary method in teaching history, pp. 265–274.]

278. Bourne, Henry E. The teaching of history and civics in the elementary and the secondary school (American Teachers'). New York, Longmans, 1902. [Select bibl. for all fields of history.]

279. Bryce, James. Edward Augustus Freeman. (*English Historical Review*, 1892; Vol. VII, pp. 497–509.) London, Longmans.

280. Droysen, Joh. Gustav. Grundriss der Historik. 3d ed. rev. vi + 90 pp. Leipzig, Veit, 1882. — Outline of the principles of history (Grundriss der Historik), with a biographical sketch of the author [by Dr. Hermann Krüger]. Tr. by E. Benjamin Andrews. 25 + 122 pp. Boston, Ginn, 1897.

281. Fling, Fred Morrow. Outline of historical method. 124 pp. Lincoln, Neb., Miller, 1899.

282. Flint, Robert. History of the philosophy of history. [Vol. I, Historical philosophy in France, and French Belgium and Switzerland. New York, Scribner, 1894. [Many bibl. references, passim.]

283. Foster, Frank Hugh. The seminary method of original study in the historical sciences illustrated from church history. 129 pp. New York, Scribner, 1888.

284. Fredericq, Paul. The study of history in England and Scotland, tr. from the French by Henrietta Leonard (Johns Hopkins University Studies; History, fifth series, Vol. X, 54 pp.). Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University, 1887.

285. Freeman, Edward A. The methods of historical study . . . lectures. . . . London, Macmillan, 1886.

286. Guilland, Antoine. L'Allemagne nouvelle et ses historiens, Niebuhr, Ranke, Mommsen, Sybel, Treitschke. Paris, Alcan, 1899. [Bibl., pp. 323–343.]

287. Hall, G. Stanley, ed. Methods of teaching history, by A. D. White, W. F. Allen, C. K. Adams, John W. Burgess, J. R. Seeley, H. B. Adams, E. Emerton, G. S. Morris, R. T. Ely, A. B. Hart, W. C. Collar, J. T. Clarke, W. E. Foster, and others (Pedagogical Library, Vol. I). 2d ed. (entirely recast and rewritten). Boston, Heath, 1889.

288. Harrison, Frederic. The meaning of history, and other historical pieces. New York, Macmillan, 1896.

289. Hinsdale, B. A. How to study and teach history, with particular reference to the history of the United States (International Education). Rev. and enl. New York, Appleton, 1898. [Bibl. index, pp. 359–365.]

290. Lamprecht, Karl. What is history? Five lectures on the modern science of history, tr. from the German by E. A. Andrews. New York, Macmillan, 1905.

291. Langlois, Ch.-V., et Ch. Seignobos. Introduction aux Études historiques. 2d ed. Paris, Hachette, 1899. [1st ed. tr. by G. G. Berry as Introduction to the study of history, with preface by F. York Powell. New York, Holt, 1898.]

292. Mace, William H. Method in history for teachers and students. Boston, Ginn, 1898.

293. National Educational Association. Report by the Committee of ten on secondary school studies, with the reports of the conferences arranged by the committee. New York, American Book Co., 1894. [History, civil government, political economy, pp. 162–201.]

294. Pedagogical Library, ed. by G. Stanley Hall. Boston, Heath. *See no. 287.*

295. Royal Historical Society. Transactions (*no. 209*); numerous articles (e.g., in new series, Vol. V, 1891).

296. Smith, Goldwin. Lectures on the study of history, delivered in Oxford, 1859–1861. 2d ed. Oxford, Parker, 1865.

297. Stubbs. Seventeen lectures. *See no. 787.*

b. Guides, etc.

298. Allen, Frederick J. A topical outline of English history, including references for literature, for the use of classes in high schools and academies. 71 pp. Boston, Heath, 1897.

299. Allen, William Francis. The reader's guide to English history. 33 pp. Boston, Ginn, 1882. [Suppl., pp. 34–49.]

300. Bourne, H. E. Teaching of history. *See no. 278.*

301. Channing, Edward, and Albert Bushnell Hart. Guide to the study of American history. Boston, Ginn, 1897.

302. Clark, F. H., and A. E. Kellogg. References for the study of English history and literature, selected and arranged for the use of secondary schools. 80 pp. San Francisco, Lowell High School, 1898.

303. Cubberley, Ellwood P. Syllabus of lectures on the history of education, with selected bibliographies. New York, Macmillan, 1902.

304. Getchell, M. S. The study of mediæval history by the library method for high schools. 73 pp. Boston, Ginn, 1898. [Books of reference, pp. v–viii.]

305. Mace, William H. A working manual of American history for teachers and students. Syracuse, N.Y., Bardeen, 1895.

306. Munro, Dana Carleton. A syllabus of medieval history, 395–1300. 4th ed. Philadelphia, Department of history, University of Pennsylvania. [Longmans], 1905.

307. New England History Teachers' Association. Historical sources in schools, report . . . by a select committee, Charles Downer Hazen, chairman . . . [and four others]. New York, Macmillan, 1902. — A history syllabus for secondary schools outlining the four years' course in history recommended by the Committee of seven of the American Historical Association, by a special committee . . . Herbert Darling Foster, chairman . . . [and nine others]. Boston, Heath, 1904.

308. Richardson, Oliver H. Syllabus of continental European history from the fall of Rome to 1870. New Haven, Conn., Author, 1904.

309. Stephens, H. Morse. Syllabus of [a course of eighty-seven] lectures on modern European history [1600–1890]. New York, Macmillan, 1899.

310. Wilder, Mary E. The study of history by the laboratory method for high and grammar schools. England. 74 pp. Boston, Lee, 1897.

c. Historical Dictionaries

See also under Chronology (I. **C**. V.).

311. Blair, David. Cyclopædia of Australasia: or dictionary of facts, events, dates, persons, and places connected with the discovery, exploration, and progress of British dominion in the south . . . to the year 1881. Melbourne, Fergusson, 1881.

312. Gurney, E. H. Reference handbook for readers, students, and teachers of English history. Boston, Ginn, 1890.

313. Harbottle, Thomas Benfield. Dictionary of battles, from the earliest days to the present time. London, Sonnenschein, 1904. — Dictionary of historical allusions. London, Sonnenschein, 1903.

314. Heilprin, Louis. The historical reference book . . . (Concise Knowledge Library). Rev. to 1899. 6th ed. (with suppl.). New York, Appleton, 1902.

315. Low, Sidney J., and F. S. Pulling. The dictionary of English history. Rev. ed. London, Cassell, 1904.

316. Wheatley, Henry B. London past and present: its history, associations, and traditions, based upon The handbook of London by the late Peter Cunningham. 3 vols. London, Murray, 1891.

d. Historical Handbooks

317. Acland, Arthur H. Dyke, and Cyril Ransome. A handbook in outline of the political history of England to 1882, chronologically arranged. 2d ed. rev. London, Rivingtons, 1882.

318. Gomm, Francis Culling Carr-. Handbook of the administrations of Great Britain during the nineteenth century, 1801–1900. Rev. and enl. London, Smith, Elder & Co., 1901.

319. † Gooch, G. P. Annals of politics and culture, 1492–1899; with an introductory note by the late Lord Acton. Cambridge, Mass., University Press, 2d impression, 1906.

320. Irving, Joseph, and H. Hamilton Fyfe. Annals of our time: a diurnal of events, social and political, home and foreign. . . . 1837–1891. 3 vols. in 4 (III, ed. by Fyfe). London, Macmillan, 1890–1892.

321. Ploetz, Carl. Epitome of ancient, mediæval, and modern history, tr. with extensive additions by William H. Tillinghast. 12th ed. Boston, Houghton.

322. Tait, C. W. A. Analysis of English history, based on Green's Short history of the English people. London, Macmillan, 1879.

III. ILLUSTRATIVE MATERIAL

a. Literature

(1) General Literature

Histories of literature, etc., appear under Bibliography (I. **B.**). Literature in general, and Travels, appear under Sources (II. **A.** and III. **A.**).

323. Brewer, E. Cobham. The reader's handbook of famous names in fiction, allusions, references, proverbs, plots, stories, and poems. New ed. rev. and enl. Philadelphia, Lippincott, 1900.

324. Nares, Robert. A glossary, or collection of words, phrases, names, and allusions to customs, proverbs, etc., which have been thought to require illustration in the works of English authors, particularly Shakespeare and his contemporaries. Stralsund, Loeffler, 1825. [† New ed., Halliwell & Wright, 2 vols., 1859; reprint, 1888.]

(2) Historical Novels, Tales, etc.

For fiction lists, see p. 172.

Collections

325. Cox, Sir George W., and Eustace Hinton Jones. Popular romances of the Middle Ages. 3d ed. London, Kegan Paul, 1883.

326. Gesta Romanorum: or entertaining moral stories; invented by the monks.... Tr. with copious notes by Charles Swan; rev. by Wynnard Hooper. London, Bell, 1877.

327. Morley, Henry, ed. Mediæval tales, with an introduction. London, Routledge, 1890.

328. Scott, Sir Walter. Tales of a grandfather. Edinburgh, Adam & Black, 1869.

(3) Historical Poems

For a list of collections and editions of historical poems, see the Appendix, pp. 469–473.

Collections

329. Bates, Katharine Lee, and Katharine Coman, eds. English history told by English poets: a reader for school use. New York, Macmillan, 1902.

330. Hall, John R. Clark, tr. Beowulf and the Fight at Finnsburg. London, Sonnenschein, 1901.

331. Thorpe, Benjamin, ed. The Anglo-Saxon poems of Beowulf. The Scôp or Gleeman's Tale, and the Fight at Finnesburg, with a literal translation, notes, glossary, etc. 3d ed. London, Reeves, 1889.—Codex Exoniensis: a collection of Anglo-Saxon poetry; from a manuscript in the library of the dean and chapter of Exeter, with an English translation, notes, and indexes. London, Society of antiquaries, 1842.

332. Vigfusson, Gudbrand, and F. York-Powell, eds. Corpvs poeticvm Boreale: the poetry of the old northern tongue from the earliest times to the thirteenth century, ed., classified and tr., with introduction, excursus, and notes. 2 vols. (I, Eddic poetry; II, Court poetry). Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1883.

b. Pictorial Matter

The illustrations in the text-books are becoming more and more trustworthy. And see especially the illustrated editions of Green,

History (*no. 873*), and Traill and Mann, Social England (*no. 1059*); also Henderson, Side Lights (*no. 659*). Photographs are to be obtained of Mansell, 405 Oxford St., London, and Soule Photograph Co., Boston. Excellent cheap prints are easily obtained.

333. Champlin, John Denison. Cyclopædia of painters and paintings. Charles C. Perkins, critical ed. 4 vols. Illus. New York, Scribner, 1892.

334. Essenwein, A. Kulturhistorischer Bilderatlas. 2 vols. (II, Mittelalter). Leipzig, Seemann, 1883.

335. Historical portraits: engravings from rare prints, including the collections of Richardson, Rodd, Caulfield, and others, with historical and descriptive text. 3 vols. London, Chatto & Windus, 1876.

336. Lovett, Rev. Richard. London pictures drawn with pen and pencil. 130 illus. [London], Religious Tract Society, 1890.

337. Wheatley, Henry B. Historical portraits: some notes on the painted portraits of celebrated characters of England, Scotland, and Ireland. London, Bell, 1897.

IV. HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY, TOPOGRAPHY, PHYSIOGRAPHY

a. Bibliography

See also bibliographies of special regions. The bibliographies of Canada, for example, are largely cartographies as well.

338. Anderson, John P. The book of British topography: a classified catalogue of the topographical works in the library of the British Museum relating to Great Britain and Ireland. London, Satchell, 1881.

339. Bibliotheca geographica herausgegeben von der Gesellschaft für Erdkunde zu Berlin. Ed. by Otto Baschin, with the coöperation of Dr. Ernst Wagner. Vol. I, for 1891 and 1892, Berlin, Kühl, 1895, etc.

340. Bourne. Teaching of history. [Lists of maps and atlases, pp. 203, 255.] *See no. 278.*

341. Chicago Public Library. Finding lists, geography and travels. 8th ed. Chicago Public Library, Jan., 1904.

342. Courtney. Register. [Under England, Topography, Vol. I, pp. 172–173.] *See no. 3.*

343. Harvard University. Classified index to the maps in the Royal Geographical Society's publications, 1830–1883. (Harv. Lib. Bibl. Contrib., no. 17, p. 41.) Cambridge, Mass., Harvard Library, 1886.

344. King, Charles F. Methods and aids in geography for the use of teachers and normal schools. Illus. Rev. ed. Boston, Lee, 1895. [Bibl., pp. 427–507, passim. Apparatus, pp. 77–87.]

345. Library of Congress. Check list of large-scale maps published by foreign governments (Great Britain excepted) in the Library of Congress. Comp. under the direction of Philip Lee Phillips. . . . 58 pp. Washington, Govt. Printing Office, 1904.

346. Mill, Hugh Robert. Hints to teachers and students on the choice of geographical books for reference and reading, with classified lists, prepared at the request of the Geographical Association. London, Longmans, 1897.

347. Parker, Francis W. How to study geography (International Education). New York, Appleton, 1893. [Bibl., pp. 359–375.]

348. Reiley, Alan C. Bibliography of historical geography. (Larned, History for ready reference (*no. 749*), Vol. IV, pp. 3906–3909.)

349. Rye. Records. *See no. 549.*

b. Works of Reference

Guidebooks are an important means of reference. There are many publishers of these.

350. Australasian handbook, incorporating New Zealand, Fiji, and New Guinea. Shippers, importers, and professional directory and business guide, 1900. London, Gordon & Gotch.

351. [Deschamps, P. C. E.] Dictionnaire de geographie ancienne et moderne a l'usage du libraire et de l'amateur de livres; par un bibliophile. Paris, Didot, 1870. [For Latin place-names.]

352. Graesse, Dr. J. G. Th. Orbis latinus, oder Verzeichniss der lateinischen Benennungen der bekanntesten Städte, etc., Meere, Seen, Berge und Flüsse. . . . Dresden, Schönfeld, 1861. [Has suppl.]

353. Handbook of Canada. (British Ass'n, 1897.) Toronto, Publication Committee, 1897.

354. Hunter, W. W. The imperial gazetteer of India. 2d ed. 14 vols. (XIV, index). London, Trübner, 1885–1887.

355. Knox, Alexander. Glossary of geographical and topographical terms, and of words of frequent occurrence in the composition of such terms, and of place-names (Stanford Compendium). London, Stanford, 1904.

356. Lippincott's new gazetteer: a complete pronouncing gazetteer or geographical dictionary of the world . . .; ed. by Angelo Heilprin and Louis Heilprin. Philadelphia, Lippincott, 1906.

c. Treatises

357. Adams, Cyrus C. A text-book of commercial geography. New York, Appleton, 1904.

358. Avebury, Lord (Sir John Lubbock). The scenery of England and the causes to which it is due. New York, Macmillan, 1902.

359. Beazley, C. Raymond. The dawn of modern geography: a history of exploration and geographical science from the conversion of the Roman Empire to A.D. 900 . . . with reproductions of the principal maps of the time. London, Murray, 1897.

360. Bonney, T. G. The story of our planet. Illus. New York, Cassell [1893].

361. Book of fair Devon. Illus. Exeter, United Devon Ass'n, 1889–1890.

362. Booth, Edwin Carton. Australia. 2 vols. Illus. London, Virtue.

363. Bouchette, Joseph. The British dominions in North America. 2 vols. London, Longmans, 1832. — A topographical description of the province of Lower Canada, with remarks upon Upper Canada. London, Faden, 1815.

364. Chisholm, Geo. G. Handbook of commercial geography. New ed. London, Longmans, 1894.

365. Dawson, George M., and Alexander Sutherland. Elementary geography of the British colonies. Illus. London, Macmillan, 1895.

366. Dawson, Samuel Edward. North America (Stanford Compendium). [Vol. I, Canada and Newfoundland, with maps and illus.] London, Stanford, 1897.

367. Dutt, William A. Highways and byways in East Anglia. Illus. by Joseph Pennell. London, Macmillan, 1901.

368. Freeman, Edward A. English towns and districts: a series of addresses and sketches. Maps and illus. London, Macmillan, 1883. — The historical geography of Europe. 2 vols. (I, Text; II, Maps). 2d ed. London, Longmans, 1882.

369. † Geikie, Sir Archibald. Geography of the British Isles. London, Macmillan. — The scenery of Scotland viewed in connection with its physical geology. 3d ed. 4 maps; illus. London, Macmillan, 1901.

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373. Hall, Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Ireland: its scenery, character. . . . 3 vols. New ed. London, Virtue [1893?].

374. Hare, Augustus J. C. Walks in London. 2 vols. London, Daldy, 1878.

375. Hellwald, Friedrich v. Die Erde und ihre Völker. 4th ed. Stuttgart, Union deutsche Verlagsgesellschaft [c. 1900].

376. Herbertson, A. J. Commercial geography of the British Isles (Chambers's Handbooks). 140 pp. London, Chambers, 1900.

377. Hertslet, Edward. The map of Europe by treaty, showing the various political and territorial changes . . . since . . . 1814. 4 vols. Maps. London, Vols. I–III, Butterworths, 1875; Vol. IV, H. M. S. O., 1891.

378. Hill, Robert T. Cuba and Porto Rico, with the other islands of the West Indies. Rev. New York, Century, 1899.

379. Hogarth, D. G. The nearer East. Maps and diagrams. New York, Appleton, 1902.

380. Jacobs, Joseph. The story of geographical discovery: how the world became known (Library of Useful Stories). 24 maps, etc. New York, Appleton, 1899.

381. Johnston, Keith. A physical, historical, political, and descriptive geography (London Geographical). 5th ed. rev. by A. H. Keane. Maps and illus. London, Stanford, 1896.

382. Keane, A. H. Africa (Stanford Compendium, new issue). 2 vols. (I, N. Africa; II, S. Africa). Maps and illus. London, Stanford, 1895. — Central and South America. Vol. II, Central America and West Indies (Stanford Compendium, new issue), ed. by Sir Clements Markham. Maps and illus. London, Stanford, 1901. — † Southern and western Asia (Stanford Compendium). London, Stanford.

383. Keane, John. The evolution of geography: a sketch of the rise and progress of geographical knowledge from the earliest times to the first circumnavigation of the globe. London, Stanford, 1899.

384. La Blache, P. Vidal de. Tableau de la géographie de la France. Vol. I, Part I, of Lavisse, Histoire de France (*no. 818*). Paris, Hachette, 1903.

385. Library of Useful Stories Series. New York, Appleton. *See no. 380.*

386. Literature Primers Series. J. R. Green, ed. New York, American Book Co. *See no. 400.*

387. London Geographical Series. London, Stanford. *See no. 381.*

388. Longman's school geography. George G. Chisholm and C. H. Leete. 5th ed. rev. New York, Longmans, 1899. [Special eds. for Great Britain, India, South Africa, North America, and Australasia.]

389. Lucas, C. P. A historical geography of the British colonies. 5 vols. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1888–1901.

390. Lyde, Lionel W. A commercial geography of the British empire. 2d ed. London, Methuen, 1898.

391. Mackinder, H. J. Britain and the British seas. Maps and diagrams. London, Heinemann, 1902.

392. Macquoid, Katherine S. Through Normandy. Illus. by Thomas R. Macquoid. 2d ed. New York, Randolph [1891?].

393. Malden, Henry Elliott. History on the face of England. (Royal Historical Society, Transactions; new series, Vol. I, pp. 1–17.) London, Longmans, 1884.

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396. Ramsay, Sir Andrew C. The physical geology and geography of Great Britain: a manual of British geology. 6th ed., ed. by Horace B. Woodward. Map. London, Stanford, 1894.

397. Reclus, Élisée. The earth: a descriptive history of the phenomena of the life of the globe. 1-vol. edition, tr. by B. B. Woodward, ed. by H. Woodward. Illus. New York, Harper, 1872. — Nouvelle géographie universelle, la terre et les hommes. 20 vols. (IV, Northwestern Europe). Illus. Paris, Hachette, 1874–1894.

398. Stanford's Compendium of Geography and Travel. 12 vols. London, Stanford. *See nos. 355, 366, 382, 401.*

399. Tarr, Ralph S., and Frank M. McMurray. A complete geography. Maps and illus. New York, Macmillan, 1902. — Europe and other continents, with review of North America (Tarr and McMurray Geographies, third book). Maps and illus. New York, Macmillan, 1902.

400. Tozer, H. F. Classical geography (Literature Primers). New York, American Book Co.

401. † Wallace, Alfred Russell. Australia and New Zealand (Stanford Compendium). London, Stanford.

402. White, Arthur Silva. The development of Africa: a study in applied geography. 14 maps. 2d ed. rev. London, Philip, 1892.

403. Winsor. Cartier to Frontenac. *See no. 1904.* — Mississippi Basin. *See no. 1904.*

404. Woodward, Horace B. The geology of England and Wales. Maps and illus. 2d ed. London, Philip, 1887.

405. Yeats, John, and others. The natural history of the raw materials of commerce (Technical Education). 3d ed. rev. and enl. London, Philip.

d. Maps and Atlases

For particular maps, see under Part II, § 1, Modern Accounts, note and references (p. 166). The treatises given above also frequently contain maps.

(1) Not Primarily Historical

406. Bartholomew, J. G., ed. Constable's hand atlas of India: a new series of sixty maps and plans prepared from ordnance and other surveys. Westminster, Constable, 1893. — Handy reference atlas of the world. 6th ed. London, Walker & Co., 1898. — The survey atlas of England and Wales: a series of eighty-four plates of maps and plans, with descriptive text, illustrating the topography, physiography, geology, climate, and the political and commercial features of the country. Edinburgh Geographical Institute, 1903. [Published under the patronage of the Royal Geographical Society.]

407. Black's general atlas of the world. Rev. ed. Edinburgh, Black, 1888.

408. Cassell's British atlas of 122 folio maps, consisting of the counties of England and Wales, divisional map of Scotland and Ireland . . . separate maps of cities. . . . London, Cassell [1893?]. — Emigrant's atlas, containing 14 folio maps of the British colonies. London, Cassell [1894?].

409. Castle Line atlas of South Africa. . . . 16 pl., 30 maps. London, Currie, 1895.

410. Century dictionary, Vol. X, Atlas. *See no. 462.*

411. Encyclopædia Britannica, Vol. XXXIV, Maps. *See no. 149.*

412. Gibbins, H. de B. Atlas of commercial geography. . . . 48 maps and letterpress. Edinburgh, Johnston.

413. Great Britain. Ordnance Survey Maps. [See description in H. R. Mill, Hints to teachers (*no. 346*), p. 45; or send 2d to Eyre & Spottiswoode, 32 Abingdon St., London, for blue-book "Ordnance Survey Maps, 1897 [C–8488]." For an historical and descriptive article on, see Josiah Pierce, Jr., "The Ordnance Survey of Great Britain," National Geographical Magazine, Vol. II, no. 4, pp. 243–260. Washington, National Geographical Society.]

414. Handy world atlas and gazetteer. New York, Warne.

415. Johnston, Alexander Keith. The royal atlas of modern geography . . .; additions and corrections by T. B. Johnston. 53 maps. New ed. Edinburgh, Johnston, 1890.

416. Philip's handy atlas of the counties of England, including maps of North and South Wales, the Channel Islands, and the Isle of Man. . . . 43 maps. Rev. ed. London, Philip, 1888.

417. Rand, McNally & Co. Indexed atlas of the world. Historical, descriptive, statistical. 275 illus. Chicago, Rand. [1902.] [Vol. II, Foreign countries . . . special index to each map.]

418. Stielers Hand-Atlas, 100 Karten . . . mit 162 Nebenkarten . . . 9th ed. rev. Gotha, Perthes, 1905.

419. The *Times* atlas. 196 maps and index. New ed. London, the Times, 1900.

(2) Historical

Outline maps are frequently useful. There are a number of publishers of these.

420. Droysen, Professor. Allgemeiner historischer Handatlas unter Leitung von Dr. Richard Andree. Leipzig, Velhagen & Klasing, 1886.

421. Freeman. Geography. Vol. II. *See no. 368.*

422. Gardiner, Samuel Rawson, ed. A school atlas of English history. London, Longmans, 1899.

423. Ginn & Company. Classical atlas. 23 colored maps; index. Boston, Ginn.

424. Great Britain. Report of the boundary commissioners for England and Wales, 1868. (The Representation of the People Act, 1867: 30 & 31 Vict., cap. 102.) Sessional papers, Lords, 1867–1868, Vol. XXXII.) London, Eyre & Spottiswoode, 1868. [Boundaries of boroughs; maps.]

425. Kiepert, Dr. Henry. Atlas antiquus: twelve maps of the ancient world for schools and colleges (Students'). 11th ed. rev. Boston, Leach.

426. Labberton, Robert H. Historical atlas, 3800 B.C. to 1900 A.D. 72 pl., 16th ed. New York, Silver, 1901. [No reading matter.]— New historical atlas and general history. New York, MacCoun, 1888.

427. MacCoun, Townsend. Historical geography; charts: A, Europe (Ser. I, Ancient and classical; Ser. II, Mediæval and modern); B, United States. Boston, Silver. [See Am. Hist. Ass'n, Rep. for 1898, pp. 560–564.]

428. Meyers historisch-geographischer Kalender. Illus. Leipzig, Bibliog. Institut. [1898 ed., Plans of cities, 17th century.]

429. Nordenskiöld, A. E. Facsimile-atlas to the early history of cartography, with reproductions of the most important maps printed in the XVth and XVIth centuries. Tr. by Johan Adolf Ekelöf and Clements R. Markham. Stockholm, 1889. [Contains maps of Ptolemy, etc.]

430. Pearson, Charles H. Historical maps of England during the first thirteen centuries, with explanatory essays and indices. London, Bell, 1883.

431. Perthes, Justus. Geschichte-Atlas. Taschen-Atlas zur mittleren und neueren Geschichte von Dr. Alfred Schulz. 24 Karten in Kupferstich mit einem Abrisse der deutschen Geschichte und der Geschichte der wichtigsten anderen Staaten bis auf die neueste Zeit. 24 pl. Gotha, Perthes, 1898.

432. Poole, Reginald Lane, ed. Historical atlas of modern Europe from the decline of the Roman empire; comprising also maps of part of Asia, Africa, and of the new world connected with European history. Oxford, Clarendon Press. 1902.

433. Putzgers, F. W. Historischer Schul-Atlas zur alten, mittleren und neuen Geschichte in 234 Haupt- und Nebenkarten. Rev. and ed. by Alfred Baldamus und Ernst Schwabe. Bielefeld, Velhagen & Klasing, 1902.

434. † Reich, Emil. A new student's atlas of English history. New York, Macmillan, c. 1904.

435. Spruner-Menke. Hand-Atlas für die Geschichte des Mittelalters und der neueren Zeit. 3d ed. of K. v. Spruners Hand-Atlas, rev. by Th. Menke. 90 colored Karten and 376 Nebenk. Gotha, Perthes, 1880.

V. CHRONOLOGY

See also the Handbooks (I.**C**.II.**d**).

436. Bond, J. J. Handy-book of rules and tables for verifying dates with the Christian era; giving an account of the chief eras and systems used by various nations, etc., etc. 4th ed. London, Bell, 1889.

437. Date book of Scottish history. (Date books.) 20 pp. London, Nelson.

438. Date books of history. London, Nelson. *See no. 437.*

439. Dunbar, Sir Archibald H. Scottish kings: a revised chronology of Scottish history, 1005–1625, with notices of the principal events, tables of regnal years, pedigrees, calendars, etc. Edinburgh, Douglas, 1899.

440. Ewald. Reference book. *See no. 542.*

441. Grotefend, H. Taschenbuch der Zeitrechnung des deutschen Mittelalters, und der Neuzeit. . . . 166 pp. Hannover, Hahn'sche Buchh., 1898.

442. Haydn's dictionary of dates and universal information relating to all ages and nations . . . to . . . 1885, by Benjamin Vincent. New York, Putnam, 1887.

443. Heilprin. Historical reference book. *See no. 314.*

444. Ideler, Dr. Ludwig. Handbuch der mathematischen und technischen Chronologie. 2 vols. Berlin, Rücker, 1825, 1826. — Handbuch der mathematischen und technischen Chronologie aus den Quellen bearbeitet. 2d ed. Breslau, Koebner, 1883.

445. Jennings, Rev. Arthur C. Chronological tables : a synchronistic arrangement of the events of ancient history. London, Macmillan, 1888.

446. Little, Charles E. Cyclopædia of classified dates, with an exhaustive index. . . . New York, Funk & Wagnalls, 1900.

447. Morison, M. Time-table of modern history, A.D. 400–1870. Westminster, Constable, 1901.

448. Nichol, John. Tables of European history, literature, science, and art, from A.D. 200 to 1888, . . . 20 pl., 4th ed. rev. Glasgow, Maclehose, 1888.

449. Nicolas, Sir Harris. The chronology of history, containing tables, calculations and statements . . . to the present time. New ed. London, Longmans [1852 ?].

450. Petrie. Monumenta. *See no. 1184.* [Introductory remarks on the chronology of the mediæval historians; pp. 103–128.]

451. Putnam, G. P. (Continued to date by Lynds E. Jones.) Tabular views of universal history: a series of chronological tables presenting in parallel columns a record of the more noteworthy events . . . to 1890. New York, Putnam, 1890.

452. Rosse, J. Willoughby. An index of dates . . . to the present time . . . alphabetically arranged . . . (Bohn's Reference Library). 2 vols London, Bell, 1877.

VI. PHILOLOGY

Short glossaries are frequently found in works where they are specially useful; as, e.g., in Stubbs, Charters (*no. 690*).

a. Celtic

453. Jamieson, John. An etymological dictionary of the Scottish language. . . . 4 vols. New ed. rev., with supplement incorporated by

John Longmuir. Paisley, Gardner, 1879–1882. [Suppl., with memoir and introd., by David Donaldson, 1887.]

454. Jamieson's dictionary of the Scottish language; . . . abridged by John Johnston. New ed. rev. by John Longmuir. Edinburgh, Nimmo, 1867.

455. Kelly, John. The Manx dictionary. . . . Douglas, Manx Society, 1866.

456. Mackay, Charles. A dictionary of Lowland Scotch. . . . Boston, Ticknor, 1888.

457. Macleod, Norman, and Daniel Dewar. A dictionary of the Gaelic language. . . . Edinburgh, Grant, 1901.

458. O'Reilley, Edward. An Irish-English dictionary. . . . New ed. rev., with supplement by John O'Donovan. . . . Dublin, Duffy, 1877.

459. Spurrell, William. An English-Welsh pronouncing dictionary. . . . Cærfyrddin, Spurrell, 1872.

460. Williams, Robert. Lexicon Cornu-Britannicum, a dictionary of the ancient Celtic language of Cornwall. . . . The synonyms are also given in the cognate dialects of Welsh, Armoric, Irish, Gaelic, and Manx. . . . Llandovery, Roderick; London, Trübner, 1865.

b. English

See also under Celtic, French, and Latin (**a**, **c**, **d**).

461. Bosworth, Joseph. An Anglo-Saxon dictionary, based on the manuscript collections of the late Joseph Bosworth. Ed. and enl. by T. Northcote Toller. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1882–1898.

462. Century dictionary and cyclopædia. A work of universal reference in all departments of knowledge, with a new atlas of the world. 10 vols. (I–VIII, The Century dictionary and cyclopædic lexicon . . ., William Dwight Whitney, ed.; IX, The Century cyclopædia of names . . ., Benjamin E. Smith, ed., X, The Century atlas of the world, Benjamin E. Smith, sup't). New York, Century, 1901.

463. Coleridge, Herbert. A dictionary of the first or oldest words in the English language: . . . an alphabetical inventory of every word found in the printed English literature of the 13th century. viii + 103 pp. London, Hotten, 1863.

464. Grein, C. W. M. Sprachschatz der angelsächsischen Dichter. 2 vols. Cassel, Wigand, 1861–1864.

465. Hall, John R. A concise Anglo-Saxon dictionary for the use of students. London, Sonnenschein, 1894.

466. Halliwell, James Orchard. A dictionary of archaic and provincial words, obsolete phrases, proverbs, and ancient customs from the 14th century. 2 vols. 2d ed. London, J. R. Smith, 1850.

467. Harrison, James A., and W. M. Baskervill. A handy poetical Anglo-Saxon dictionary, based on Groschopp's Grein. . . . New York, Barnes, 1895.

468. Levius, Peter. Manipulus vocabulorum: a rhyming dictionary of the English language, by Peter Levius (1570), ed., with an alphabetical index, by Henry B. Wheatley. London, E. E. T. Society, 1867.

469. Mätzner, Eduard. Altenglische Sprachproben, nebst einem Wörterbuche (Part II, Wörterbuch, A–Mak). Berlin, Weidmannische Buchh., 1878, in progress.

470. Murray, James A. H., ed. The Oxford English dictionary: a new English dictionary on historical principles, founded mainly on the materials collected by the Philological Society. 5 vols. completed; Vols. VI, VII, VIII, in parts. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1888, in progress.

471. Nares. Glossary. *See no. 324.*

472. Skeat, Rev. Walter W. A concise etymological dictionary of the English language. New ed. rewritten and rearranged. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1901.

473. Stratmann, Francis Henry. A Middle-English dictionary, containing words used by English writers from the twelfth to the fifteenth century. New ed. rev. and enl. by Henry Bradley. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1891.

474. Sweet, Henry. The student's dictionary of Anglo-Saxon. New York, Macmillan, 1897.

475. Wright, Joseph, ed. The English dialect dictionary, being the complete vocabulary of all dialect words still in use, or known to have been in use during the last two hundred years. London, Frowde, July, 1896, in progress. [Parts I–XXIV, A–Tommy.]

476. Wright, Thomas. Anglo-Saxon and Old-English vocabularies, reëdited and collected by Richard Paul Wülcker. 2 vols. (I, Vocabularies; II, Indices). London, Trübner, 1883, 1884. — A volume of vocabularies, illustrating the condition and manners of our forefathers . . . from the tenth century to the fifteenth. Privately printed, 1857.

477. Yule, Henry, and A. C. Burnell. Hobson-Jobson, a glossary of colloquial Anglo-Indian words and phrases. . . . New ed. by William Crooke. London, Murray, 1903.

c. French

478. Burguy, G. F. Grammaire de la langue d'oïl ou grammaire des dialectes français aux XII^e^ et XIII^e^ siècles suivie d'un glossaire. . . . 3 vols. Berlin, Schneider, 1853–1856.

479. Du Cange. Glossarium. *See no. 486.*

480. Godefroy, Frédéric. Dictionnaire de l'ancienne langue française et de tous ses dialectes du IX^e^ au XV^e^ siècle. . . . 9 vols. with supplement. Paris, Vieweg, 1880.

481. La Curne de Saint-Pelaye. Dictionnaire historique de l'ancien langage françois, ou glossaire de la langue françoise, depuis son origine jusqu'au siècle de Louis XIV. . . . Niort, Favre.

482. Roquefort, J. B. B. Glossaire de la langue romane, . . . contenant l'étymologie et la signification des mots usités dans les XI, XII, . . . et XVI^e^ siècles. . . . 3 vols. (III, Suppl.). Vols. I, II, Paris, Warée, 1808; Vol. III, Paris, Chasseriau et Hécart, 1820.

483. Skeat, Walter W. Principles of English etymology. 2d series. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1891. [For Anglo-French, see pp. 1–136.]

d. Latin

484. Catholicon Anglicum, an English-Latin wordbook dated 1483; ed., with introduction and notes, by Sidney J. H. Herrtage; preface by Henry B. Wheatley. London, E. E. T. Society, 1881.

485. Diefenbach, Laurentius. Glossarium Latino-Germanicum mediae et infimae aetatis. . . . Supplementum lexici mediae et infimae Latinitatis conditi . . . a . . . Du Cange, aucti . . . ab Henschelio. . . . Frankfort a. M., Baer, 1857. — Novum glossarium Latino-Germanicum mediae et infimae aetatis. . . . Frankfort a. M., Sauerländer, 1867.

486. Du Cange. Glossarium mediae et infimae Latinitatis conditum a Carolo du Fresne Domino Du Cange auctum a monachis ordinis S. Benedicti cum supplementis integris D. P. Carpenterii Adelungii, aliorum, suisque digessit G. A. L. Henschel. Sequuntur glossarium Gallicum, tabulae, indices auctorum et rerum, dissertationes. New ed. enl. by Léopold Favre. 10 vols. (IX, Glossaire français, pp. 5–400). Niort, Favre, 1883–1887.

487. Graesse. Orbis Latinus. *See no. 352.*

488. Promptorium parvulorum sive clericorum dictionarius Anglo-Latinus princeps, auctore fratre Galfrido Grammatico dicto, . . . circa A.D. MCCCCXL. Ed. by Albertus Way (Camden Society). [London], For the society, 1865.

489. Thesaurus linguae Latinae editus auctoritate et consilio academiarum quinque Germanicarum, Berolinensis, Gottingensis, Lipsiensis, Monacensis, Vindobonensis. Vol. I. Leipzig, Teubner, 1900. [To be in 12 vols. and to be completed within 15 years. — Prospectus.]

VII. ARCHÆOLOGY, ETHNOLOGY, ARTS, ETC.

a. Anthropology and Ethnology

490. Clodd, Edward. The story of "primitive" man. Illus. New York, Appleton, 1895.

491. Contemporary Science Series. Havelock Ellis, ed. London, Scott. *See no. 500.*

492. Dawkins, W. Boyd. Early man in Britain, and his place in the tertiary period. London, Macmillan, 1880.

493. Deniker, J. The races of man: an outline of anthropology and ethnography. Illus. London, Scott, 1901.

494. Hellwald. Die Erde. *See no. 375.*

495. Hutchinson, H. N., J. W. Gregory, and R. Lydekker, assisted by eminent specialists. The living races of mankind. . . . 2 vols. Illus. London, Hutchinson.

496. Keane, A. H. Ethnology, in 2 parts: I, Fundamental ethnical problems; II, The primary ethnical groups (Cambridge Geographical). 2d ed. rev. Cambridge, Mass., University Press, 1896.

497. Ratzel, Friedrich. The history of mankind. Tr. by A. J. Butler from the 2d German ed. 3 vols. Maps and illus. London, Macmillan, 1896–1898.

498. Ripley, William Z. The races of Europe: a sociological study (Lowell Institute Lectures). 1 vol. and Supplement (bibl.). New York, Appleton, 1899.

499. Roth, Henry Ling. The natives of Sarawak and British North Borneo, based chiefly on the MSS. of the late Hugh Brooke Low, Sarawak Government service. 2 vols. Illus. New York, Truslove, 1896.

500. Sergi, G. The Mediterranean race: a study of the origin of European peoples (Contemporary Science). Illus. London, Scott; New York, Scribner, 1901.

501. Tylor, Edward B. Anthropology: an introduction to the study of man and civilization (International Scientific). Illus. New York, Appleton, 1891.

b. Antiquities and Folk-lore

502. Brand, John. Observations on the popular antiquities of Great Britain, chiefly illustrating the origin of our vulgar and provincial customs,

ceremonies, and superstitions; arranged, rev., and enl. by Sir Henry Ellis. 3 vols. London, Bell, 1890.

503. Dyer, T. F. Thiselton. British popular customs, present and past: illustrating the social and domestic manners of the people, arranged according to the calendar of the year. London, Bell, 1891. — English folk-lore. New ed. London, Allen, 1884.

504. Evans, John. The ancient bronze implements, weapons, and ornaments of Great Britain. London, Longmans, 1881. — The ancient stone implements, weapons, and ornaments of Great Britain. 2d ed. London, Longmans, 1897.

505. Götzinger, Dr. E. Reallexicon der deutschen Altertümer. 2d ed. Leipzig, Urban, 1885.

506. Hodgetts, J. Frederick. Older England, illustrated by the Anglo-Saxon antiquities in the British Museum in . . . 6 lectures. London, Whiting & Co., 1884.

507. Jewitt, Llewellyn. Half-hours among some English antiquities. Illus., 300 engravings. London, Hardwicke, 1877.

508. Lubbock, Sir John. Pre-historic times, as illustrated by ancient remains, and the manners and customs of modern savages. 5th ed. London, Williams & Norgate, 1890.

509. Mason, Otis T. The origins of invention: a study of industry among primitive peoples. Illus. London, Scott, 1895.

510. Scott, Sir Gilbert. Lectures on the rise and development of mediæval architecture. . . . 2 vols. Illus. London, Murray, 1879.

511. Wilson, Sir Daniel. Memorials of Edinburgh in the olden time. 2d ed. Illus. Edinburgh, Black, 1891.

512. Windle, Bertram C. A. Life in early Britain. London, Nutt; New York, Putnam, 1897.

c. Arts, especially Architecture

Bibliography

513. Catalogue of the Avery architectural library: a memorial library of architecture, archæology, and decorative art. 1139 pp. New York, Columbia College Library, 1895.

514. Catalogue of the books relating to architecture, construction, and decoration in the public library of the city of Boston, November 1, 1894. (Subject catalogue no. 10, 150 pp.) Boston, By the trustees, 1894. [Great Britain, pp. 44–55; India, pp. 32–33; Egypt, pp. 31–32.]

515. Sturgis, Russell, and Henry Edward Krehbiel. Annotated bibliography of fine art: painting, sculpture, architecture, arts of decoration

and illustration [Sturgis]; music [Krehbiel] (A. L. A., Annotated Lists). 89 pp. Boston, Library Bureau, 1897.

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516. Baye, J. de. The industrial arts of the Anglo-Saxons. Tr. by T. B. Harbottle. 126 pp. Illus. London, Sonnenschein, 1893.

517. Bruce, Rev. J. Collingwood. The Roman wall: a description of the mural barrier of the north of England. 3d ed. London, Longmans, 1867.

518. Clark, Geo. T. Mediæval military architecture in England. 2 vols. Illus. London, Wyman & Sons, 1884.

519. Dictionary of architecture (Architectural Publication Society). 6 vols. Illus. London, Richards [1892?].

520. Fergusson, James. A history of architecture in all countries from the earliest times to the present day. 2 vols. New York, Dodd.

521. Freeman. Wells. *See no. 999.*

522. Gotch, J. Alfred, assisted by W. Talbot Brown. Architecture of the Renaissance in England . . . 1560–1635. 2 vols. 145 pl., 180 illus. London, Batsford, 1894.

523. Gwilt, Joseph. An encyclopædia of architecture, historical, theoretical, and practical. Illus. New ed. rev. and enl. London, Longmans, 1891.

524. Moore, Charles Herbert. Development and character of Gothic architecture. Illus. London, Macmillan, 1890.

525. Our national cathedrals . . . their history and architecture . . . with special accounts of modern restorations. . . . Comp. and rev. with the aid of dignitaries of the Anglican church. 3 vols. Colored pl., plans. London, Ward, Lock & Co., 1887–1889.

526. Prior, Edward S. A history of Gothic art in England. Illus. by Gerald C. Horsley. Plans and diagrams. London, Bell, 1900.

527. Rensselaer, Mrs. Schuyler van. English cathedrals. . . . Illus. with 154 drawings by Joseph Pennell. Plans and diagrams. New York, Century, 1892.

528. Sturgis, Russell. A dictionary of architecture and building, biographical, historical, and descriptive. 3 vols. New York, Macmillan, 1901–1902.

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d. Costume

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See also under Encyclopædias (I. **C**. I. **b**). Biographies proper are under Divisions II and III.

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Individual biographies, including autobiographies and memoirs, are all under Division III. So also are all works on Colonization.

A. SOURCES

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For America, see under Division III.

III. BRITISH EMPIRE

The collected works of men of letters, etc., are included under III.**A**.III.**b**.

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679. Rotuli parliamentorum; ut et petitiones et placita in parliamento (1278–1503). 6 vols.

680. Royal commission on historical manuscripts. Reports, 1874, in progress. London, Eyre & Spottiswoode. [See in Gross (*no. 120*), no. 503, and App. B, pp. 534–539.]

681. Rye, William Brenchley, ed. England as seen by foreigners in the days of Elizabeth and James the First, comprising translations of the journals of the two Dukes of Wirtemberg in 1592 and 1610. . . . London, Smith, 1865.

682. Saintsbury, George, ed. Elizabethan and Jacobean pamphlets. London, Percival & Co., 1892.

683. Scottish History from Contemporary Writers Series. F. York-Powell, ed. London, Nutt; New York, Amsterdam. *See nos. 1203, 1211, 1294.*

684. Smith, Edward, ed. Foreign visitors in England and what they have thought of us; being some of their books, and their opinions during the last three centuries. New York, Armstrong, 1889.

685. Smith, Toulmin, ed. English gilds: the original ordinances of more than one hundred early English gilds, together with The olde vsages of the cite of Wynchestre; The ordinances of Worcester; The office of the mayor of Bristol; and The costomary of the manor of Tettenhall-Regis, from original MSS. of the fourteenth and fifteenth centuries. Introd. and glossary by Lucy T. Smith. Preliminary essay . . . "On the history and development of gilds" by Lujo Brentano. London, E. E. T. Society, 1870.

686. Somers tracts, a collection of scarce and valuable tracts . . . such as relate to the history and constitution of these kingdoms. . . . 13 vols. 2d ed. rev. by Walter Scott. London, 1809–1815.

687. Stanton, Richard. A menology of England and Wales. London, 1887.

688. Statutes at large, of England and of Great Britain; from Magna Carta to the union of the kingdoms of Great Britain and Ireland. Thomas Edlyne Tomlins (Vol. I) and John Raithby (Vols. II–X), eds. 10 vols. London, Eyre & Strahan, 1811.

689. Stephen, H. L., ed. State trials, political and social. 4 vols. London, Duckworth, Vols. I, II, 1899; Vols. III, IV, 1902.

690. Stubbs, William, ed. Select charters and other illustrations of English constitutional history, from the earliest times to the reign of Edward I. 6th ed. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1888.

691. Student's Series of English Classics. Boston, Leach, Shewell. *See no. 1331.*

692. [Thorpe, B., ed.] Ancient laws and institutes of England; . . . with an English translation of the Saxon; . . . also monumenta ecclesiastica Anglicana, . . . and the ancient Latin version of the Anglo-Saxon laws, with a compendious glossary, &c. [London], Record Commission, 1840.

693. Verney family. Letters and papers of, down to the end of the year 1639, printed from the original MSS. in the possession of Sir Harry Verney, Bart. (Camden Society). Ed. by John Bruce. London, For the society, 1852.

694. Voyages and travels, mainly during the 16th and 17th centuries (English Garner). Introd. by C. Raymond Beazley. 2 vols. New York, Dutton.

695. Worcester, Florence of. The chronicle of Florence of Worcester with two continuations comprising annals of English history from the departure of the Romans to the reign of Edward I (Bohn's Antiquarian Library). Tr. from the Latin by Thomas Forester. London, Bohn, 1854.

B. MODERN ACCOUNTS

Cyclopædias of biography are under I.**C**.I.**a**. (2). Autobiographies are under III.**A**; single biographies are under III.**B**.

I. GENERAL

696. Adams, George Burton. Civilization during the Middle Ages. New York, Scribner, 1894. — European history: an outline of its development. Maps and illus. New York, Macmillan, 1899.

697. Archer, T. A., and Chas. L. Kingsford. The crusades: story of Latin kingdom of Jerusalem (Nations). New York, Putnam, 1904.

698. Bémont, C., and G. Monod. Histoire de l'Europe et en particulier de France de 395 à 1270. Paris, Alcan, 1891.

699. Böhmer, Heinrich. Kirche und Staat in England und in der Normandie im XI und XII Jahrhundert. Leipzig, Weicher, 1899.

700. [Brougham, Henry.] History of England and France under the House of Lancaster, with an introductory view of the early Reformation. London, Murray, 1852.

701. Bryce, James. The Holy Roman Empire. 8th ed. New York, Macmillan, 1887.

702. Cambridge Historical Series. G. W. Prothero, ed. Cambridge, University Press. *See nos. 852, 927, 1032, 1427, 1446, 1510, 1870, 1888, 1933.*

703. Cambridge modern history, planned by the late Lord Acton. . . . A. W. Ward, G. W. Prothero, Stanley Leathes, eds. To be in 12 vols. New York, Macmillan, 1902, in progress.

704. Cambridge Series for Schools and Training Colleges. Cambridge, University Press. *See no. 1864.*

705. Chautauqua Reading Circle Literature Series. Meadville, Pa., Century Press. *See nos. 804, 1428.*

706. Cheyney, Edward Potts. European background of American history, 1300–1600 (American Nation, Vol. I). New York, Harper, 1904.

707. Church History Series. London, Religious Tract Society. *See no. 992.*

708. Clarke, Rev. Henry William. A history of tithes. London, Sonnenschein, 1891.

709. Compayré, Gabriel. Abelard and the origin and early history of universities. New York, Scribner, 1901.

710. Cox, George W. The Crusades (Epochs of Modern History). London, Longmans, 1877.

711. Creighton, Mandell. Historical essays and reviews. Ed. by Louise Creighton. 3d impression. London, Longmans, 1903.

712. Del Mar, Alexander. History of monetary systems. Record of actual experiments. . . . Chicago, Kerr, 1896.

713. Duruy, Victor. History of the Middle Ages. Tr. from the 12th ed. by E. H. and M. D. Whitney, with notes and revisions by George Burton Adams. New York, Holt, 1891. — History of modern times, from the fall of Constantinople to the French Revolution. Tr. and rev., with notes, by Edwin A. Grosvenor. New York, Holt, 1894.

714. Early Chroniclers of Europe. London, S. P. C. K.; New York, Potts. *See nos. 819, 869.*

715. Eckenstein, Lina. Woman under monasticism, A.D. 500–1500. Cambridge, University Press, 1896.

716. Ely Lectures. New York, Scribner. *See no. 1992.*

717. Emerton, Ephraim. Mediæval Europe. Boston, Ginn, 1894.

718. Essentials in History Series. Albert Bushnell Hart, ed. New York, American Book Co. *See nos. 736, 842.*

719. Epochs of Church History Series. M. Creighton, ed. London, Longmans. *See nos. 1005, 1017, 1019, 1022, 1469, 2000.*

720. Epochs of Modern History Series. [Various editors.] London and New York, Longmans; New York, Scribner. *See nos. 710, 733, 747, 780, 869, 1407, 1414, 1420, 1493, 1501, 1557, 1570, 1600, 1611, 1613, 1647, 1660.*

721. Fiske, John. The discovery of America, with some account of ancient America and the Spanish conquest. Boston, Houghton, 1892. — Essays, historical and literary. 2 vols. New York, Macmillan, 1902.

722. Foreign Statesmen Series. London, Macmillan. *See no. 1458.*

723. Freeman, Edward Augustus. Comparative politics: six lectures read before the Royal Institution in January and February, 1873, with The unity of history, the Rede lecture read before the University of Cambridge, May 29, 1872. London, Macmillan, 1873. — Lectures to American audiences. I, The English people in its three homes; II, The practical bearings of general European history. Philadelphia, Coates [1882?]. — General sketch of history. New York, Holt. — Historical essays. [1st–4th series.] London, Macmillan, 1886–1892.

724. Froude, James Anthony. Short studies on great subjects. Series I, 2 vols. London, Longmans, 1867. Series II and III. New York, Scribner, 1872, 1877. Series IV, 4 vols. New York, Scribner,

1892. — The Spanish story of the Armada, and other essays. New York, Scribner, 1892.

725. Fyffe, Charles Alan. A history of modern Europe. 3 vols: (I, 2d ed., rev.). Maps. New York, Holt, 1891.

726. Gautier, Léon. La chevalerie. Paris, Palmé, 1884.

727. Geschichte der europäischen Staaten. Ukert Heeren, and W. v. Giesebrecht, eds. Gotha, Perthes. *See nos. 851, 885, 897.*

728. Gibbins, H. de B. The history of commerce in Europe. New York, Macmillan, 1891.

729. Gibbon, Edward. The history of the decline and fall of the Roman Empire (ed. in 7 vols., with introd., notes, app., and index, by J. B. Bury). New York, Macmillan, 1896. — The history of the decline and fall of the Roman Empire (The Student's Gibbon). Abridged, incorporating the researches of recent commentators, by William Smith. Illus. New York, Harper, 1865. — A history of the decline and fall of the Roman Empire (The Student's Gibbon). Abridged by Sir Wm. Smith. Rev. ed. by A. H. J. Greenidge. 2 vols. Maps and illus. London, Murray, 1899.

730. Gladstone, William Ewart. Gleanings of past years, 1843–1879. 7 vols. New York, Scribner.

731. Great Educators Series. N. M. Butler, ed. New York, Scribner. *See nos. 1453, 1474.*

732. Guizot, F. The history of civilization from the fall of the Roman Empire to the French Revolution. Tr. by William Hazlitt. 4 vols. in 2. New York, Appleton, 1888.

733. Hale, Rev. E. The fall of the Stuarts and western Europe (Epochs of Modern History). Maps and plans. New York, Scribner, 1887.

734. Hallam, Henry. View of the state of Europe during the Middle Ages. 2 vols. New York, Armstrong, 1880.

735. Handbooks of the History of Religions Series. M. Jastrow, ed. Boston, Ginn. *See no. 1915.*

736. Harding, Samuel Banister. Essentials in mediæval and modern history (from Charlemagne to the present day), in consultation with Albert Bushnell Hart (Essentials in History). New York, American Book Co., 1905.

737. Haskins, Charles H. The life of mediæval students as illustrated by their letters. (*American Historical Review*, Jan., 1898; Vol. III, no. 2, pp. 203–229.) New York, Macmillan.

738. Häusser, Ludwig. The period of the Reformation, 1517–1648. Ed. by Wilhelm Oncken; tr. by Mrs. G. Sturge. New York, American Tract Society.

739. Helmolt, H. F., ed. The history of the world: a survey of man's record, with an introductory essay by James Bryce. Pl. and maps. To be in 8 vols. New York, Dodd, 1902, etc.

740. Heroes of the Nations. Evelyn Abbott, ed. New York and London, Putnam. *See nos. 1457, 1464, 1466, 1467, 1471, 1481, 1722, 1733, 1739, 1755, 1776, 1779, 1804, 1826.*

741. Hibbert Lectures. London, Williams & Norgate. *See nos. 1410, 2003.*

742. Hildreth, Richard, ed. Atrocious judges: lives of judges infamous as tools of tyrants and instruments of oppression, compiled from the judicial biographies of John Lord Campbell. . . . New York, Miller, 1856.

743. History of Banking in all the Leading Nations. Editor of the *Journal of Commerce* and *Commercial Bulletin*, ed. New York, *Journal of Commerce. See no. 1044.*

744. History of Religions. Boston, Ginn. *See no. 1915.*

745. Hosmer, James K. A short history of Anglo-Saxon freedom: the polity of the English-speaking race, outlined in its inception, development, diffusion, and present condition. New York, Scribner, 1890.

746. Jalkson, Lowis. Ten centuries of European progress. London, Low, 1893.

747. Johnson, Rev. A. H. The Normans in Europe (Epochs of Modern History). New York, Scribner, 1901.

748. † Langlois, C. V. Comparative history of England and France during the Middle Ages. (*English Historical Review*, 1890; Vol. V, pp. 259 ff.) London, Longmans.

749. Larned, J. N., ed. History for ready reference from the best historians, biographers, and specialists; their own words in a complete system of history . . . representing . . . the better and newer literature of history in the English language. 6 vols. (VI, Recent history, 1894–1895 to 1901). Maps, etc., by Alan C. Reiley. Rev. and enl. Springfield, Mass., Nichols, 1901. [See articles under Egypt, England, India, Ireland, Australia, Canada, etc.]

750. Lavisse, Ernest. General view of the political history of Europe, tr. . . . by Charles Gross. New York, Longmans, 1891.

751. Lavisse, Ernest, et Alfred Rambaud, eds. Histoire générale du 4^{e} siècle à nos jours. 12 vols. Paris, Colin, 1893.

752. Lea, Henry C. An historical sketch of sacerdotal celibacy in the Christian church. Philadelphia, Lippincott, 1867. — A history of the inquisition of the Middle Ages. 3 vols. New York, Harper. — Superstition and force; essays on the wager of law, the wager of battle, the ordeal, torture. 3d ed. rev. Philadelphia, Lea, 1878.

753. Library of the world's best literature, ancient and modern (Teacher's ed.). Charles Dudley Warner, ed.; Hamilton Wright Mabie, Lucia Gilbert Runkle, George Henry Warner, assoc. eds. 31 vols. New York, Hill [c. 1899].

754. Lodge, Richard. History of modern Europe, from the capture of Constantinople by the Turks to the treaty of Berlin, 1878 (Student's modern Europe). New York, Harper, 1897.

755. Lord, Walter Frewen. England and France in the Mediterranean, 1660–1830. London, Low, 1901.

756. Mctyeire, Holland N. A history of Methodism: . . . Nashville, Tenn., S. Methodist Publishing House, 1884.

757. Mahan, Capt. Alfred Taylor. The influence of sea power upon history, 1660–1783. Boston, Little, 1890.

758. Maitland, S. R. The Dark Ages: a series of essays intended to illustrate the state of religion and literature in the ninth, tenth, eleventh, and twelfth centuries. London, Rivington, 1844.

759. Milman, Henry Hart. History of Latin Christianity, including that of the Popes to the pontificate of Nicholas V. 8 vols. in 4. New York, Armstrong, 1889.

760. Moeller, Wilhelm. History of the Christian church, tr. from the German. 2 vols. (I, A.D. 1–600; II, In the Middle Ages). London, Sonnenschein, 1902, 1893.

761. Mombert, J. I. A short history of the crusades. New York, Appleton, 1894.

762. Mommsen, Theodor. Reden und Aufsätze. Berlin, Weidmannsche Buchh., 1905. [Die Germania des Tacitus, pp. 144–153.]

763. Monographien zur Weltgeschichte. Bielefeld, Velhagen. *See no. 1742.*

764. Montalembert, Count de. The monks of the west from St. Benedict to St. Bernard. Boston, Noonan.

765. Munro, Dana Carleton, and George Clarke Sellery, eds. Mediæval civilization: selected studies from European authors, tr. New York, Century, 1904.

766. Myers, Philip Van Ness. Outlines of mediæval and modern history: a text-book. . . . Boston, Ginn, 1899.

767. Oliphant, T. L. Kington. The duke and the scholar, and other essays. London, Macmillan, 1875.

768. Oman, C. W. C. Art of war in the Middle Ages, A.D. 378–1515. London, Unwin, 1885. — A history of the art of war: the Middle Ages from the fourth to the fourteenth century. Maps, plans, and illus. New York, Putnam, 1898; London, Methuen, 1898.

769. Palgrave, Sir Francis. History of Normandy and England. 4 vols. Vols. I, II, London, Parker & Son, 1851, 1857; Vols. III, IV, London, Macmillan, 1864.

770. Pastor, Ludwig. The history of the Popes, from the close of the Middle Ages, drawn from the secret archives of the Vatican and other original sources, ed. by Frederick Ignatius Antrobus. 2 vols. St. Louis, Herder, 1898.

771. Periods of European History. A. Hassall, ed. New York, Macmillan. *See nos. 791, 1422, 1426, 1450.*

772. Pyle, Howard, ed. The buccaneers and marooners of America; being an account of the famous adventures and daring deeds of certain notorious freebooters of the Spanish Main (Popular ed.). London, Unwin, 1897.

773. Rand, Benjamin, ed. Selections illustrating economic history since the Seven Years' War. 2d ed. rev. Cambridge, Mass., Wilson, 1892.

774. Ranke, Leopold. The history of the Popes, their church and state, and especially of their conflicts with Protestantism in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, tr. by E. Foster. 3 vols. London, Bell, 1891.

775. Rashdall, Hastings. The universities of the Middle Ages. 2 vols. in 3 parts. Maps and illus. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1895.

776. Rede Lectures. Cambridge, University Press. *See nos. 1461, 1976.*

777. Robinson, James Harvey. An introduction to the history of western Europe. Part I, The Middle Ages. Boston, Ginn, 1902.

778. Schaff, Philip. History of the Christian Church. 7 vols. 2d ed. New York, Scribner, 1882–1894.

779. Schwill, Ferdinand. History of modern Europe. Maps and genealogical tables. New York, Scribner, 1898.

780. Seebohm, Frederic. The era of the Protestant Revolution (Epochs of Modern History). Maps. Boston, Estes & Lauriat, 1874.

781. Sewell, E. M., and C. M. Yonge, eds. European history, narrated in a series of historical selections from the best authorities. 2 vols. (I, 1003–1154; II, 1088–1228). 3d ed. London, Macmillan, 1873.

782. Shaw, W. A. The history of currency, 1252 to 1894. . . . New York, Putnam, 1896.

783. Smith, I. Gregory. Christian monasticism from the 4th to the 9th centuries. London, Innes, 1892.

784. Smyth, William. Lectures on modern history from the irruption of the northern nations to the close of the American Revolution. 2 vols. London, Pickering, 1841.

785. Stoddard, John L. Lectures: illus. and embellished with views of the world's famous places and people. . . . 10 vols. Boston, Balch, 1898–1900.

786. Story of the Nations. New York, Putnam; London, Unwin. *See nos. 697, 823, 827, 864, 881, 891, 926, 1027, 1425, 1495, 1549, 1855, 1888, 1908, 1942.*

787. Stubbs, William. Seventeen lectures on the study of medieval and modern history. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1886.

788. Sybel, Heinrich von. The history and literature of the crusades, tr. from the German by Lady Duff Gordon. London, Chapman & Hall, 1861.

789. Technical, Industrial, and Trade Education Series. London, Philip. *See nos. 405, 803, 1452.*

790. Ten Epochs of Church History Series. John Fulton, ed. New York, Scribner. *See nos. 793, 996.*

791. Tout, T. F. The Empire and the Papacy, A.D. 918–1272 (Periods of European History). New York, Macmillan, 1899.

792. Van Dyke, Paul. The age of the Renascence: an outline sketch of the history of the Papacy from the return from Avignon to the sack of Rome (1377–1527). Introduction by Henry Van Dyke. Edinburgh, Clark, 1897.

793. Walker, Williston. The Reformation (Ten Epochs of Church History). New York, Scribner, 1900.

794. Ward, Adolphus William. Great Britain and Hanover: some aspects of the personal union (Ford lecture, 1899). Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1899.

795. Webster, William Clarence. A general history of commerce. Boston, Ginn, 1903.

796. Whitcomb, Merrick. A history of modern Europe. Maps and illus. New York, Appleton, 1903.

797. Wilson, Woodrow. The state: elements of historical and practical politics; a sketch of institutional history and administration. Boston, Heath, 1889.

798. Wishart, Alfred Wesley. A short history of monks and monasteries. Trenton, N.J., Brandt, 1900.

799. World's best essays, from the earliest period to the present time (Official edition). David J. Brewer, ed.; Edward A. Allen, William Schuyler, assoc. eds. 10 vols. St. Louis, Kaiser, 1900.

800. World's Great Explorers and Explorations Series. New York, Dodge; London, Philip & Son. *See nos. 1460, 1476.*

801. Wright, Thomas. Womankind in western Europe from the earliest times to the seventeenth century. Illus. London, Groombridge, 1869.

802. Yale Bicentennial Publications Series. New York, Scribner. *See nos. 277, 1467.*

803. Yeats, John, and others. The growth and vicissitudes of commerce in all ages; an historical narrative of the industry and intercourse of civilised nations, with charts of caravan routes, and app. (Technical, Industrial, and Trade Education.) 3d ed. rev. and enl. London, Philip.

II. INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES, OTHER THAN THE BRITISH EMPIRE

For America, see under Division III.

804. Adams, George Burton. The growth of the French nation (Chautauqua). Meadville, Pa., Chautauqua Press, 1896.

805. Blok, Petrus Johannes. History of the people of the Netherlands, tr. by Oscar A. Bierstadt and Ruth Putnam. 3 vols. New York, Putnam, 1898.

806. Brunner, Heinrich. Deutsche Rechtsgeschichte. 2 bde. Leipzig, Duncker, 1887, 1892.

807. Burke, Ulick Ralph. A history of Spain from the earliest times to the death of Ferdinand the Catholic. Ed. with additional notes, and an introduction by Martin A. S. Hume. 2 vols. 2d ed. London, Longmans, 1900.

808. Duruy, Victor. A history of France . . . , tr. by Mrs. M. Carey . . . ; introduction by J. Franklin Jameson. New York, Crowell [1896].

809. Foster, Herbert Darling. Geneva before Calvin, 1387–1536: the antecedents of a Puritan state. (*American Historical Review*, Jan., 1903; Vol. VIII, no. 2, pp. 217–240.) New York, Macmillan.

810. Fustel de Coulanges, N. D. Histoire des institutions politiques de l'ancienne France. 6 vols. Paris, Hachette, 1888–1892.

811. Grant, A. J. History of the French monarchy (1483–1789). 2 vols. Cambridge, University Press, 1900.

812. Griffis, William Elliot. Brave little Holland, and what she has taught us. Rev. ed. Boston, Houghton, 1894.

813. Guizot, M. Essais sur l'histoire de France. Paris, Didier, 1866. — Histoire de la civilisation en France. Paris, Didier, 1872. — Outlines

of the history of France from the earliest times to the outbreak of the Revolution . . ., abridged by Gustave Masson. Boston, Estes & Lauriat [1879].

814. Hassall, Arthur. The French people. New York, Appleton, 1901.

815. Henderson, Ernest Flagg. History of Germany in the Middle Ages. London, Bell, 1894.

816. Kitchin, G. W. A history of France. 3 vols. 3d ed. rev. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1899.

817. Krausse, Alexis. Russia in Asia: a record and a study, 1558–1899. 12 maps. New York, Holt, 1899.

818. Lavisse, Ernest, ed. Histoire de France depuis les origines jusqu'à la revolution. . . . 6 vols. and Vol. VII, Part I, published. Paris, Hachette, 1901, in progress. [And see La Blache, Géographie (*no. 384*).]

819. Masson, Gustave. Early chroniclers of Europe : France. London, S. P. C. K.; New York, Potts.

820. Motley, John Lothrop. The rise of the Dutch republic: a history. 3 vols. New York, Harper.

821. Sismondi, J. C. L. Histoire des Français. Paris, Treuttel et Würtz, 1821. — A history of the Italian republics: being a view of the rise, progress and fall of Italian freedom. New ed. New York, Harper.

822. Stephen, Sir James. Lectures on the history of France. New York, Harper, 1852.

823. Stephens, H. Morse. The story of Portugal (Story of the Nations). New York, Putnam, 1893.

824. Symonds, John Addington. A short history of the Renaissance in Italy (taken from the works of Symonds by Alfred Pearson). New York, Scribner, 1893.

825. Tuttle, Herbert. History of Prussia. 4 vols. Cambridge, Mass., Riverside Press, 1889–1896.

826. Waitz, George. Deutsche Verfassungsgeschichte. I, Die Verfassung des Volkes in ältester Zeit. . . . 3 vols. Kiel, Homann, Vol. I, 3d ed., 1880; Vols. II and III, 1870, 1883.

827. Zimmern, Helen. The Hansa towns (Story of the Nations). 2d ed. London, Unwin, 1891.

III. BRITISH EMPIRE

a. General, or not specially classified

Here and in **b** (Biographical) are to be found works of importance for all the other subdivisions.

Text-books

Titles of many text-books, published mainly in England, may be seen in Fortescue, Subject index (*no. 43*), Vol. I, pp. 857 ff.

828. Andrews, C. M. A history of England. Illus. Boston, Allyn, 1903.

829. Buckley, Arabella B. History of England for beginners, with additions by R. H. Labberton. Maps and tables. London, Macmillan, 1888.

830. Cheyney, Edward P. A short history of England. Boston, Ginn [1894].

831. Coman, Katharine, and Elizabeth Kimball Kendall. A history of England for high schools and academies. New York, Macmillan, 1900. — A short history of England for school use. Maps and illus. New York, Macmillan, 1902.

832. Gardiner, Samuel Rawson. A student's history of England. Illus. New ed. London, Longmans, 1898.

833. Green, John Richard. A short history of the English people. Maps and tables. New York, Harper, 1890.

834. Guest, M. J., and Francis H. Underwood. A handbook of English history based on the lectures of the late M. J. Guest and brought down to the year 1880; with a supplementary chapter upon English literature of the nineteenth century, by Francis H. Underwood. New York, Macmillan, 1897.

835. Higginson, Thomas Wentworth, and Edward Channing. English history for Americans. New York, Longmans, 1899.

836. Larned, J. N. A history of England for the use of schools and academies, with topical analyses, research questions and bibliographical notes by Homer P. Lewis. Maps. Boston, Houghton, 1900.

837. Lingard, John. History of England, newly abridged and brought down to the accession of King Edward VII, by Dom Norbert Birt, O. S. B., with a preface by Abbot Gasquet, D.D. London, Bell, 1903.

838. Montgomery, D. H. The leading facts of English history. . . . Illus. Boston, Ginn, 1901.

839. Oman, Charles. A history of England. New York, Holt, 1899.

840. Ransome, Cyril. An advanced history of England from the earliest times to the present day. Maps and plans. 4th ed. London, Rivingtons, 1899.

841. Terry, Benjamin. A history of England for schools from the earliest times to the death of Queen Victoria. Chicago, Scott, 1904. — A history of England from the earliest times to the death of Queen Victoria. Chicago, Scott, 1901.

842. Walker, Albert Perry, in consultation with Albert Bushnell Hart. Essentials in English history from the earliest records to the present day (Essentials in History). New York, American Book Co. [1905].

843. Wrong, G. M. The British nation: a history. Illus. New York, Appleton, 1903.

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844. Armitage, Ella S. The childhood of the English nation: or the beginnings of English history. New York, Putnam, 1877.

845. Aubrey, W. H. S. The rise and growth of the English nation, with special reference to epochs and crises. A history of and for the people. 3 vols. New York, Appleton, 1896.

846. Bayley, John. The history and antiquities of the tower of London. 2d ed. London, Jennings & Chaplin, 1830.

847. Beard, Charles A., ed. An introduction to the English historians. New York, Macmillan, 1906.

848. Besant, Walter. The history of London. New York, Longmans, 1899.

849. Bishop, Coleman E., ed. Pictures from English history. Cincinnati, O., Walden & Stowe, 1883.

850. Bright, J. Franck. A history of England, with maps and plans. 5 vols. Vols. I–IV, New York, Dutton, 1899; Vol. V, New York, Longmans, 1904.

851. Brosch, Moritz. Geschichte von England (Geschichte der europäischen Staaten, Vols. VI–VIII). Gotha, Perthes, 1890–1893.

852. Brown, P. Hume. History of Scotland (Cambridge Historical). 2 vols. Cambridge, University Press, 1899.

853. Buckle, Henry Thomas. History of civilization in England, from the 2d London ed. 2 vols. New York, Appleton, 1891.

854. Burrows, Montague. The history of the foreign policy of Great Britain. New York, Putnam, 1895.

855. Burton, John Hill. The history of Scotland from Agricola's invasion to the revolution of 1688. 8 vols. Edinburgh, Blackwood, 1867.

856. Cooke, George Wingrove. The history of party from the rise of the Whig and Tory factions, in the reign of Charles II, to the passing of the reform bill. 3 vols. London, Macrone, 1836.

857. Craik, George L., and Charles Macfarlane. The pictorial history of England: being a history of the people as well as a history of the kingdom. 8 vols. Illus. London, Knight, 1849.

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1044. MacLeod, Henry Dunning. A history of banking in Great Britain (History of Banking, Vol. II). New York, *Journal of Commerce*, 1896.

1045. Macpherson, David. Annals of commerce, manufactures, fisheries, and navigation . . . containing the commercial transactions of the British empire and other countries from the earliest accounts to . . . January, 1801. . . . 4 vols. London, Nichols, 1805.

1046. Nasse, Erwin. On the agricultural community of the Middle Ages and inclosures of the sixteenth century in England, tr. by H. A. Ouvry. London, Williams & Norgate, 1872.

1047. Nicholls, Sir George. A history of the English poor law, in connection with the state of the country and the condition of the people. New ed. rev., and a biography by H. G. Willinck. 2 vols. New York, Putnam, 1898.

1048. Oppenheim, M. A history of the administration of the royal navy and of merchant shipping in relation to the navy, from 1509 to 1660, with an introduction treating of the preceding period. Vol. I, 1509–1660. London, Lane, 1896.

1049. Prothero, Rowland E. The pioneers and progress of English farming. London, Longmans, 1888.

1050. Rogers, James E. Thorold. The economic interpretation of history: lectures delivered in Worcester College Hall, Oxford, 1887–1888. New York, Putnam, 1888. — A history of agriculture and prices in England, . . . 1259–1793. . . . Vols. I–VI, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1866–1887. — Six centuries of work and wages: the history of English labour. 3d ed. New York, Putnam.

1051. Seebohm, Frederic. The English village community examined in its relations to the manorial and tribal systems and to the common or open field system of husbandry: an essay in economic history. 4th ed. London, Longmans, 1890. — Villainage in England [Vinogradoff's; *see no. 1061*]. (*English Historical Review*, 1892, Vol. VII, pp. 444–465.) London, Longmans.

1052. Seligman, Edwin Robert Anderson. Two chapters on the mediæval guilds of England. (Am. Ec. Ass'n, Vol. II, no. 5, pp. 389–493.) American Economic Association, 1887.

1053. Sellers, Miss Maud. York in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. (*English Historical Review*, 1897, Vol. XII, pp. 437–447.) London, Longmans.

1054. Social England Series, ed. by K. D. Cotes. London, Sonnenschein. *See no. 1039.*

1055. Strutt, Joseph. The sports and pastimes of the people of England, including the rural and domestic recreations, May-games, mummeries, shows, processions, pageants, and pompous spectacles from the earliest period to the present time. . . . New ed. by William Hone. London, Tegg, 1838. New ed. rev. and enl. by J. Charles Cox. Illus. London, Methuen [1903?].

1056. Taylor, R. Whately Cooke. Introduction to a history of the factory system. London, Bentley & Son, 1886. — The factory system

and the factory acts. London, Methuen, 1894. — Modern factory system. London, Kegan Paul, 1891.

1057. Thackeray, W. M. The four Georges: sketches of manners, morals, court, and town life. New York, Harper, 1860.

1058. Traill, H. D., ed. Social England: a record of the progress of the people in religion, laws, learning, arts, industry, commerce, science, literature, and manners, . . . to the present day. 6 vols. London, Cassell, 1899. [By various writers.]

1059. Traill, H. D., and J. S. Mann, eds. Social England, a record of the progress of the people. . . . 6 vols. Illus. ed. London, Cassell [1901].

1060. Turner, C. J. Ribton-. A history of vagrants and vagrancy and beggars and begging. Illus. London, Chapman & Hall, 1887.

1061. Vinogradoff, Paul. Villainage in England: essays in English mediæval history. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1892.

1062. Warner, George Townsend. Landmarks in English industrial history. London, Blackie.

1063. Wright, Thomas. A history of domestic manners and sentiments in England during the Middle Ages, with illus. from the illuminations in contemporary manuscripts and other sources. London, Chapman & Hall, 1862.

III. HISTORICAL WORKS RELATING TO ONE PERIOD

This division includes works which fall entirely within one general period.

A. SOURCES

I. GENERAL

1064. Calendar of letters, despatches, and state papers, relating to the negotiations between England and Spain, preserved in the archives at Simancas and elsewhere. Henry VII, 1485–1509, 1525, G. A. Bergenroth, ed. 2 vols. and supplement. London, Longmans, 1862–1868. — Henry VIII, 1509–1544, G. A. Bergenroth, Pascual de Gayangos, and Martin A. S. Hume, eds. 12 vols. (comprising Vol. I to Vol. VII, Part I; and suppl. to Vols. I and II). London, Longmans, 1866–1899.

1065. Calendar of letters and state papers relating to English affairs, preserved principally in the archives of Simancas. Elizabeth (2 vols., 1558–1579), Martin A. S. Hume, ed. London, H. M. S. O., 1892, 1894.

1066. CHARLEMAGNE. Life of Charlemagne, by Eginhard. Tr. from the text of the Monumenta Germaniae by Samuel Epes Turner, with notes. Map. New York, Harper, 1880.

1067. Comines. The memoirs of Philip de Comines, containing the history of Lewis XI and Charles VIII of France; and of Charles the Bold, Duke of Burgundy . . . and . . . the secret history of Lewis XI out of a book called The scandalous chronicle. . . . 2 vols. New ed. London, Whittaker, 1833.

1068. English Scholar's Library, Edward Arber, ed. Westminster, Constable. *See nos. 1074, 1401.*

1069. Francisco. Narrative of the Spanish marriage treaty, by el Maestro F. Francisco de Jesus, ed. and tr. by Samuel Rawson Gardiner (Camden Society). [London], For the society, 1869.

1070. Froissart. The chronicle of Froissart, tr. out of French . . . [in the years] 1523–1525, by Lord Berners (Sir John Bourchier); introduction by William Paton Ker. 6 vols. London, Nutt, 1901–1903. —

Chronicles of England, France, Spain and the adjoining countries from the latter part of the reign of Edward II to the coronation of Henry IV . . ., tr. by Thomas Johnes. 2 vols. London, Routledge, 1874. — The boy's Froissart, being Sir John Froissart's chronicles of adventure, battle and custom in England, France, Spain, etc., ed. for boys, with an introduction by Sidney Lanier. Illus. by Alfred Kappes. New York, Scribner, 1901. — Passages from Froissart (Scott Library); introduction by Frank T. Marzials. London, Scott. — † The chronicles of England, France, Spain, etc. (epitomized ed.). London, Routledge, 1891.

1071. Grimblot, Paul, ed. Letters of William III and Louis XIV, and of their ministers, illustrative of the domestic and foreign politics of England from the peace of Ryswick to the accession of Philip V of Spain, 1697–1700. 2 vols. London, Longmans, 1848.

1072. Hakluyt, Richard. Voyages in search of the Northwest Passage (Cassell's National Library). 2 vols. New York, Cassell.

1073. Kemble, John M., ed. State papers and correspondence illustrative of the social and political state of Europe from the Revolution to the accession of the House of Hanover, with historical introduction, biographical memoirs and notes. London, Parker, 1857.

1074. Knox, John. The first blast of the trumpet against the monstrous regiment of women, 1558 (English Scholar's Library), ed. by Edward Arber. xviii + 62 pp. Westminster, Constable, 1895.

1075. Koran. The Koran; commonly called the Alkoran of Mohammed; notes by Mynon Cooper, to which is prefixed a life of Mohammed, George Sale, ed. New York, Burt. — Selections from the Kur-án, by Edward William Lane. New ed. rev. and enl., with introduction by S. L. Poole. Boston, Houghton, 1879.

1076. Kossuth, Louis. Memories of my exile, tr. from the original Hungarian by Ferencz Jausz. New York, Appleton, 1880.

1077. Landor, A. Henry Savage. Across coveted lands: or a journey from Flushing, Holland, to Calcutta, overland. 2 vols. London, Macmillan, 1902.

1078. Maundeville. The voyages and travels of Sir John Maundeville (Cassell's National Library, new ser., no. 9). New York, Cassell, 1900. [A compilation.]

1079. Pyne, Henry, tr. England and France in the fifteenth century: the contemporary French tract entitled The debate between the heralds of France and England, presumed to have been written by Charles, Duke of Orleans. London, Longmans, 1870.

1080. Scott Library Series. London, Scott. *See no. 1070.*

1081. Smith, Adam. An inquiry into the nature and causes of the wealth of nations (World Library); notes by J. R. McCulloch. New York, Ward.

1082. Tacitus. The Agricola and Germania of Tacitus, A. J. Church and W. J. Brodribb, eds.; with a rev. text, English notes, and map. London, Macmillan, 1893. [Latin.] — The works of Tacitus (Bohn's Classical Library): the Oxford tr. rev., with notes. 2 vols. London, Bell, 1877.

1083. United States of America, Department of commerce and labor (formerly, Department of State). Consular reports (monthly and special). Washington, Govt. Printing Office, 1880, etc. [Pamphlet, volume, and general indexes.]

1084. Wagner, Leopold, ed. Modern political orations (19th century). New York, Holt, 1896.

II. INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES, OTHER THAN THE BRITISH EMPIRE

For the United States, see also under Colonization (**III. A.** III. c.).

a. Collections

1085. Anderson, Frank Maloy, comp. The constitutions and other select documents illustrative of the history of France, 1789–1901. Minneapolis, Minn., Wilson, 1904.

1086. Hazen, Charles Downer. Contemporary American opinion of the French Revolution. Baltimore, Md., Johns Hopkins University Press, 1897.

1087. Johnston, Alexander, ed. American orations: studies in American political history. Re-edited with historical and textual notes by James Albert Woodburn. 4 vols. New York, Putnam, 1900–1901.

1088. Macdonald, William, ed. Select documents illustrative of the history of the United States, 1776–1861. Notes. New York, Macmillan, 1901.

1089. Papers relating to the foreign relations of the United States. . . . Washington, Govt. Printing Office, 1861, etc. [Prior to 1861 published irregularly in Executive documents.] — General index to the published volumes of the diplomatic correspondence and foreign relations of the United States, 1861–1899. Washington, Govt. Printing Office, 1902.

1090. Peabody, Selim H., comp. American patriotism: speeches, letters, and other papers which illustrate the foundation, the development,

the preservation of the United States of America. New York, American Book Exchange, 1880.

1091. Richardson, James D., ed. A compilation of the messages and papers of the presidents, 1789–1897. 10 vols. Washington, Govt. Printing Office, 1896–1899.

1092. Stephens, H. Morse, ed. The principal speeches of the statesmen and orators of the French Revolution, 1789–1795. 2 vols. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1892.

1093. Wharton, Francis, ed. A digest of the international law of the United States, taken from documents issued by presidents and secretaries of state and from decisions of federal courts and opinions of attorneys-general. 3 vols. Washington, Govt. Printing Office, 1886.

b. Works of individuals

1094. AGRICOLA. The life of Agricola by P. Cornelius Tacitus, ed. by William Francis Allen. Boston, Ginn, 1880. [Latin.]

1095. BISMARCK. Bismarck: some secret pages of his history; being a diary kept during twenty-five years' official and private intercourse with the great chancellor, by Dr. Moritz Busch. 2 vols. New York, Macmillan, 1898.

1096. Calvin, John. Institutes of the Christian religion, tr. by John Allen. 2 vols. 3d ed. London, Tegg, 1844.

1097. Cellini. The life of Benvenuto Cellini, newly tr. into English by John Addington Symonds. New ed. Portrait. London, Nimmo, 1895.

1098. Jefferson. The writings of Thomas Jefferson; being his autobiography, correspondence, reports, messages, addresses, and other writings, official and private . . .; ed. by H. A. Washington. 9 vols. Washington, Taylor & Maury, 1853–1854.

1099. Lincoln, Abraham. Complete works, ed. by John G. Nicolay and John Hay. 2 vols. New York, Century, 1894.

1100. LUTHER. Life of Martin Luther, gathered from his own writings by M. Michelet, tr. by G. H. Smith. New York, Kelley, 1859. — The table talk of Martin Luther; with a memoir by Alexander Chalmers, with additions from Michelet and Audin and a portrait after Lucas Cranach, tr. and ed. by William Hazlitt. London, Bell, 1890.

1101. Machiavelli. The prince, and other pieces from the Italian of Nicolo Machiavelli (Morley's Universal Library); introduction by Henry Morley. 2d ed. London, Routledge, 1886.

1102. Marbot. The memoirs of Baron de Marbot, tr. by Arthur John Butler. 2 vols. London, Longmans, 1892.

1103. Meneval, Claude-François de. Memoirs illustrating the history of Napoleon I from 1802–1815, ed. by Napoleon Joseph de Meneval, tr. by R. H. Sherard. 3 vols. New York, Appleton, 1894.

1104. Metternich, Prince. Memoirs, 1773–1835, ed. by Prince Richard Metternich. 5 vols. (I–IV, tr. by Mrs. Alexander Napier; V, by Gerard W. Smith). New York, Scribner, 1880–1882.

1105. NAPOLEON. Memoirs of Napoleon, by L. Antoine Fauvelet de Bourienne (his private secretary), ed. by R. W. Phipps. 4 vols. Illus. Rev. ed. New York, Scribner, 1891.

1106. Pallain, M. G., ed. The correspondence of Prince Talleyrand and King Louis XVIII during the Congress of Vienna, hitherto unpublished. . . . London, Bentley, 1881.

1107. Pasquier. A history of my time: memoirs of Chancellor Pasquier. Ed. by Duc d'Audiffret-Pasquier, tr. by Charles E. Roche. 3 vols. Portrait. New York, Scribner, 1893–1894.

1108. Petrarch. Francesco Petrarch, . . . a selection from his correspondence with Boccaccio and other friends, . . . tr. with historical introduction and notes by James Harvey Robinson, with the collaboration of Henry Winchester Rolfe. New York, Putnam, 1898.

1109. Rémusat. Memoirs of Madame de Rémusat, 1802–1808, preface and notes by her grandson, Paul de Rémusat, senator. Tr. from the French by Mrs. Cashel Hoey and John Lillie. New York, Appleton, 1880.

1110. St. Francis of Assisi. The little flowers of St. Francis of Assisi, tr. from Italian, with a brief account of the life of St. Francis, by Abby Langdon Alger. Boston, Roberts Bros., 1888.

1111. Saint Simon, Duke of. Memoirs of the reign of Louis XIV and the Regency, tr. . . . by St. John Bayle. 3 vols. 5th ed. London, Sonnenschein, 1891.

1112. SALADIN. Life of Saladin, 1137–1193, by Behâ Ed-Dîn (Palestine Pilgrims, no. 32). London, Committee of Palestine Exploration Fund, 1897.

1113. Tacitus. Cornelii Taciti de Germania, with introduction, notes, and map by Henry Furneaux. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1894. — Germania (Indiana University, Extracts, no. IX).

1114. Talleyrand. Memoirs of the Prince de Talleyrand, ed. . . . by the Duc de Broglie . . ., tr. by R. L. de Beaufort. . . . 5 vols. London, Griffith, 1891.

1115. Vitry, Jacques de. The history of Jerusalem, 1180 (Palestine Pilgrims, no. 31, pp. 60–66), tr. from the Latin by Stewart Aubrey. London, Committee of Palestine Exploration Fund, 1896.

III. BRITISH EMPIRE

a. General, or not specially classified

Here and in **b** (Biographical) are to be found works of importance for all the other subdivisions. The collected works of men of letters, etc., are included under **b**.

1116. Archer, T. A., ed. The crusade of Richard I, 1189–1192 (English History by Contemporary Writers). London, Nutt, 1888.

1117. Ashley, W. J., ed. Edward III and his wars, 1327–1360 (English History by Contemporary Writers). New York, Putnam, 1887.

1118. Barbour, John. The Bruce: or, the book of the most excellent and noble prince Robert de Broyss, King of Scots (Scottish Text Society), with a preface, notes, and a glossarial index by Walter W. Skeat. 2 vols. Edinburgh, Blackwood, 1894.

1119. Barnard, Francis Pierrepont, ed. Strongbow's conquest of Ireland (English History from Contemporary Writers). New York, Putnam, 1888.

1120. Baumgarten, Paul Maria, ed. Papal letters relating to England, 1133–1187. (*English Historical Review*, 1894, Vol. IX, pp. 531–541.) London, Longmans.

1121. Bayeux tapestry reproduced in autotype, with historic notes, by Frank Rede Fowke. 79 pl. London, Arundel Society, 1875.

1122. Bede. Venerabilis Bedae opera quae supersunt omnia, nunc primum in Anglia, ope codicum manuscriptorum, editionumque optimarum, ed. by J. A. Giles. 12 vols. London, Whittaker, 1843–1844.

1123. Birch, Thomas, ed. The court and times of Charles the First, illustrated by authentic and confidential letters from various public and private collections, including memoirs of the mission in England of the Capuchin friars in the service of Queen Henrietta Maria, by Father Cyprien de Gamache. 2 vols. London, Colburn, 1848. — The court and times of James the First, illustrated by authentic and confidential letters from various public and private collections. 2 vols. London, Colburn, 1849.

1124. Black book: or, corruption unmasked! being an account of places, pensions, and sinecures, the revenues of the clergy and landed aristocracy, the salaries and emoluments in courts of justice and the police department, the expenditure of the civil list; . . . London, Fairburn, 1820.

1125. Borough, Sir John. Notes of the treaty carried on at Ripon between King Charles I and the Covenanters of Scotland, A.D. 1640,

taken by Sir John Borough, Garter King of Arms, ed. by John Bruce from the original MS. in the possession of Lieutenant Colonel Carew (Camden Society). [London], For the society, 1869.

1126. British and foreign state papers, comp. by the librarian and keeper of the papers, foreign office [and others]. Vols. I–XCI, 1812–1899. London, Ridgway, 1841–1902.

1127. Brown, Rawdon, ed. Four years at the court of Henry VIII: selection of the dispatches written by the Venetian ambassador, Sebastian Giustiaman, and addressed to the Signory of Venice, January 12th, 1515, to July 26th, 1519. 2 vols. London, Smith, Elder & Co., 1854.

1128. Browning, Oscar, ed. England and Napoleon in 1803: being the dispatches of Lord Whitworth and others, now first printed from the originals in the Record office. London, Longmans, 1887.

1129. Burnet's History of my own time; a new ed. based on that of M. J. Routh. Part I, The reign of Charles the Second, by Osmund Airy. 2 vols. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1897, 1900. — A supplement to Burnet's History of my own time . . ., ed. by H. C. Foxcroft. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1902.

1130. Calendar of the close rolls. Edward I (2 vols., 1272–1288), W. H. Stevenson, ed. London, H. M. S. O., 1900, 1902. — Edward II, 1307–1327. 4 vols., 1892–1898. — Edward III (6 vols., 1327–1343), W. H. Stevenson and A. B. Hinds, eds., 1896–1902.

1131. Calendar of Home Office papers of the reign of George III (4 vols., Oct. 25, 1760–1775), Joseph Redington and Richard Arthur Roberts, eds. London, Longmans, 1878–1881.

1132. Calendar of inquisitions post mortem, and other analogous documents. Henry VII, Vol. I, London, H. M. S. O., 1898.

1133. Calendar of letter-books preserved among the archives of the corporation of the city of London at the guildhall. Letter-books A–E, 1275–1337, Reginald R. Sharpe, ed. 5 vols. London, Francis (For the corporation), 1899–1903.

1134. Calendar of the patent rolls. Edward I, 1272–1307, J. G. Black, ed. 4 vols. London, H. M. S. O., 1893–1901. — Edward II (2 vols., 1307–1317), G. F. Handcock, ed. 1894, 1898. — Edward III (6 vols., 1327–1345), 1891–1902. — Richard II (4 vols., 1377–1392), G. J. Morris, ed. 1895–1902. — Henry VI, 1422–1429, E. A. Hughes, ed. 1901. — Edward IV, 1461–1467, R. C. Fowler, ed. 1897. Edward IV, Henry VI, 1467–1477, R. C. Fowler, ed. 1900. — Edward IV, Edward V, Richard III, 1476–1485. 1901.

1135. Calendar of state papers, domestic series, of the reigns of Edward VI, Mary, Elizabeth, 1547–1580, Robert Lemon, ed. London,

Longmans, 1856. — Elizabeth, 1581–1603, Robert Lemon and Mary Anne Everett Green, eds. 7 vols. (5 vols., with addenda, 1547–1625, in last vol., and in two additional vols.). 1865–1872. — James I, 1603–1625, Mary Anne Everett Green, ed. 4 vols. 1857–1859. — Charles I, 1625–1649, John Bruce, William Douglas Hamilton, eds. 23 vols. 1858–1893. [Addenda, March, 1625, to Jan., 1649, William Douglas Hamilton and Sophia Crawford Lomas, eds., 1897.] — During the Commonwealth, 1649–1660, Mary Anne Everett Green, ed. 13 vols. 1875–1886. — Calendar of proceedings of the committee for advance of money, 1642–1656, Mary Anne Everett Green, ed. 3 parts. London, H. M. S. O., 1888. — Calendar of the proceedings of the committee for compounding, etc., 1643–1660, Mary Anne Everett Green, ed. 5 vols. 1889–1892. — Calendar of state papers, domestic series, of the reign of Charles II (15 vols., 1660 to Oct. 31, 1673), Mary Anne Everett Green and F. H. Blackburne Daniell, eds. London, Longmans, 1860–1902. — William and Mary (13 vols., Feb. 13, 1689, to end of 1692). London, H. M. S. O., 1895–1900.

1136. Calendar of state papers, foreign series, of the reign of Edward VI, 1547–1553, William B. Turnbull, ed. London, Longmans, 1861. — Mary, 1553–1558, William B. Turnbull, ed. 1861. — Elizabeth (13 vols., 1558–1579), Rev. Joseph Stevenson, Allan James Crosby, Arthur John Butler, eds. 1863–1903.

1137. Calendar of the state papers relating to Ireland, of the reigns of Henry VIII, Edward VI, Mary, and Elizabeth, 1509–1573, Hans Claude Hamilton, ed. London, Longmans, 1860. — Elizabeth (7 vols., 1574–1600), Hans Claude Hamilton and Ernest George Atkinson, eds. London, Longmans, 1867–1903. — James I, 1603–1625, Rev. C. W. Russell and John P. Prendergast, eds. 5 vols. 1872–1880. — Charles I, 1625–1647, Robert Pentland Mahaffy, ed. 2 vols. London, H. M. S. O., 1900–1901.

1138. Calendar of state papers relating to Scotland. The Scottish series of the reigns of Henry VIII . . . Elizabeth, 1509–1603; an appendix . . . 1543–1592; and the state papers relating to Mary, Queen of Scots, during her detention in England, 1568–1587, Markham John Thorpe, ed. 2 vols. London, Longmans, 1858.

1139. Chronicle of King Henry VIII of England; being a contemporary record of some of the principal events of the reigns of Henry VIII and Edward VI: . . tr. with notes and introduction by Martin A. Sharp Hume. London, Bell, 1889.

1140. Chronicle of Queen Jane, and of two years of Queen Mary, and especially of the rebellion of Sir Thomas Wyat; written by a resident

in the Tower of London, ed. by John Gough Nichols (Camden Society). [London], For the society, 1850.

1141. Chronicle of the rebellion in Lincolnshire in 1470, ed. by John Gough Nichols for the Camden miscellany (Camden Society). Vol. I [London], For the society, 1847.

1142. Chronicles of the White Rose of York: a series of historical fragments, proclamations, letters, and other contemporary documents relating to the reign of King Edward IV. London, Bohn, 1845.

1143. Clarendon. Characters and episodes of the Great Rebellion, selected from the history and autobiography of Edward, Earl of Clarendon, Rev. G. D. Boyle, ed. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1889. — The history of the Rebellion and of the civil wars in England, together with an historical view of the affairs of Ireland, by Edward, Earl of Clarendon, now for the first time carefully printed from the original MS. preserved in the Bodleian library. To which are subjoined the notes of Bishop Warburton. 7 vols. Oxford, University Press, 1849. — The life of Edward, Earl of Clarendon, containing: I, an account of the chancellor's life from his birth to the restoration in 1660; II, a continuation of the same, and of his history of the Grand Rebellion to his banishment in 1667, written by himself. Printed by the heirs of the late Earl of Clarendon. Oxford, Clarendon Printing House, 1759. — State papers collected by Edward, Earl of Clarendon, commencing from the year 1621; containing the materials from which his history of the Great Rebellion was composed and the authorities on which the truth of his relation is founded. 3 vols. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1767–1786.

1144. Close rolls of the reign of Henry III, A.D. 1227–1231, G. Trice Martin, ed. London, H.M.S.O., 1902.

1145. Cobbett's parliamentary debates. Old series, 1804–1820, 41 vols. — New series, 1820–1830, 25 vols. — Third series [Hansard's parliamentary debates], 1830–1891, 356 vols. — Fourth series, 1891, etc. [now over 150 vols.]. London, Hansard, 1804, etc.

1146. Collection of the public general statutes . . . 1832–1867 [Annual]. London, Eyre & Spottiswoode, 1832–1867.

1147. Correspondence on the French Revolution, 1789–1817, ed. by Charles Popham Miles. 2 vols. London, Longmans, 1890.

1148. Colville, Colonel H. E., ed. History of the Sudan campaign, comp. in the intelligence division of the war office. 2 parts, with case of maps. London, H.M.S.O. [1889].

1149. Critical essays and literary fragments (An English Garner), introduction by J. Churton Collins. New York, Dutton.

1150. Cronique de la traison et mort de Richart deux Roy Dengleterre (English Historical Society), ed. by Benjamin Williams. 1846.

1151. Debates in the House of Commons in 1625 (Camden Society), ed. from a MS. in the library of Sir Rainald Knightley, Bart., by Samuel Rawson Gardiner. [London], For the society, 1873.

1152. [De Brett, John, comp.] A collection of state papers relative to the war against France, now carrying on by Great Britain and the several other European powers; containing authentic accounts of treaties, conventions, proclamations . . . official letters. . . . 11 vols. (Vol. I, 2d ed.). London, De Brett, 1795–1802.

1153. Diary of the early days of the Long Parliament, ed. by W. A. J. Archbold. (*English Historical Review*, 1901, Vol. XVI, pp. 730–736.) London, Longmans.

1154. Diary of the parliament of 1626, ed. by W. A. J. Archbold. (*English Historical Review*, 1902, Vol. XVII, pp. 730–737.) London, Longmans.

1155. Digges, Sir Dudley, late Master of the Rolls. The compleat ambassador: or, two treaties of the intended marriage of Qu: Elizabeth of glorious memory: comprised in letters of negotiation of Sir Francis Walsingham, her resident in France: together with the answers of the Lord Burleigh, the Earl of Leicester, Sir Tho: Smith, and others. . . . London, Newcomb, 1655.

1156. Dispatches and letters relating to the blockade of Brest, 1803–1805 (Navy Records Society), ed. by John Leyland. 2 vols. [London], For the society, 1899, 1902.

1157. Earle, John. A handbook to the land-charters and other Saxonic documents. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1888.

1158. Elsing. Notes of the debates in the House of Lords, officially taken by Henry Elsing, clerk of the parliaments, A.D. 1624–1626 (Camden Society). Ed. by Samuel Rawson Gardiner. [London], For the society, 1879.

1159. Eyton, Rev. R. W. (ed.). Court, household and itinerary of King Henry II, instancing also the chief agents and adversaries of the King in his government, diplomacy and strategy. London, Taylor, 1878.

1160. Fifteenth-century prose and verse, with an introduction by Alfred W. Pollard (An English Garner). Westminster, Constable, 1903.

1161. Frazer, N. L., ed. English history illustrated from original sources, 1307–1399. Illus. London, Black, 1901.

1162. Giles, J. A., tr. and ed. The chronicle of Richard of Devizes concerning the deeds of Richard the First; also Richard of Cirencester's description of Britain. London, Bohn, 1841. — History of the

ancient Britons, from the earliest period to the invasion of the Saxons; comp. from the original authorities: to which is added historical documents concerning the ancient Britons, comp. by J. A. Giles. 2 vols. 2d ed. Oxford, Baxter, 1854. — Six old English chronicles. London, Bell, 1900. — The works of Gildas and Nennius (Monkish Historians of Great Britain). London, Bohn, 1841.

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PART II — TOPICS AND REFERENCES

INTRODUCTORY

SECTION 1

Physiography and Geography of the British Isles

(To be considered entirely from the historical point of view.)

Summary.[1] *The British Isles as a Whole.* Former connection with the mainland; physical characteristics now possessed in common with it; advantages and disadvantages of the English Channel; effect of the position of the British Isles upon their historical development. — Area, number, relative position, and general appearance; effect of the chief divisions upon racial mixtures and development. — Latitude, ocean currents, winds, rains and fogs, temperature; effect of these upon occupations. — Fisheries, minerals, other natural products; their historic influences. — Surrounding and separating waters, — rivers, harbors, canals; commercial advantages; effects upon civilization. — Increase of population from age to age; relative density of population of different parts; present wealth and importance.

The British Isles considered Separately. Famous small islands, — Staffa, Iona, Holy Island, Isle of Wight, Anglesea, the Channel Islands. — Ireland: area, surface, mountains, drainage, soil; peculiar advantages and disadvantages; effect of these upon its history; historic centers of population, and reasons for the existence of each. — Great Britain: Scotland and Wales to be treated as Ireland; England — particular description of rivers and harbors, location of natural products,

[1] The summaries and references given in this and in the succeeding sections are to be regarded as merely suggestive.

It is not to be expected that any student should cover all the topics given nor read all the references. This particular section might be recurred to occasionally and reviewed with the new light gained by the study of successive sections.

lie of the land, shires in geographical and historical grouping, centers of population with their causes.

Sources — Individual Works. NOTE. With the exception of the modern accounts (for which, see below), the works applying to this section are to be found mainly among the sources for the various periods within which they were written.

Sources — Collections. PINKERTON, Voyages, II–III. (*See note under Sources — Individual Works.*)

Modern Accounts, Group I. NOTE. Maps are indicated in subsequent sections in connection with the texts which they are designed to illustrate. For collections of maps, and especially information as to the Ordnance Survey maps, *see nos. 406–435 in the Book List, pp. 37–39, Part I.*

ADAMS, C. C., Commercial Geog., i–iv, 1–26, passim. COMAN and KENDALL, History for High Schools, i, 1–10 (physiographic map between pp. 4 and 5; map of industrial resources, p. 8). CHEYNEY, England, i, 1–11; map, p. 4. CUNNINGHAM and MCARTHUR, Industrial Hist., ii. EDWARDS, O. M., Wales (Nations), i, 1–10; map, p. 2. Encyclopædias; see articles, especially in the Encyclopædia Britannica, the New International, Chambers's, and the Universal; *see also the gazetteers, etc., in the Book List, p. 33.* GEIKIE, A., Geography of the British Isles. GEORGE, H. B., Geography and Hist., x, 132–150; cf. i–x, 1–131. GREEN, J. R., Making of Eng., 7–12. GREEN, J. R., Short Geog. of the British Isles. HERBERTSON, Commercial Geog. of the British Isles. LAWLESS, Ireland (Nations), 1–5. LONGMANS, School Geog., 189–205. LYDE, British Empire, 58–82. RANSOME, Advanced Hist., Book I, v, 42–50; map, p. xx. RECLUS, The Earth (1-vol. ed.), 535 (Gradual uprising of land). RHYS and JONES, Welsh People, introd., xv–xxii [Bibl.]. STANFORD, Geography and Travel, Europe, II (British Isles). TARR and MCMURRY, Complete Geog., Part IV, Sect. III, 283–301. TARR and MCMURRY, Europe, 173–207. WALKER, A. P., English Hist. (Essentials), i, 16–19; map, pp. 14, 15. WRONG, British Nation, 1–6, 12–13; maps, pp. 2, 4, 6, 7. YEATS, Gates of Trade (Technical, etc., Education), 55–62, 187–233; other parts, passim. YEATS, Natural History of Commerce (Technical, etc., Education), Part I, ii–vii, 9–65. *Magazine articles* (for these consult Poole's Index, etc., for the larger areas and for particular localities. *Harper's Monthly Magazine* is especially good, and has an index for Vols. I–LX (1850–1880). Consult also the *Century, Pop. Sci. Mo., Scribner, Atlantic Mo.*). *England:* JESSOPP, A., Random Roaming, in *Nineteenth Cent.*, Jan., 1891, XXIX, 124–144. RIDEING, England's Great Seaport, in *Harper's Mag.*, Jan., 1879, LVIII, 161–175. WALTON, A First Week in Eng., in *Harper's Mag.*, July, 1878, LVII,

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in Geog., 427–432, 441, 486–487, 495–497, passim. LAWRENCE, I., Reading, 85–99, 110–111, 130–139, passim. MACKINDER, Britain; bibl. after each chapter. MILL, H. R., Choice of Geog. Books, 44–142, passim. PARKER, F. W., How to study Geog., 359–362, 373–375, passim. PINKERTON, Voyages, XVII, 1–13. Providence Pub. Lib., Mo. Bull., V, 82 (Tours in Great Britain). Statesman's Year-Book; see ends of sections. TARR and MCMURRY, Europe, 542–544, passim.

I. ENGLAND BEFORE THE NORMAN CONQUEST, TO 1066

SECTION 2

Prehistoric Times

Summary. [Introductory (may be omitted): Value to history of archæology, ethnology, geology, philology, and other auxiliary sciences; the methods of anthropology and ethnology; three race groups in Europe, — Teutonic, Alpine, Mediterranean; race characteristics in the British Isles; question of the Aryan theory; the Morgan classification of races into savagery, barbarism, and civilization; application in the British Isles.]

Mythical history: origin, character, value. — Character of remains in the British Isles; classification according to implements, as rough-stone, smooth-stone, bronze; according to means of subsistence, as hunting and fishing, pastoral, agricultural; according to dwellings and tombs, as cave men, long-barrow men, round-barrow men; possibility of kinship with existing races, e.g. Eskimos and Basques.

Sources. NOTE. For this section there are no written sources.

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Bibliography (*see also under Sect. 14*). CLODD, "Primitive" Man, 185–186. DENIKER, Races; see author-index. ELTON, Origins, App. II, 425–430. HODGKIN, England to 1066, App. I, 493. KEANE, Ethnology; see pref. and footnotes, passim. LUBBOCK, Prehistoric Times, footnotes, passim. MASON, Invention; see author-index. RIPLEY, Races, Supplement, 1–160. TYLOR, Anthropology, 441–442.

GENERAL NOTE (for this and succeeding sections). To save space the compiler has employed the term "[Bibl.]" after some references in the paragraphs of Modern Accounts, Group I, and in the paragraphs of Sources to indicate the existence of bibliographical aids in the works referred to. Furthermore, it seems unnecessary in these bibliographical paragraphs to be constantly referring to bibliographical works which are useful for long periods. A number of the text-books and source books contain bibliographical apparatus of considerable value. Brief reading lists are contained in the guides or reference lists (*see Part I, nos. 298–310*). See also in GROSS, Sources (*no. 120*), especially the Tables of the Principal Sources, App. D; GARDINER and MULLINGER, Introduction to Eng. History (*no. 118*), Part II; New England History Teachers' Association, Historical Sources (*no. 307*), and History Syllabus (*no. 307*); articles in the encyclopædias and other bibliographical works (e.g., *nos. 145–175*), especially The Dictionary of National Biography (*no. 164*), under the names indicated in each section. The term "passim" is hereafter omitted in the bibliographical paragraphs, although the references are frequently applicable to several sections.

SECTION 3

The "Celts"

Summary. Sources of our information: early travelers (Pytheas, Posidonius); accounts of the Tin Islands, possibly referring to Britain. — Accounts of the Romans (Cæsar, Tacitus). — The "Celtic race": Brythons, or Britons; Goidels or Gaels; Manx, Erse, Welsh, Cornish, Picts, Scots, Caledonians; leading tribes (Cantii, Trinobantes, Iceni, etc.). — Customs of the Britons: village life, dwellings, subsistence; clothing and ornaments; coinage; tribal organization; fortifications, weapons; religion of the Druids; intercourse with the Continent; migrations, war, commerce.

Sources[1] — Individual Works. Anglo-Saxon Chron., Giles ed., 303–304, 309–311. BEDE, History, 4–7, 19–23; also in Works, II, 28–37, 61–67 (cf. introd., 1–29; pref., 5–20). HUNTINGDON, Chronicle, 1–12. MONMOUTH, British Hist., in Monkish Historians, Books I–III, 1–61; also in Six Chron., 90–137. NENNIUS, History of the Britons, in Monkish Historians, 5–36; also in Six Chron., 383–416.

Sources — Collections. NOTE. Collections that occur frequently will be referred to after their first appearance by the names of their editors alone.

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[1] In using the sources the reader should bear in mind: first, that the so-called "sources" are not always contemporary, but are often only approximately so, as distinguished from modern accounts; second, that authors of "sources" often began their accounts by drawing upon previous writers (sometimes otherwise lost to us), and that these accounts become of more importance as the author approaches his own times; third, that "sources" are often from uncritical and even unreliable authors. Thus in the references given above, Nennius (c. 800 A.D.) and Geoffrey of Monmouth (1147) are quite uncritical, and their accounts of this period are valuable mainly as furnishing the material for much English literature; Henry of Huntingdon (who died c. 1155) is not contemporaneous, but borrows largely from Bede (731)and the Anglo-Saxon Chronicle; Bede in turn draws on Orosius (c. 400) and Gildas (c. 550); while that part of the Anglo-Saxon Chronicle which covers the first five centuries was apparently inserted during the reign of King Alfred (892). Consult GROSS, Sources (*no. 120*), pp. 178, 181, 186, 189, 291; New England History Teachers' Association, Historical Sources (*no. 307*), pp. 130–132, 136–137, 149; and see article "Orosius" in the New International Encyclopædia (*no. 153*).

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Modern Accounts, Group II. Anglo-Saxon Chron., Giles ed., pp. xxx–xliv. AUBREY, English Nation, I, 14–20; cf. 2–14. BABCOCK, Two Centuries, i, 9–20. BAGWELL, Ireland, I, i, 1–16. BURTON, J. H., Scotland, I, 173–246. CAMPBELL, Admirals, I, i, 1–27. CHURTON, Early Church, i, 1–21. CRAIK and MACFARLANE, Pictorial Hist., I, 59–72, 78–84, 91–137, 215–223. DU CHAILLU, Viking Age, I, iii, 17–26; xii–xxxii, 154–463. ELTON, Origins, i–v, 5–119; ix–x, 217–289; map, end of vol. FAIRHOLT, Costume, I, 1–16. FROUDE, Cæsar, xiv, 214–246. GARNIER, Landed Interest, I, i, 7–22. GIBBON, Roman Empire, III, 40–45. GIBBON, Roman Empire, abr., I, 223–224. GILES, Ancient Britons, I, i, 1–13; iv, 45–52. GREEN, J. R., Making of Eng., 13–15, 24–25. GUEST, Origines Celticae, II, Part I, i, 1–34; iii–iv, 62–118; Part II, iii, 200–217; map, I, p. 200. HILL, O. T., Monasticism, app., 519–530. HODGKIN, England to 1066 (Political Hist. of Eng., I), i, 5–7. HOZIER, Invasions, I, introd., 1–11. HUME, D., England, I, i, 1–4, 11–13. HUTCHINSON, Races, II, xxi, 490–504, passim. HYDE, Literary Hist. of Ire., i, 1–16. JENNINGS, A. C., The Church, i, 1–19. JOYCE, Ancient Ire., 2 vols., passim. JOYCE, Short Hist. of Ire., Part I, i–xiv, 1–122. KNIGHT, England, I, i, 1–15. LAPPENBERG, Anglo-Saxon Kings, I, Part I, i, 5–21. LAPPENBERG, England (German ed.), I, 1–19. LARNED, Ready Reference, I, 318–319; III, 1755 (Ire.); IV, 2838–2839 (Scot.). LAVISSE, Histoire de France; cf. I, Part II, 12–75. LAVISSE et RAMBAUD, Histoire Générale, I, 571–573. LONGMAN, W., Lectures, Lect. I, 1–9. MACPHERSON, Commerce, I, 42–43, 52–53, 79–81, 87–88, 115–118, 128, 132–137, 152. MAINE, Institutions, passim; especially Lect. II, 24–63. MEREWETHER and STEPHENS, Boroughs and Corporations,

I, 1–4. Mommsen, Rome, I, 185–211. Palgrave, F., Commonwealth, xv, 452–465; Part II, cxcix–cc. Palgrave, Anglo-Saxons, 1–5. Pearson, England, I, i, 1–21. Petrie, Monumenta, cli–clii. Pictet, Les Origines, 3 vols., passim. Picton, Liverpool, I, 3–4. Raine, York (Historic Towns), i, 1–2. Ramsay, J. H., Foundations, I, i–ii, 1–38. Rhys, Origin of Religion (Hibbert Lectures, 1886). Ripley, Races (*see Sect. 2*). Sergi, Mediterranean Race, i, 1–27, passim (see index); Skene, Celtic Scot., I, iv, 164–225; III, iii–vi, 90–134, 145–245. Stokes, Celtic Church, Lect. I–IV, 1–96. Traill, Social Eng., I, 1–10, 30–35, 68–71, 84–90, 98–110. Turner, Anglo-Saxons, I, 25–76. Windle, Early Britain, iii–v, 35–118; xi, 207–219. Wright, Celt, i–iii, 1–119. Wright, Womankind, i, 1–23, passim.

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[1] Certain titles which could not be verified are taken from published fiction lists. Whenever this is done an abbreviation is added to the title to indicate the list from which it is taken, where further information is frequently to be found. The abbreviations and lists are as follows:

[B.] Baker, Ernest A., A Descriptive Guide to the Best Fiction, British and American. New York, Macmillan, 1903.

[B. P. L.] A Chronological Index to Historical Fiction (Bost. Pub. Lib. Bull., Jan., 1892, etc. *See no. 34, p. 6*).

[Cin.] Cincinnati Public Library, Finding List of English Prose Fiction. Cincinnati, O., 1902.

[L.] Lawrence, Classified Reading. *See no. 21, p. 5.*

[N.] Nield, Jonathan, Guide to the Best Historical Novels and Tales. London, Mathews, 1902.

Baker, Ernest A., History in Fiction (2 vols. New York, Dutton, 1907), appeared too late to be referred to. For other fiction lists, see Kroeger, Guide to Reference Books (*no. 143, p. 16*), pp. 39–40.

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SECTION 4

The Romans in Britain

Summary. The Roman Conquest: Cæsar's invasions; Claudius, 43 A.D.; Plautius; resistance of Caractacus; capture of Mona; revolt of Boadicea; Agricola. — Roman Britain: garrisons; spread of Latin language and customs; provincial organization; growth of Roman towns; settlers; the walls of Hadrian and Antoninus; Roman roads; rural life; industries; Christianity; decay of Roman Britain; the Picts and Scots; withdrawal of the Roman troops, c. 407 A.D.; relapse into barbarism; advantages and disadvantages of Roman rule.

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[1] Certain titles which could not be verified are taken from the Boston Public Library Bulletins (for full title, see under the preceding note). In cases where poems are to be found in collections, or particular editions of works, the references given are to the collections or editions named in the appendix.

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SECTION 5

The Early Germans

Summary. The home of the Angles, Jutes, and Saxons. — Society of the Early Germans: value of the writings of Cæsar and Tacitus, and the Salic Law; social classes; marriage and the position of woman; race groups; dwellings; means of subsistence, and industrial groups; government — war, legislation, law and order; religion — deities, the priesthood; summary of valuable traits.

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SECTION 6

Teutonic Invasions and Settlements, to 600 A.D.

Summary. Britain as left by the Romans. — Invading tribes; lines of invasion; earlier ravages; tradition of earliest settlements under Hengist and Horsa; value of the tradition; methods of invasion; treatment of the natives; legend of King Arthur; battle of Deorham, 577 A.D. — Early kingdoms: Angles, — Bernicia and Deira, Mercia,

North Folk, South Folk; East-, Middle-, South-, and West-Saxons; Jutes, — Kent, Isle of Wight; the so-called Heptarchy.

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SECTION 7

English Tribal Rivalries, 600–840

Summary. Northumbrian leadership: Edwin and Edinburgh; dependence of Picts, Scots, and Britons; Oswiu and Ecgfrith, his son. — Mercian leadership: prominence under Æthelbald and Offa; dependence of the Welsh; Offa's Dyke. — West Saxon leadership: advantages of position; Egbert; temporary supremacy over all Britain; Wessex a center for national union.

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SECTION 8

Roman Christianity

Summary. The mission of Augustine, 597 A.D.: success in Kent; conversion of Northumbria, Paulinus; gradual spread of Roman influence, Birinus in Wessex, Ninias among the Picts. — Celtic Christianity: St. Patrick; St. Columban in Gaul; St. Columba at Iona; Aidan at

Lindisfarne; Cuthbert; Chad. — The Synod of Whitby, 664; organization of the Church in England; Theodore of Tarsus; monasteries; tendency of the Church toward the unification of England.

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SECTION 9

Wessex and the Danes, to the Death of Edgar, 975

Summary. Danes: origin and names; methods of attack; widespread ravages; appearance in the British Isles; lines of invasion;

superiority to the English; the army; beginning of settlement; extent of settlement; formation of the Danelaw; effects of the Danish conquest. — King Alfred: early life, character; early struggles against the Danes; Athelney, Edington, Chippenham; treaty with Guthrum, 886; military and naval reforms; legal and administrative reforms; closer union of England. — Winning back of the Danelaw under Edward, Ethelstan, Edmund, Ethelfleda. — Edgar: internal government; Dunstan's reforms.

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SECTION 10

The Danish Conquest, 975–1016

Summary. Renewed invasions of the Danes; strength of the invaders; weaknesses of the English; Edward the Martyr; Ethelred the "Unready"; Olaf; Danegeld; Swegen; St. Brice's Day, 1002; Edmund Ironside; Assandun.

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SECTION 11

Danish Rule, 1016–1042

Summary. Reign of Canute: character; dominions; nature of rule; housecarls; earldoms; journeys; foreign relations; attitude toward the church. — Harold. — Hardecanute.

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SECTION 12

Edward the Confessor, 1042–1066

Summary. Edward's character and training; influx of Normans; power of Earl Godwin; "England for the English"; Godwin's exile and return; Earl Harold; policy of conciliation; wars with Scotch and Welsh; the rival earldoms; enmity of Tostig; death of Edward.

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SECTION 13

The Norman Invasion, 1066

Summary. Normandy: Rollo secures Normandy, c. 912; the Northmen become Normans; intercourse with England; Duke William's birth, character, and training; consolidation of Normandy; William's visit to England, 1051; shipwreck of Harold. — The invasion: election of Harold; claims of William; allies of William; his promises to his followers; invasion of Tostig and Harold Hardrada, Stamford Bridge; the successful landing; defection of Earls Edwin and Morkere; battle of Hastings or Senlac; coronation of William; effects of the conquest.

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SECTION 14

State of Society, 449–1066

Summary.[1] Lack of contemporary records for early settlements; Celtic and Roman culture superseded by Anglo-Saxon (social classes, language, literature, religion, government); cessation of city life; coinage; influence of Christianity upon education, literature, and the revival of civilization; the Danes as traders; growth of towns; the Five Boroughs. — England in the tenth century; rural life; town life; the Old English language and literature; political organization; the witenagemot; shires, hundreds, wapentakes; justice; classes and ranks.

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[1] The sections on society (i.e. 14, 22, 30, 37, 47, 60, 70, 80) contain topics which are best studied in a large way over considerable periods of time. They also afford a valuable means of review, especially as many works are so written as not to be readily analyzed into short periods, and are therefore referred to in these sections.

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II. ENGLAND UNDER THE NORMANS AND ANGEVINS TO 1216

SECTION 15

William the Conqueror, 1066–1087

Summary. Aims of William; threefold basis of his authority; completion of the conquest; castle building; the "Wasting of the North," 1069; Hereward; invasion of Scotland; invasion of Wales; rule of Normandy. — Preservation of old customs: councils; local courts; laws. — New customs: extension of feudalism; the Salisbury Oath, 1086; forest law; the New Forest; curfew; wager of battle. — Sources of revenue; Domesday Book. — William and the Church; Lanfranc; reforms; relation of church and state; relation of the state and the papacy. — Provisions for William's children.

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SECTION 16

William II, 1087–1100

Summary. Accession of William Rufus; his character. — Contest with the barons: power and grievances of the barons; rebellion; popular support of the King; Normandy obtained from Robert. — Contest with the Church: the King's religious attitude; Lanfranc (origin, rise, political wisdom, influence, plans for the Church); Anselm (origin, contest with the King, exile). — Misgovernment: Ranulf Flambard; feudal exactions; oppressions; suspicious death of the King.

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SECTION 17

Henry I, 1100–1135

Summary. Character and training of Henry; his accession; the charter of 1100 and its testimony to the previous reign; Henry's marriage. — Conflict with the Church: the King's attitude toward religion; recall of Anselm; the old custom of investiture; its prohibition by Gregory VII; Anselm's position; Henry's position; the compromise. — Conflict with the barons: the effect of baronial possessions in Normandy; repression of the barons; Robert of Bellême; Tinchebrai, 1106; possession of Normandy. — The central government: councils; important offices; the curia regis; justices on circuit; the exchequer. — The succession: the White Ship; the oath to Matilda; unpopularity of the Angevin marriage.

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SECTION 18

Stephen of Blois, 1135–1154

Summary. Stephen the nephew: character; political strength; recognition in Normandy and England; the charter of Oxford; Stephen's dependence upon the barons; quarrel with Roger of Salisbury. — The civil war: Angevin invasion of Normandy; Matilda's invasion of England; temporary supremacy, 1140; "Period of Anarchy"; the Treaty of Wallingford. — Results of Stephen's reign.

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SECTION 19

Henry II, 1154–1189

Summary. Henry's accession, character, appearance and habits, training, dominions; lack of unity in England; restoration of order; officials (Richard de Lucy, Thomas à Becket); the curia regis and itinerant justices; indictment and trial by jury; Assize of Clarendon, 1166; common law and common law courts; Assize of Arms, 1181; feudal taxation; scutage and its effect upon feudalism. — The Church: organization; church courts; canon law; definition of "clergy"; appeals to Rome; Thomas à Becket as Archbishop; the Constitutions of Clarendon, 1164; exile and murder of Thomas; unpopularity of the King. — New revolt of the baronage. — Scotland and Wales. — Partial conquest of Ireland. — Gloomy close of the reign.

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SECTION 20

Richard I, 1189–1199

Summary. Character of Richard. — The Third Crusade: cause; Richard's exploits; his quarrels and failure; capture and ransom. — Influences of the crusades. — Return of Richard; campaigns on the continent; the Château Gaillard; death. — Administration in England: effects of the King's absences; working of Henry's machinery; William Longchamp, Hubert Walter, Geoffrey Fitz Peter; sale of offices, charters, and privileges; taxation; constitutional significance of the reign.

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SECTION 21

John, 1199–1216

Summary. Succession of John rather than of Arthur; character of John; previous career. — Loss of continental provinces: policy of Philip Augustus; forfeiture of John's fiefs; capture and disappearance of Arthur; loss of the Angevin possessions; battle of Bouvines, 1214; effects upon England. — Quarrel with the Pope: John's loss of good councillors; the disputed election of archbishop; the papal decision, Stephen Langton; deadlock between Pope and King; the interdict; further papal measures; John's unpopularity; his surrender to the Pope. — Revolt against the King: causes of complaint; the Council of St. Albans, 1213; preparation of the barons' demands; Army of God and Holy Church; granting of the Great Charter; its claims to importance; important provisions; John's attempt at revocation; civil war and invitation to Louis; death of John. — Summary of the period, 1154–1216.

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SECTION 22

State of Society, 1066–1216

Summary. Norman feudalism: feudal land tenure; tenants in chief, sub-tenants; fealty and homage; feudal services; feudal rights (aids, relief, wardship, marriage, forfeiture and escheat); feudal powers of government; comparison with so-called Saxon feudalism. — The Norman development of the state. — The Norman Church: church organization; canon law; Benedictines and Cistercians; monastic rules; power and influence of the clergy. — Literature of the Norman period; literary revival under Henry II; growth of learning, Oxford. — Architecture and building: ecclesiastical; military; Westminster Hall. — Growth of trade and towns; rural and town life; London.

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III. ENGLAND UNDER THE ANGEVINS FROM 1216 TO 1399

SECTION 23

Henry III, 1216–1272

Summary. Henry's character and ability; chief characteristics of his reign. — Henry's minority, 1216–1227; William Marshall; close of the civil war; Peter des Roches; Pandulf; Hubert de Burgh; confirmations of the Great Charter; repression of foreigners. — Henry's personal government: foreign favourites; royal marriages; relations with the papacy; papal representatives in England; Italians in English church positions; Prince Edmund declared King of Sicily; growth of the power of the Great Council. — Simon of Montfort and Prince Edward: early career of Simon of Montfort; the Provisions of Oxford, 1258; The Mise of Amiens; the Barons' Wars; Lewes, 1264; the Parliament of 1265; Evesham, 1265; Dictum of Kenilworth, 1267; Edward in the Seventh Crusade.

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SECTION 24

Edward I, 1272–1307

Summary. Character and training of Edward. — Parliament: introduction into it of the middle classes; representation: the Parliament of 1295; houses of lords and commons; statutes affecting maladministration, debts, entails, subinfeudation, judicial procedure, militia and police, church lands, church courts, revenue. — Expulsion of the Jews, 1290. — Confirmation of the charters. — Conquest of Wales: Llewellyn; annexation of Wales; the "Prince of Wales." — The Scottish Succession; the Maid of Norway; Baliol; Bruce; Award of Norham; Scottish War of Independence; Wallace and Bruce; Falkirk; campaigns in Scotland. — Quarrel with the papacy: Boniface VIII and the bull *Clericis laicos;* answers of Philip and Edward; submission of the Church. — Relations with France and Flanders; Courtrai.

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SECTION 25

Edward II, 1307–1327

Summary. Wars with Scotland; Bannockburn, 1314; peace of 1323 (and of 1328). — Character of Edward II; Piers Gaveston; the King's marriage; the Lords Ordainers, 1310; Ordinances of the Parliament of 1311; execution of Gaveston; the rise of the Despensers;

their exile in 1321; defeat of the barons, 1322; execution of Thomas of Lancaster; supremacy of the Despensers; Roger Mortimer; plot and invasion of Isabella; capture and deposition of the King.

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SECTION 26

Edward III (A), 1327–1360

Summary. Edward's minority: independence of Scotland, 1328; Edward's assumption of the government, 1330; execution of Mortimer. — The Hundred Years' War: possessions of the English kings in France; new causes of conflict; outbreak of the war; Sluys; Crécy; capture of Calais; the Black Prince; Poitiers; Peace of Bretigny, 1360. — Domestic affairs; first Statute of Provisors; Statute of Praemunire; the Black Death; Statutes of Laborers; improvement in the position of villeins.

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SECTION 27

Edward III (B), 1360–1377

Summary. Renewal of the French War: support for Pedro of Spain; campaigns of the Black Prince and John of Gaunt; Bertrand du Guesclin; gradual loss of the English possessions. — Domestic affairs: corruption at home; rule of John of Gaunt and his friends; reforms of the Good Parliament (1376) and its punishment of favourites; death of the Black Prince; John Wiclif; Statute of Treasons; Statute of Kilkenny.

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SECTION 28

Richard II (A), 1377–1381

Summary. Wars with Scotland and France. — Misgovernment by the Regency; hardships of the lower classes; the poll taxes; the Peasants' Rising of 1381; John Ball and Wat Tyler; failure of the rising; its results. — The Great Schism; Wiclif and the Poor Priests; the Lollards; the Bible.

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SECTION 29

Richard II (B), 1381–1399

Summary. Persecution of the Lollards; trials and recantations. — Battle of Chevy Chase. — Tyranny of Richard's favourites; impeachment of the favourites, 1388. Richard declares himself of age, 1389; character of his government thereafter; Statutes of Praemunire, Provisors, Concerning Alien Traders, of Maintenance of Retainers; marriage to Isabella of France, 1396; subsequent tyranny (revengeful treatment of the great nobles, taxes for life); campaign in Ireland; invasion of Henry of Lancaster; abdication of Richard. — General features of his reign.

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SECTION 30

State of Society, 1216–1399

Summary. Advances in administration; increase of state expenses and taxation; the army (the longbow, the knight); chivalry. — Coming of the Dominican friars, 1220; the Franciscans, 1224; Carmelites and Augustinians; England and the papacy; religious unrest; Wicliffite doctrines and influences. — The universities: organization; courses of instruction; Oxford and Cambridge; founding of colleges; learned men (Roger Bacon, Adam of Marsh, Edmund Rich, Robert Grosseteste); scholasticism. — Increasing use of English; William Langland, Piers Plowman; Chaucer, The Canterbury Tales; law writers (Henry de Bracton); historians (Roger of Wendover, Matthew Paris); the scriptorium of a monastery; increased care for public records. — The Welsh literature. — Architecture: the Early English style; cathedral- and castle-building. — The towns: causes of growth; town charters; the gild merchant; the craft gild. — Fairs; courts of "pie powder." The manor: the demesne; payments to the lord; officers of the manor; manor courts; cotters; villeins and serfdom; freemen. — The Jews: unpopularity; treatment; occupations; self-government. — Effects of the Black Death upon society. — Development of Scotland. — Summary of period, 1216–1399.

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IV. ENGLAND UNDER THE HOUSES OF LANCASTER AND YORK, 1399–1485

SECTION 31

Henry IV, 1399–1413

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SECTION 32

Henry V, 1413–1422

Summary. Character and previous training of Henry V; his aims. — Renewal of the war with France; conditions in France; campaign of Agincourt, 1415; conquest of Normandy; treaty of Troyes, 1420; Henry's marriage to Catherine of France; resistance of the Dauphin; death of Henry V and of Charles VI. — Parliamentary development. — Conspiracy of the Earl of Cambridge and others. — Sir John Oldcastle and the Lollards.

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SECTION 33

Henry VI (A), 1422–1451

Summary. Duke of Bedford Regent in France; continued resistance of the Dauphin; appearance of Joan of Arc (early life, mission); raising of the siege of Orleans; coronation of the Dauphin at Rheims; Joan of Arc's capture, trial, and death; continued French successes; defeat of the English near Bordeaux, 1453; effects of the Hundred Years' War upon France and upon England. — Duke of Gloucester Protector at home; James I of Scotland liberated, 1423; deaths of the Dukes of Gloucester and Suffolk; rebellion of Jack Cade, 1450; influence of Richard, Duke of York.

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SECTION 34

Henry VI (B), 1451–1461

Summary. Rivalry of York and Somerset; birth of Prince Edward; insanity of Henry; York, Protector; recovery of the King; resentment of Queen Margaret towards York. — Wars of the Roses (1455–1485): battle of St. Albans, 1455 (capture of Henry, death of Somerset); reconciliation; battle of Northampton, 1460 (capture of Henry, flight of Margaret and Edward); battle of Wakefield, 1460 (death of York); second battle of St. Albans, 1461; final victory of the Earl of March; Edward, Earl of March, proclaimed King, 1461; character and significance of the wars.

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SECTION 35

Edward IV, 1461–1483

Summary. Wars of the Roses (continued): character and plans of Warwick the King Maker; unsuccessful risings of Lancastrians; gradual separation between Edward and Warwick; rise of the Woodvilles; Warwick's temporary success for Henry VI, 1470; battle of Barnet and death of Warwick, 1471; battle of Tewkesbury, 1471 (capture of Queen Margaret and death of Prince Edward); death of Henry VI, 1471. — Benevolences. — Peace of Pecquigny, 1475; treaty of Fotheringay, 1480. — Character of Edward; popularity; legislation in behalf of home industries; commercial treaties; encouragement of marine.

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SECTION 36

Edward V, 1483. Richard III, 1483–1485

Summary. Edward V: Richard of Gloucester Regent; previous acts of cruelty ascribed to Richard; debasement of the Woodvilles; Richard's supremacy in the council; imprisonment and death of the princes. — Richard III: the dangers of his position; his bids for popularity; waning popular esteem; claims and conspiracy of Henry, Earl of Richmond; battle of Bosworth Field, 1485; crowning of Henry VII. — Results of the Wars of the Roses.

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SECTION 37

State of Society, 1399–1485

Summary. Restriction of Parliamentary franchise in boroughs and counties. — Decay of learning and religion among the clergy and in the universities; popular interest in learning and demand for books; invention of printing; Caxton (his patrons, his influence upon the English language). — Decay of the old nobility. — Towns in the fifteenth century: buildings, charters, taxes; rise of new towns. — Commutation of services; enclosures. — Foreign traders; merchant adventurers; alien artisans. — Summary of the period 1399–1485.

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V. ENGLAND UNDER THE TUDORS 1485–1603

SECTION 38

Henry VII, 1485–1509

Summary. Foundation of the Tudor dynasty: Henry's lineage, character and marriage; rebellions against the throne (Margaret of Burgundy, Lambert Simnel, Perkin Warbeck); subjection of the rebel nobility; the royal marriages and alliances. — Henry's rule: the king's council and his choice of councillors; preservation of order; court of Star Chamber; court of Poor Men's Causes, or Requests; sources of income; benevolences ("Morton's Fork"); fines (Empson and Dudley); subserviency of Parliament and infrequency of its sessions; Poynings's Laws, 1494 (Ireland); regulation of trade; commercial treaties (*Intercursus Magnus*, 1496); merchant adventurers. — The Age of Discovery: Marco Polo, 1271–1295; Prince Henry the Navigator, and the Portuguese; Columbus and Magellan, and the Spaniards; Cabot and the English. — The Renaissance in Italy. — The intellectual awakening in England; the Oxford Reformers (Grocyn, Linacre, Colet, More, Warham, Erasmus).

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SECTION 39

Henry VIII (A), 1509–1527

Summary. Henry VIII's position upon accession; his personality, character and popularity; significance of the punishment of Empson and Dudley. — Wolsey: his origin and rise; duties and influence;

unpopularity. — Foreign affairs: Wolsey's ambitions for England and himself; Henry and the Holy League, 1511; opposition to France (Guinegate, 1513); the Scotch invasion (Flodden Field, 1513); the Field of the Cloth of Gold, 1520; meeting of Henry and Charles at Gravelines; alliance with Germany and the Papacy; the Amicable Loan.

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SECTION 40

Henry VIII (B), 1527–1534

Summary. The divorce question: the legality of the marriage; Anne Boleyn; attitude of the pope; Campeggio and the legatine court; fall of Wolsey; rise of Thomas Cromwell; the opinions of the universities; "Submission of the Clergy," 1531; withdrawal of More; Archbishop Cranmer's decision, 1533. — The Reformation Parliament, 1529; acts of Annates, Appeals, concerning nomination of bishops. — Birth of Elizabeth. — "The Holy Maid of Kent" (Elizabeth Barton).

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SECTION 41

Henry VIII (C), 1534–1547

Summary. Progress of the Reformation: the Act of Succession, 1534; Act of Supremacy, 1534; supplementary acts; the visitation of the monasteries, 1535; dissolution of the smaller monasteries, 1536; final dissolution of the larger monasteries, 1540; destruction of relics and shrines; disposal of confiscated property; executions for treason (More, Fisher); the Pilgrimage of Grace and royal vengeance; the Council of the North; the Council of Wales, 1542; opposition to the Reformation in Ireland; Ireland made a kingdom; war with Scotland (Solway Moss, 1542). — The Ten Articles, 1536; the Six Articles, 1539; the English Bible (Coverdale, Tyndale, the Great Bible); the English litany; persecutions for heresy. — Jane Seymour and Edward VI; Anne of Cleves; execution of Cromwell, 1540; Catherine Howard; Catherine Parr. — Increased tyranny of the king. — Debasement of the coinage. — Death of the king. — Significance of Henry's reign.

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SECTION 42

Edward VI, 1547–1553

Summary. Character of Edward; succession to the throne. — Protectorate of Somerset (Edward Seymour): the English prayer-book, 1549; abolition of ceremonies and customs; the Forty-two Articles, 1553; evils of enclosures; sympathy of Somerset; rebellions; invasion of Scotland (Pinkie); marriage of Mary Stuart; fall (1549) and death (1552) of Somerset. — Protectorate of Warwick (John Dudley, Northumberland): his rule compared with that of Somerset; Act of Uniformity, 1552; dissolution of the chantries; further debasement of the coinage; plot for the succession of Lady Jane Grey; death of Edward.

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SECTION 43

Mary Tudor, 1553–1558

Summary. Auspicious beginnings of Mary's reign; her character and ideals; execution of Northumberland; moderate reaction; abrogation of the laws of Edward VI. — The Spanish marriage; Wyatt's rebellion; execution of Lady Jane Grey; restoration of papal control; difficulty about previous confiscations of church property; repeal of anti-papal legislation of Henry VIII; religious persecution (Rogers, Hooper, Ridley, Latimer, Cranmer); effects of the persecutions; war with France; apparent and real significance of the loss of Calais. — Gloomy close of the reign.

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SECTION 44

Elizabeth (A), 1558–1570

Summary. Character and training of Elizabeth; her councillors (Burleigh, Bacon, Walsingham); her court; marriage plans (Leicester, political suitors); complexity of the reign. — Religious affairs: attitude of the people; policy of the new reign; the Act of Supremacy; the Act of Uniformity; the Thirty-nine Articles; Court of High Commission; Matthew Parker; treatment of the clergy; repeal of laws against heresy; increase of Puritanism; the Reformation abroad (Luther, Zwingli, Calvin); the Counter-Reformation (Council of Trent, 1545–1563, Loyola and the Jesuits); political danger from the Catholics; papal excommunication, 1570. — Other domestic affairs: social distress; poverty of the treasury; restoration of the coinage; Statute of Apprentices; poor relief. — Relations with the Continent: policy of neutrality and balance of power; England's use of the Dutch and of the Huguenots in diplomacy. — Foreign influence in Scotland and Ireland: character and training of Mary Stuart; Mary's return to Scotland in 1561; the Reformation in Scotland; John Knox; the Confession of Faith, 1560; Mary and Elizabeth; Mary's marriage to Darnley, 1565; murder of Rizzio; death of Darnley; Mary's marriage to Bothwell; abdication, 1567; escape to England; the Casket Letters; captivity, 1568–1587.

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SECTION 45

Elizabeth (B), 1570–1587

Summary. England on the sea: the Northeast passage; the Muscovy, Baltic, Turkey, Barbary, and Guinea companies; Gilbert and Newfoundland; Raleigh and Virginia; Gosnold; the Northwest passage (Frobisher, Davis, Hudson, Baffin); anti-Spanish voyages (Hawkins, Drake); the Channel freebooters; Spanish irritation. — The Low Countries: revolt of the Netherlands, 1572; the "Spanish Fury," 1576; Anglo-Dutch alliance, 1577; assassination of William of Orange, 1584; death of Sidney, 1586; absorption of Spanish energies by the Dutch. — France: French marriage projects; massacre of St. Bartholomew's Day, 1572; Henry of Navarre heir to the French throne, 1584; renewed civil strife and weakness in France. — Domestic affairs: attachment of the new generation to Elizabeth; her identification with England's expansion; parliamentary support; Catholic plots; anti-Catholic laws; the Bond of Association, 1583–1584; Babington's plot, 1586;

trial and execution of Mary, 1587; Elizabeth's treatment of Davison; effects of the execution.

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SECTION 46

Elizabeth (C), 1587–1603

Summary. War with Spain: attitude of the other powers; preparation of the Armada; Drake's expedition to Cadiz; plan of the Armada's attack; English preparations for resistance; comparison of the opposing navies; the fight up the Channel; further misfortunes of the Spaniards; English reprisals, and subsequent armadas; significance of the war. — Domestic affairs: the Marprelate tracts; persecution of sectaries; parliamentary opposition to monopolies; a new generation of courtiers; treason of Essex; decline and death of Elizabeth.

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SECTION 47

State of Society, 1485–1603

Summary (*see also the summaries of Sect. 38 ff.; especially 38, 39, 42, 45, 46*). Trade: increase of English traders abroad; opposition to foreign merchants and shipping; changes in the routes of trade. — Industry: tillage versus sheep raising; improvements in agriculture; immigration of alien artisans and growth of manufactures; rise of prices and wages. — Increased comfort and expenditure in living: houses and furniture; food; wine and tobacco; dress; festivities; royal progresses; pauperism and poor relief. — Literature, especially of the Elizabethan period: Wyatt, Surrey, Sidney, Spenser, Ascham, Lyly, Hooker, Camden, Holinshed, Hakluyt, Francis Bacon, Raleigh, Ben Jonson, Marlowe, Shakespeare.

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passim. ARBER, Pilgrim Fathers, 48–66, 103–112. BREWER, III, 927–929; IV, 1458–1460; VII, 2665–2671, 2720–2729; IX, 3660–3663. BUTLER, VII, 367–403. Calendar, Carew MSS., 1515–1624, V; VI, 1–485, passim. Catalogue of Ancient Deeds, 4 vols., passim. CAWSTON and KEANE, Chartered Companies, App. II, 249–276. CHEYNEY, Social Changes, 1–107, passim. COLBY, 129–133, 135–137. Commission on Hist. MSS., Reports (for contents, see GROSS, Sources, App. D, 534–539). CORBETT, Fighting Instructions (Navy Records), 6–45; cf. introd. CUNNINGHAM, Industry, I, 3d ed., 620–623; 4th ed., 264–267 (London companies). DICKSON, Accounts of Scot., I, 74–394. ELLIS, Literary Men, 1–97. GOULD, Baring-, VII, 708–733 (St. Ignatius Loyola). HALL, H., Custom-revenue, I, app., 278–327. HALLIWELL, Progress of Science, 1–38 (cf. pref., vii–xvi). Harleian Miscellany, 12-vol. ed., I, 78–90, 202–216, 286–313; XII, 164–193; 8-vol. ed., I, 55–66, 97–110, 366; II, 72–95, 122–140, 285–295, 594–597; III, 93–97, 249–255, 368–377, 395–404; V, 277–298, 371–396, 558–568; VI, 129–162, 402–428; VII, 128–158, 427, 565–566; VIII, 16–26, 67–69, 422–441. HARRISON'S England, Furnival ed., passim. HARRISSE, Cabot, 385–469, passim. HART, Contemporaries, I, 75–81, 145–152. HOLINSHED, I, Book I, 2–220. KENDALL, 188–206. LAUGHTON, Naval Miscellany (Navy Records), I, 7–21; cf. introd. LEE, G. C., 298–304. LINGELBACH, Adventurers (University of Pa., Second Ser., II), 198–217, passim; cf. xvii–xli. Meyers Hist.-geog. Kalendar, 1898, etc. (many plans of cities; see index). Old South Leaflets, III, nos. 57–58. Ordinances for the Royal Household, 109–298. PARK, Nugae Antiquae, II, 1–319. Parker Soc., Publications, see index vol. PINKERTON, Scotland, II, app., 501–505. PINKERTON, Voyages, 17 vols., passim. PROTHERO, 41–54, 57, 67–74, 83–88, 92–105, 176–180 (cf. introd., i–cxxv, passim). PURCHAS, Pilgrimes, II, Book II, iii–v, 119–210. RASHDALL, Universities, II, 767–780 (Latin). ROBINSON, Readings, II, xxv–xxvii, 53–152, passim [Bibl.]. RYE, England as seen by Foreigners, 3–113 (cf. introd., ix–cxxxii; notes, 181–269). SAINTSBURY, Pamphlets, i–vi, 1–208. SKENE, Scotland, III, App. III, 428–440. SMITH, EDWARD, Foreign Visitors, 1–9, 59–74, 83–101. SMITH, T., Gilds, 127–346, passim. Somers Tracts, I, 477–621. STANTON, 226–228, 236–238, 283–284, 368. Three Chronicles (Camden Soc.), 106–113. TURNER, RIBTON-, Vagrants, xxix, passim. University of Pa., III, no. 4, pp. 19–23. VERNEY FAMILY, Letters, 34–118.

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VI. ENGLAND UNDER THE STUARTS TO 1689

SECTION 48

James I, 1603–1625

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SECTION 49

Charles I (A), 1625–1634

Summary. The King: comparison of Charles I with his father in respect to personality, training, and beliefs; marriage with Henrietta Maria; influence of Buckingham. — Parliament in opposition: war with Spain, failures; war with France, Isle of Rhé (1627); opposition to Buckingham, his impeachment; military law and forced loans; the Petition of Right (1628); Wentworth, Coke, Eliot, Pym; comparison of the Petition with the Great Charter; assassination of Buckingham; anti-Catholic movement; tonnage and poundage; final dissolution of

Parliament. — Government without Parliament (1629–1640): condition of parliamentary government in other countries; favourite ministers, Weston, Stafford (Wentworth), Laud; policy of peace and order; death of Eliot, 1632; punishment by Star Chamber and High Commission, Leighton, Prynne; visitations; reissue of the Declaration of Sports; distraint of knighthood; monopolies and forests; first writs for ship-money, 1634.

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SECTION 50

Charles I (B), 1634–1641

Summary. The failure of personal government: further writs for ship-money; trial of Hampden, 1637; effect upon the country. — Strafford as Lord Deputy in Ireland, his policy of Thorough. — Strafford as chief minister of Charles. — The Scottish rebellion; progress of Scotch Protestantism; attempted reaction under James and Charles; the new liturgy for Scotland; riot at Edinburgh, 1637; the Covenant, 1638; abolition of episcopacy, 1638; the First Bishops' War, 1639. — The English Short Parliament, 1640: demand of redress of grievances; dissolution. — The Second Bishops' War, 1640: English defeat and the temporary treaty; need for Parliament. — The Long Parliament, 1640; composition and temper; imprisonment of Laud; execution of Strafford, 1641; pressing grievances remedied; the Scotch army paid off.

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SECTION 51

Charles I (C), 1641–1644

Summary. Approach of the Civil War: the Grand Remonstrance, 1641; the religious question; the Root and Branch Bill; the Irish rebellion, 1641; need of an army; attempted arrest of the five members, 1642; departure of the Queen for France and of the King for the North; the control of the militia, 1642; raising of the royal standard, Aug., 1642; the Nineteen Propositions; division of England into parties: Cavaliers and Roundheads. — The Civil War: Edgehill, attack upon London, royal strategy; the Solemn League and Covenant, 1643; Cromwell, the Eastern Association, the Ironsides; Marston Moor, July, 1644; rise of Cromwell; adoption of Presbyterianism and of the Westminster Confession; changes in church worship; the Independents.

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SECTION 52

Charles I (D), 1644–1649

Summary. Close of the Civil War: attainder and execution of Laud; Montrose and Argyle in Scotland; formation of the New Model; the Self-denying Ordinance; Naseby, 1645; continued successes for Parliament; surrender of the King to the Scotch; delivery of the King to the English; futile negotiations; quarrels between Parliament and the army; the King's flight to Carisbrooke Castle; royal negotiations with the Scotch. — The Second Civil War: Pride's Purge; the Rump Parliament; the trial and execution of the King; revulsion of feeling in favour of the King; Eikon Basilikę; theoretical succession of Charles II.

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SECTION 53

The Commonwealth, 1649–1653

Summary. England a republic: organs of government; support from the army. — Conquest of Ireland, 1649–1652: Drogheda; Wexford; Ireton; Cromwell's policy for Ireland. — Conquest of Scotland: Montrose, Leslie, Charles II; Cromwell in place of Fairfax; Dunbar,

1650; Worcester, 1651; Monk. — Conflict with the Dutch: the Navigation Acts, 1651; causes of difference with the Dutch; effects of the Acts; war; Ayscue, Monk, Blake, Van Tromp, De Ruyter; treaty of 1654. — The Protectorate: dissolution of the Rump Parliament; Barebone's (or the Little, or Nominative) Parliament; the Protectorate, Dec., 1653.

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SECTION 54

The Protectorate, 1653–1660

Summary. Oliver Cromwell: the open supremacy of the army; the Instrument of Government, 1653; character of the government provided for; real power of Oliver; domestic policy and reforms; difficulties of government; the major-generals; alienation of the people; the Humble Petition and Advice, 1657. — Foreign affairs: treaty with the Dutch; treaty with the French; protection of the Vaudois; treaty with Sweden; war with Spain (Penn, Venables, Blake, Dunkirk); war with the Barbary States. — Death of Oliver, Sept., 1657; his character and achievements. — Richard Cromwell: manner of succession; character; difficulties; abdication. — Reaction under Monk: the restored Parliament; calling of the Convention Parliament; the Declaration of Breda, Apr., 1660. — Summary of the period, 1640–1660.

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SECTION 55

Charles II (A), 1660–1667

Summary. Restoration of monarchy, May 1, 1660; its real nature; accession of Charles II; the king's character and training, marriage, extravagance; high officials, — Clarendon (Sir Edward Hyde), chief adviser, the Duke of York, Albemarle (Monk). — Acts of the Convention Parliament relating to the army, to confiscated estates, amnesty, revenue, and religion. — The Savoy Conference. — Acts of the Scotch Loyalist Parliament of 1661. — The Cavalier Parliament: the Corporation Act, 1661; the Act of Uniformity, 1662; Dissenters; the Conventicle Act, 1664; the Five Mile Act, 1665. — Real power of the Church of England. — The Great Plague and Fire. The Dutch War: causes; widespread character; English successes and defeats; the Treaty of Breda between England, Holland, France, and Denmark, July, 1667. — Sale of Dunkirk. — Dislike for the king; fall of Clarendon.

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SECTION 56

Charles II (B), 1667–1674

Summary. Foreign affairs: the continental War of Devolution, 1667–1668; the Triple Alliance of England, Holland, and Sweden, 1668; Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle, 1668; the Secret Treaty of Dover, 1670; war with Holland, 1672–1674; Treaty of Westminster, 1674. — Domestic affairs: the Cabal; the treasury deficit, financial devices of the King, the Stop of the Exchequer, 1672; the Second Conventicle Act, 1670; the Declaration of Indulgence, 1672; objections from Parliament and withdrawal of the Declaration, 1673; the Test Act, 1673; gradual dissolution of the Cabal.

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SECTION 57

Charles II (C), 1674–1681

Summary. Ascendancy of Danby: Titus Oates, and the "Popish Plot," 1678; the Disabling Act; impeachment of Danby, 1678–1679. — Ascendancy of Shaftesbury and Russell: the question of the succession to the crown (the Duke of Monmouth; the second marriage of James, Duke of York, 1673; the marriage of Mary and William of Orange, 1677); the third Parliament, 1679; the Exclusion Bill; the Council of Thirty, the Cabinet Council; the Habeas Corpus Act, 1679; Petitioners and Abhorrers; fourth and fifth Parliaments; Tory reaction. — Troubles in Scotland.

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SECTION 58

Charles II (D), 1681–1685

Summary. Domestic affairs: attacks on the corporations; the Association of Monmouth, Russell, Sydney, and others; the Rye House Plot; executions of Russell and Sydney, 1683; Charles dies an avowed Catholic, 1685; constitutional progress of the reign. — Colonies under Charles II: Bombay (*see below, Sect. 81, India*); Carolina, 1663; charter of Connecticut, 1662; charter of Rhode Island, 1663; New York and New Jersey, 1664; Pennsylvania, 1681; the English West Indies (*see below, Sect. 82*). [For the American colonies, see CHANNING and HART, Guide (*no. 301*).]

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SECTION 59

James II and the Interregnum, 1685–1689

Summary. The new king: characteristics of James; comparison of James II with Charles I and II; favorable conditions for a successful reign; persistent disregard of his subjects' feelings. — Catholic ascendancy (compare the French Revocation of the Edict of Nantes, 1685): trial of Oates, 1685; expedition of Argyle, 1685; expedition of Monmouth, 1685, Sedgemoor, execution of Monmouth, Kirke's Lambs, the Bloody Assizes, Jeffreys; trial of Bishop Compton, 1686; the army at Hounslow Heath; Tyrconnel in Ireland; attacks on the universities, expulsion of the Fellows of Magdalen College, 1687; reception of a papal nuncio, 1687; declarations of indulgence, 1687, 1688; attitude of the Dissenters; petition and trial of the seven bishops. — The Revolution: birth of an heir, James Edward, June 10, 1688: the invitation to William of Orange, June 30; declaration of William, Sept. 30; the landing at Tor Bay, Nov. 5; flights of James; the interregnum, Dec. 11–Feb. 13; the Convention Parliament, 1689–1690; the Declaration of Rights and offer of the crown to William and Mary, Feb. 13, 1689; significance of the Revolution.

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SECTION 60

State of Society, 1603–1689

Summary. Arts and sciences: literature (the King James Version of the Scriptures, Dryden, Milton, Bunyan, Samuel Butler); architecture (Wren); painting (Vandyke, Lely, Samuel Cooper); science (Bacon, Newton, The Royal Society). — Life in the country, difficulties of communication. — Life in the cities: condition of London; the Great Plague, 1665; the Great Fire, 1666. — Chocolate, tea, coffee. — Newspapers. — Political progress of the period: growth of the House of Commons; continued evils of borough representation; growth of parties. — Religion: increased stability of the Church of England; final position of Dissenters and Catholics.

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VII. ENGLAND UNDER THE STUARTS AND HANOVERIANS FROM 1689 TO THE FRENCH REVOLUTION, 1789

SECTION 61

William III and Mary II, 1689–1694

Summary. William: the character and training of William; his European life work; lack of interest in English affairs; Dutch favourites. — Affairs in England: the Non-jurors; first Mutiny Act, 1689; attempt at Comprehension; the Toleration Act, 1689; annual taxes and specific appropriations; the Bill of Rights, 1689; the Act of Grace, 1690; National Debt, 1693; Bank of England, 1694; Triennial Bill, 1694; death of Mary, 1694; growth of party government and the cabinet. — Scotland: acceptance of the Scottish crown; Episcopacy abolished; rising of Highlanders under Dundee, Jacobites, Killiecrankie, 1689; pacification of the chiefs; Massacre of Glencoe, 1692. — Ireland: James in Ireland; support from the (Catholic) Irish Parliament; sieges of Londonderry and Enniskillen; Schomberg and William in Ireland; Battle of the Boyne, 1690; reconquest of Ireland; Treaty of Limerick, 1691; disallowance of the treaty by the (Protestant) Irish Parliament; the Irish emigrants; persecution of Catholics. — War of the Palatinate with France, 1689–1697 (in America, "King William's War"); causes of the war; Fleurus and Beachy Head, 1690; La Hogue, 1692; Steinkirk, 1692; Neerwinden, 1693.

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SECTION 62

William III (Ruling alone), 1694–1702

Summary. Domestic affairs: expiration of the Licensing Act, 1694; Recoinage Act, 1695; Treason Trials Act, 1696; the Jacobite Plot and the Association, 1696; Disbanding Act, 1699; Act for the Resumption of Crown Lands; Act of Settlement, 1701; Oath of Abjuration, 1701; death of William, 1702. — Foreign affairs: the War of the Palatinate (concluded); Namur recaptured, 1695; Peace of Ryswick, 1697. — The War of the Spanish Succession (in America, "Queen Anne's War"), 1701–1714; England's interest in the war; French recognition of the "Old Pretender"; the Grand Alliance, 1701; Marlborough.

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SECTION 63

Anne, 1702–1714

Summary. Lineage and character of the queen. — Domestic affairs: influence of Marlborough and his wife; ascendancy of the Whigs; development of cabinet government; Queen Anne's bounty; case of Ashby and White, 1704; union of England and Scotland, 1707; last royal veto, 1707; invasion of James Edward (the "Old Pretender"), 1708; the Whig Junto, 1708–1710; trial of Dr. Sacheverell; ascendancy of the Tories; dismissal of Marlborough, 1711; the Occasional Conformity Bill, 1711; Property Qualification Act, 1711; creation of Tory peers, 1712; question of the succession; death of Anne, 1714. — War of the Spanish Succession (continued): capture of Gibraltar, 1704; Blenheim, 1704; Ramillies, 1706; Oudenarde, 1708; Minorca, 1708; Malplaquet, 1709; Peace of Utrecht, 1713. — The Methuen Treaty with Portugal, 1703. — Ireland: laws against Irish Catholics in respect to inheritance, education, religion, office-holding; laws against Ireland in respect to trade and industry; consequent emigration.

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SECTION 64

George I, 1714–1727

(WALPOLE'S ADMINISTRATION, 1721–1742)

Summary. The new line: the Hanoverian succession; general characteristics of the Georges; character of George I as a ruler; the choice of Whig ministers; political impeachments; Jacobite riots; the Riot Act, 1715; the "Old Pretender" (James Edward, "James III"), and the Earl of Mar; increasing power of the House of Commons; the Septennial Act; repeal of the Occasional Conformity Act and of the Schism Act, 1718. — Walpole: the South Sea Bubble (cf. the career of John Law in France, 1716–1720), 1720; choice of Walpole, 1721; parliamentary management; lessened taxation; tariff reform; Wood's halfpence, 1724.

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SECTION 65

George II (A), 1727–1754

(WALPOLE'S ADMINISTRATION, 1721–1742. HENRY PELHAM'S ADMINISTRATION, 1743–1754)

Summary. Walpole: modification of the Navigation Acts; colonial prosperity; the land tax; failure of the Excise Bill of 1733; the "War of Jenkins's Ear," 1739. — War of the Austrian Succession, 1740–1748: special interest of the war to the king; Dettingen, 1743; Fontenoy (*cf. Irish emigrants, Sect. 61*), and Louisburg, 1745; Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle, 1748; subsequent colonization of Nova Scotia. — The Second Jacobite Rebellion, 1745–1746: the "Young Pretender" (Charles Edward, "Prince of Wales"); Prestonpans; Penrith; Falkirk Moor; Culloden; execution of Jacobites. — *For preliminaries of the Seven Years' War, see Sect. 66.*

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SECTION 66

George II (B), 1754–1760

(NEWCASTLE'S ADMINISTRATION, 1754–1757. NEWCASTLE AND PITT, 1757–1761)

Summary. The Seven Years' War in America, 1755–1763 [See CHANNING and HART, Guide (*no. 301*), Sects. 131, 132. *See also Sect. 83, below, Canada*]: English and French claims in America; the Ohio Company; Duquesne's proclamation; Washington's campaign, 1754; Braddock's campaign, 1755; infusion of Pitt's energy resulting in the capture of Louisburg, 1758, and Quebec, 1759. — The war elsewhere (*for India, see Sect. 81, below*): widespread character of the war; Minorca; Hanover; Pitt's alliance with Prussia (subsidies); the Highland regiments; naval victories; destruction of French commerce. *For the conclusion of the war, see Sect. 67.*

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SECTION 67

George III (A), 1760–1770

(Newcastle and Pitt, 1757–1761. Newcastle, October, 1761–May, 1762. Bute, to April, 1763. Grenville, to July, 1765. Rockingham, to July, 1766. Chatham (Pitt), August to December, 1767. Grafton, to January, 1770)

Summary. Character and political aims of the king. — The Seven Years' War (concluded): the Bourbon family compact; resignation of Pitt; war against Spain, 1762; the Peace of Paris, 1763. — Domestic affairs: John Wilkes and the North Briton, 1763; general warrants; the Wilkes agitation; the letters of Junius; the Stamp Act, 1765; repeal of the Stamp Act, 1766. [For America, see Channing and Hart, Guide (*no. 301*), Sects. 133 to 135.]

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SECTION 68

George III (B), 1770–1782

(NORTH, JANUARY, 1770 — MARCH, 1782)

Summary. Character and policy of North. — Parliament: the "King's Friends"; attempted secrecy of the House of Commons; final success of Wilkes, 1774. — War of Independence in America, 1775–1783 [See CHANNING and HART, Guide (*no. 301*), Sects. 135–141.]: general causes of the war; the repressive acts of Parliament, 1774; the Continental Congress, 1774; the friends of America in Parliament; Lexington and Concord, 1775; siege of Boston, 1775–1776; invasion of Canada, 1775–1776; the Declaration of Independence, 1776; Burgoyne's and Howe's campaigns, 1777; Articles of Confederation, 1777; the French alliance, 1778; Yorktown, 1781; resolution of the Commons against continuing the war, Feb., 1782. — War with France, 1778–1783. — War with Spain, 1779–1783 (siege of Gibraltar, 1779–1782). — War with Holland, 1780–1783. — Lord George Gordon Riots, 1780. — Cook's voyages, 1768–1779 (*see Sect. 84 below, Australasia*).

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SECTION 69

George III (C), 1782–1789

(Rockingham, March–July, 1782. Shelburne, to February, 1783. Portland, April–December, 1783. William Pitt, December, 1783–March, 1801)

Summary. Reforms: revenue officials; sinecures; pensions; secret service funds; the colonial service. — The war: naval victories; Home Rule for Ireland; the Treaty of Peace, 1783; reaction of the war upon the king's influence. — Pitt: rise of William Pitt (character, talents) and the new Tories; the English in India (*see Sect. 81 below, India*); the India Bills and their outcome in 1784; the impeachment of Warren Hastings, 1787; Pitt's plans for internal reform; Pitt's foreign policy.

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SECTION 70

State of Society, 1689–1789

Summary. The constitution: party government; unity and responsibility of the cabinet; decrease of royal influence as seen in the veto, 1707; superiority of the Commons to the Lords (Tory peers, 1712); the prime minister; parliamentary corruption; defects in representation; lack of confidence in Parliament (Gordon Riots); actual and attempted reforms; freedom of the press, 1694; Wilkes and free elections, 1769–1782; failure of secrecy in the Parliament. — The "Industrial Revolution": the spinning jenny, 1764; the water frame (Arkwright, 1769); power loom; steam engine (James Watt, 1769); the factory system; new manufacturing centers; roads (Telford, Macadam, 1800, etc.); canals, 1761; coal; iron; improvements in agriculture; renewal of enclosures. — Finance: beginning of the National Debt, 1692; the

Bank of England, 1694 (William Patterson); Newton and the mint, 1695, etc.; mercantile companies; lotteries; the South Sea Company; the panic of 1720 (connection with Law's panic in France). — Religion: lack of religious interest in the early eighteenth century; the Oxford "Methodists" (John and Charles Wesley, George Whitefield); character and methods of the new preaching; separation of the Methodists from the Established Church; the "Evangelical movement." — Science, education, literature: adoption of the Gregorian calendar, 1752; foundation of the British Museum, 1753; Dryden, Locke, Newton, Defoe, Swift, Steele, Addison, Pope; the *Tatler*, 1709–1711; the *Spectator*, 1711–1714. — Ireland: status of a conquered country; lack of leaders; penal laws of the Irish Parliament concerning property, education, and religion; trade laws; emigration to America; partial Home Rule, 1782. — Colonization and empire: *for India, see Sect. 81 below; for Australasia, Sect. 84* [For the American colonies in 1760, see CHANNING and HART, Guide (*no. 301*), Sect. 133]. — Summary of the period, 1689–1789.

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VIII. ENGLAND SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION, 1789, ETC.

SECTION 71

George III (D), 1789–1795

(William Pitt, December, 1783–March, 1801)

Summary. The French Revolution: the National Assembly; French reforms; Declaration of the Rights of Man; destruction of the Bastile, July 14, 1789; influence of French affairs upon England; societies and associations; opposition of Burke (Reflections on the French Revolution); excesses of the French; Pitt's policy; suppression of English agitators (Alien Bill, Traitorous Correspondence Bill, suspension of the Habeas Corpus Act, acquittal of Hardy, Tooke, and Thelwall); reform discredited and delayed. — The United States: Jay's Treaty [see Channing and Hart, Guide (*no. 301*), Sect. 162]. — War of the First Coalition, 1793–1797: England's plans; Toulon, Quiberon, Corsica, Brest (continued in Sect. 72).

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SECTION 72

George III (E), 1795–1804

(WILLIAM PITT, DECEMBER, 1783–MARCH, 1801. ADDINGTON, TO MAY, 1804)

Summary. The War of the First Coalition, 1793–1797 (concluded): Cape St. Vincent, 1797; Camperdown, 1797; conquests of the Cape of Good Hope, Ceylon, Trinidad, 1795–1797; suspension of specie payments, 1797; mutiny in the British fleets, 1797; futile negotiations at Lille. — War of the Second Coalition, 1798–1801: Napoleon's plans; the expedition to Egypt; Battle of the Nile, 1798; Acre; Peace of Amiens, 1802. — Copenhagen, 1801. — Convention with Russia, 1801. — Napoleon's colonial policy: the West Indies; Louisiana; India; Australia. — Ireland: the United Irishmen; insurrection; French aid; legislative union, 1800–1801 (method of accomplishment, results); comparison with the Scotch union; Emmet's insurrection, 1803.

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SECTION 73

George III (F), 1804–1807

(PITT, MAY, 1804–JANUARY, 1806. "ALL THE TALENTS," FOX AND GRENVILLE, FEBRUARY, 1806–MARCH, 1807)

Summary. The War of the Third Coalition, 1805: Napoleon's plan of invasion; Villeneuve and Nelson in the West Indies; Calder at Finisterre; Nelson at Trafalgar, Oct. 21, 1805; advantages of the war to England; death of Pitt, Jan. 23, 1806. — The Continental System: Napoleon's control of Austria, Prussia, Russia; the Berlin Decrees, 1806; Orders in Council, 1807; second bombardment of Copenhagen; seizure of the Danish navy; further Orders in Council; Milan Decree. — The slave trade: abolition of the trade by Great Britain (Clarkson, Wilberforce, Pitt and Fox), 1807; abolition by other countries, 1808–1815.

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SECTION 74

George III (G), 1807–1820

(Portland, March, 1807–October, 1809. Percival, December, 1809–May, 1812. Liverpool, June, 1812–April, 1827)

Summary. The Walcheren expedition, 1809. — The Peninsular War: Wellesley's previous career; Portugal's alliance; Talavera, 1809; Torres Vedras, 1810; detention of French troops; Badajoz and Ciudad Rodrigo, 1812; Wellington's campaigns during Napoleon's invasion of Russia; overthrow of King Joseph, 1813; junction with the allies in France, 1814; the Peace of Paris, 1814; deposition of Napoleon, Elba. — The Hundred Days (Waterloo, June 15–18, 1815). — Congress of Vienna, 1815. — Napoleon at St. Helena. — Cost and advantages of the

war to Great Britain. — War with the United States [see CHANNING and HART, Guide (*no. 301*), Sects. 170 to 173], 1812–1814: causes; Washington; New Orleans; Lake Erie; other naval engagements; Treaty of Ghent, 1814; consequences of the war. — Domestic affairs: the regency, 1811; the Luddites; Cobbett's Weekly Political Register; the first Corn Law, 1815; removal of the income tax; the Manchester Massacre (Peterloo), 1819; the Six Acts, 1819; beginning of emigration, 1816.

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SECTION 75

George IV, 1820–1830

(Liverpool, June, 1812–April, 1827. Goderich, August, 1827–January, 1828. Wellington, to November, 1830)

Summary. Character of George IV (opposition to reforms). — Queen Caroline. — The important new men of the reign: Canning, Huskisson, O'Connell, Peel, Russell. — Foreign affairs: the Holy Alliance; the spread of revolutionary movements; the Greek revolt (Navarino, 1827); Spanish-American republics (the Monroe Doctrine). — Trade and finance: resumption of specie payments; modification of the Bank of England's charter; reduction of interest on the national debt; the sliding-scale for the corn law; other reforms in the tariff; the navigation laws; the combination laws. — Suffrage and office-holding: repeal of the Corporation Act of 1661, and of the Test Act of 1673 (1828); the Catholic Association in Ireland (O'Connell), 1823; the Catholic Emancipation Act, 1829 (*for legal reforms, see Sect. 80*).

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SECTION 76

William IV, 1830–1837

(Wellington, January, 1828–November, 1830. Grey, to July, 1834. Melbourne, to November, 1834. Peel, December, 1834–April, 1835. Melbourne, to September, 1841)

Summary. The King's popularity. — Wellington's defeat. — Regrouping of the old parties into Liberals and Conservatives. — The First Reform Bill, 1832: its nature; opposition to it in the Commons; the opposition in the Lords; its final passage; the immediate consequences of the bill. Further reforms: abolition of slavery and indemnification of owners, 1833; the factory reforms of 1833; reforms in the poor laws, 1834; reforms in municipalities, 1835.

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SECTION 77

Victoria (A), 1837–1852

(Melbourne, April, 1835–September, 1841. Peel, to June, 1846. Russell, July, 1846–February, 1852. Derby, for the First Time, to December, 1852)

Summary. The new sovereign: separation of Hanover from Great Britain (circumstances, subsequent importance); character and education of the queen; the queen's marriage, 1840; influence of Prince Albert; the queen's share in the government. — Domestic affairs: rise of the Chartists; the petitions; riots; the Anti-corn-law League (Richard Cobden, John Bright), 1838; modifications of the corn laws, 1842; the income tax; repeal of the corn laws, 1846; repeal of the navigation laws, 1849; establishment of the Roman Catholic organization, 1850; the Ecclesiastical Titles Act. — Irish affairs: abolition of the tithe system, 1837; O'Connell's agitation for repeal of the Union, 1843; the potato famine, 1846–1847; consequent emigration and decrease of population; connection of the famine with the repeal of the corn laws; insurrection ("Young Ireland," Smith O'Brien), 1847–1848; connection with revolts on the continent; repression; Encumbered Estates Act. — Foreign relations: the Opium War with China (1839–1842), Treaty of Nankin (*see also Sect. 78*); the Maine boundary, 1842; the Oregon boundary, 1846; diplomacy in Egypt and in Denmark. — Summary of the period (*for Canada, see Sect. 83, below*).

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SECTION 78

Victoria (B), 1852–1857

(ABERDEEN, DECEMBER, 1852–FEBRUARY, 1855. PALMERSTON, FIRST TIME, TO FEBRUARY, 1858)

Summary. General characteristics of the period. — The Crimean War, 1853–1856: the Eastern Question; Russian attack upon Turkey; beginning of the war; alliance of England, France, and Sardinia; siege of Sebastopol; battles of Alma, Balaklava, Inkerman; mismanagement of the war; change of ministry; Florence Nightingale; the Treaty of Paris, 1856; results of the war. — The Indian Mutiny (Sepoy Rebellion): causes; characteristics; results (*see Sect. 81*). — War with China, 1856; Treaty of Tientsin, Peace of Pekin (*see Sect. 79*). — Intercourse with Japan. — Other foreign affairs. — Colonial expansion (*see Sects. 82–87*). — Domestic affairs: revival of agitation for parliamentary reform; Gladstone's activity; the bread riots of 1855; the commercial crisis of 1857; relative importance of foreign affairs.

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Armstrong, Colin Campbell, George Douglas Campbell, William John Codrington, Cowper Phipps Coles, Richard James Dacres, Charles George Gordon, Henry Havelock, Fitzroy Somerset, Edward Stanley, Henry John Temple. DOWELL, Taxation, II, 344–354. FREEMAN, General Sketch, 363–364. FROUDE, Studies, Second Ser., 410–444; Fourth Ser., II, 410–444. FYFFE, Modern Eur., III, 178–240. GRANT, J., Battles, III, 65–225. HAMLEY, Crimean War; maps, 35, 47, 75, 89, 135. KAYE and MALLESON, Indian Mutiny, 6 vols.; maps and plans. KINGLAKE, Crimea, 8 vols.; maps and plans. LARNED, Ready Reference, II, 965–966. LAVISSE et RAMBAUD, Histoire Générale, XI, 195–226, 387–392. MCCARTHY, J., Own Times, I, 399–559; II, 5–135. MCCARTHY, J., Short Hist. of Our Own Times, xi–xiii, 132–195. MACKENZIE, Nineteenth Cent., 139–145, 159–174. MAY, England, I, 236–262; II, 245–290, 547–578. MOLESWORTH, England, II, vi, 377–405; III, i–ii, 1–122. MÜLLER, W., Recent Times, 253–270. O'FLANAGAN, Chancellors of Ire., II, lxxxii, 615–621. PAUL, England, I, xvii–xix, 299–424; II, i–v, 1–81. PAULI, Aufsätze, Old Ser., 459–505 (Prinz Albert). PICTON, Liverpool, I, 514–523. PROBYN, Italy, 149–192. RHODES, United States, II, 120–121. SEELEY, Expansion, Course II, Lects. I–II, 163–196. SYBEL, German Empire, II, Book VI, 165–325; III, Book IX, 56–129; Books XI–XII, 341–404. TRAILL, Social Eng., VI, 250–262. WALPOLE, S., England from 1815, VI, xxiv, 1–67. WARD, Victoria, I, 71–116. WITHROW, Canada, xxxiv, 421–429; xlvii, 537–546. *Biographical:* ABERDEEN: Gordon (Prime Ministers), ix–x, 229–286. ALBERT, PRINCE: Martin, T., Prince Consort, II, xlvii, 473, to IV, lxxxix, 346. BEACONSFIELD: Froude (Prime Ministers), x–xii, 149–187. BRIGHT, JOHN: Robertson, W., III, 15–116. COBDEN: Morley, J., II, iv–ix, 108–224. COCHRANE: Dundonald and Bourne, II, xxix–xxx, 328–369. FORSTER, W. E.: Reid, I, viii, 263–327. GLADSTONE: Archer, T., *see above*. Emerson and Smith, x–xii, 77–128. Morley, J., I, Book IV, i–xi, 443–634; app., 646–653. Russell, G. W. (Prime Ministers), vi, 124–155. Smith, G. B., ix–xii, 167–224. LAWRENCE, LORD: Smith, R. B., I, xiii–xv, 352–484; map, 215; II, i–vii, 1–283. RUSSELL, LORD: Walpole, S., II, xxiii–xxvii, 143–309. SALISBURY: Pulling (Prime Ministers), I, i, 1–10. SHAFTESBURY: Hodder, xx–xxiv, 452–550. VICTORIA: Holmes, vii, 201–232. Lee, S., xviii–xxii, 227–280 [Bibl.]. Lorne, vii, 215–247.

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SECTION 79

Victoria (C), 1857–1901. Edward VII, 1901, etc.

(Palmerston, 1 (i.e. for the First Time), February, 1855–February, 1858. Derby, 2, to June, 1859. Palmerston, 2, to November, 1865. Russell, to June, 1866. Derby, 3, to February, 1868. Disraeli, 1, to December, 1868. Gladstone, 1, to February, 1874. Disraeli, 2, to April, 1880. Gladstone, 2, to June, 1885. Salisbury, 1, to February, 1886. Gladstone, 3, to August, 1886. Salisbury, 2, to August, 1892. Gladstone, 4, to March, 1894. Rosebery, to June, 1895. Salisbury, 3, July, 1895–July, 1902. Balfour, to December, 1905. Campbell-Bannerman, to April, 1908. Asquith, April, 1908, etc.)

Summary. Domestic affairs: abolition of property qualifications for Parliament, admission of Jews, 1858; Conspiracy-to-Murder Bill, 1858; Second Reform Act, 1865–1867 (Gladstone vs. Disraeli, scope of the bill, its advance over that of 1832); Bankruptcy Bill, and abolition

of imprisonment for debt, 1868; National Education Act, and repeal of the Test Act in the universities, 1870; reorganization of the army and of the judiciary, 1871; vote by secret ballot, 1872; Third Reform Bill, 1884–1885; the local government acts, 1888–1894. — Irish affairs: Fenian rising, 1867; disestablishment and disendowment of the Irish church, 1868; Irish Land Act (provisions as to eviction, improvements, purchase), 1870; Irish Land League (Parnell, Dillon), 1879; Irish Coercion Act, 1881; murder of Cavendish, 1882; Irish land acts, 1887, 1888, 1891. — Foreign affairs (other than Egypt): treaty with Japan, 1858; Treaty of Tientsin (China), 1860; commercial treaty with France, 1860; the questions of the American Civil War (effect upon English manufactures and trade, the Mason and Slidell affair; English proclamation of neutrality, building of Confederate cruisers, the Arbitration of Geneva), 1861–1872; the Schleswig-Holstein question, 1864; cession of the Ionian Islands to Greece, 1864; Ashanti war, 1873; Treaty of Berlin, 1878; Cyprus, 1878; the Zulu war, 1879; the partition of Africa (*see Sect. 85*), 1885, etc.; the Venezuela boundary dispute, 1895; the Samoan Island award, 1902; the Hague Conference, 1898; the Hague Tribunal, 1902, etc.; the Boxer uprising in China, 1900. — Egypt: opening of the Suez Canal, 1868; purchase of shares by England, 1875; dual control of Egypt by Great Britain and France, 1878; massacre and bombardment at Alexandria, 1882; the Mahdi's revolt and victories, 1882–1883; fall of Khartoum (Gordon), 1885; reconquest of the Sudan (Kitchener), 1896–1898; English control south of 22° N. latitude, 1899; results of English influence in Egypt. *For the colonies see subsequent sections.*

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SECTION 80

State of Society, 1789, etc.

Summary. Constitution and government: extensions of the suffrage; the Ballot Act, 1872; readjustment of representation; inclusion of Ireland; extension of the scope of legislation to the betterment of the conditions of life (sanitation, factory and mine inspection, and employers' liability, child labour, food adulteration); reforms in the poor laws, and in the management of asylums and prisons; judicial and penal reforms; governmental management of public utilities (post, telephones, telegraphs). — Industry and commerce: the steamboat,

railway, telegraph, telephone; growth of trade unions; gradual increase in the political influence of labour; improvement in the condition of labourers; increase of commerce and manufactures; condition of agriculture. — Religion: removal of political disabilities from Catholics (1829), Jews (1858), and Dissenters (1861). — Education, science, literature: schools for the poor; popularity of books and periodicals (including newspapers); influential writers (poets, novelists, essayists and critics, historians, theological and religious writers, philosophical and scientific writers). *For Ireland, see also the preceding sections; for colonization and empire, see the subsequent sections.*

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IX. THE BRITISH EMPIRE

SECTION 81

India

Summary (*see also Sects. 66, 78, and 87*). The land and its peoples: size, form, position, and other leading physical characteristics of India; products; extent and distribution of population; variety and characteristics of the peoples; religions and castes. — The factory period, to 1746: arrival of Vasco da Gama at Calicut in 1498; conquest of Goa by the Portuguese under Albuquerque, 1510; the first English company trading to the East Indies, 1600; the Dutch East India Company, 1602; futile opposition of the Portuguese; the English factory at Surat, 1614; massacre of English at Amboyna by the Dutch, 1623, and subsequent withdrawal of the English from the Spice Islands; Madras (Ft. St. George), 1639; the English East India Company, 1660; Bombay ceded to England by the Portuguese, 1661; Calcutta (Ft. William), 1686; French occupation of Pondicherry, c. 1672; break-up of the Mogul empire, 1707. — Rivalry of the French and English, 1744–1763: capture and restoration of Madras by the French (Dupleix, Labourdonnais), 1746, 1748; defense of Arcot by Clive, 1751; the "Black Hole of Calcutta," 1756; Plassey, 1757; Wandewash (final defeat of the French under Lally by Coote), 1760. — Clive and Hastings: the Carnatic and Bengal under the English, by 1767; need of reform in the affairs of the company; appointment of Warren Hastings as governor, first over Bengal (1772), then over India (1774–1785); the East India Bill, 1784. — Gradual growth of English dominion, 1786–1828, under Cornwallis, Mornington (Richard Wellesley), Arthur Wellesley (Wellington), Lake, Barlow, Minto, Hastings (Francis), Amherst. — Economic and social reforms, 1828–1848: abolition of suttee; abolition of the thugs; financial reforms; renewal of the charter with freedom of trade and settlement, 1833; freedom of the press. — Wars and annexations, 1839–1856. — The Sepoy Mutiny, 1857: Delhi; Cawnpore; Lucknow; end of the nominal Mogul empire. — India under the crown, 1858, etc.: Victoria proclaimed Empress of India, 1877; Indian Councils Bill, 1909; famines; internal improvements; administration; civil service; education.

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SECTION 82

The West Indies

Summary. Origin and scope of the term "West Indies." — Physical features of the whole and of the several parts. — The Spanish era. — The era of rivalry among the European nations. — The history, special features, and prospects of the West Indian possessions of the United Kingdom: the Windward Is. (Barbados, St. Vincent, St. Lucia, Tobago, Grenada and the Grenadines, Trinidad); the Leeward Is. (Antigua, Montserrat, St. Christopher, Nevis, the Virgin Is., Dominica); the Bermudas; the Bahamas; Jamaica; British Honduras.

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SECTION 83

Canada and Newfoundland

Summary. [For the physiography, geography, archæology, and aborigines, see under Sects. 77–80 of CHANNING and HART, Guide (*no. 301*); for the history of Canada and Newfoundland previous to 1783, see under the appropriate sections of the same work.] Canada since 1783: area of Canada according to the Treaty of 1783; delimitation of the boundary, 1783–1846 [see CHANNING and HART, Sect. 192]; immigration of Loyalists; the Constitutional Act of 1791; the War of 1812 [see CHANNING and HART, Sect. 172]; revolt of 1837 (Papineau, Mackenzie); Lord Durham's report, 1839; the Constitutional Act of 1841; the Act of Union (Dominion of Canada), 1867; accessions of British Columbia and Prince Edward Island, 1871, 1873; acquisition of the Hudson Bay Company's territory, 1869; Riel's Rebellions, 1869–1870, 1885; creation of new districts; Canadian literature. — Newfoundland since 1783. — Present conditions in Canada and Newfoundland: mining; fisheries; agriculture; manufactures; forest products; transportation and communication; commerce; population; religion; education.

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SECTION 84

Australasia

(AUSTRALIA, TASMANIA, NEW ZEALAND, FIJI, AND ADJACENT BRITISH POSSESSIONS)

Summary. Physiography and geography (in general and for particular parts): position, area, outline; topography; hydrography; climate; products. — Aborigines. — Earliest knowledge of Australasia. —

Discovery and exploration of the coast line of Australia (especially Tasman, 1642–1644; and Cook, 1768–1771, 1772–1775). — Exploration of the interior of Australia (Wentworth, 1813, to Carnegie, 1897). — Era of settlement in Australia: Port Jackson (Sydney), 1788; discovery of gold at Ballarat, 1851; growth of New South Wales and separation of Victoria (1851) and Queensland (1859); South Australia; West Australia; Tasmania, 1804. — Australian federation: conditions favoring and hindering federation; early rise of agitation; the Federal Council of Australasia, 1885; National Convention, 1891; Constitutional Convention, 1897–1898; ratification of the constitution by six colonies; enabling act of the imperial parliament, 1900; ratification by West Australia, 1900; the Commonwealth of Australia, January 1, 1901; problems and politics of the new commonwealth. — New Zealand: Tasman, 1642; Cook, 1769, 1773, 1777; missions, 1814; a resort for whalers and traders; establishment of a British resident, 1833; employment of British troops against the natives, 1834; arrival of representatives of the New Zealand Company, 1839; sovereignty of Great Britain declared, 1840; withdrawal of the company in favor of the government, 1850; the Constitutional Act of 1853; first representative assembly, 1855; native uprisings, 1860–1870; gradual extension of the suffrage, 1879–1893; legislation concerning land, state loans, taxation, labor, arbitration, pensions, insurance. — Present conditions in the several parts of Australasia: agriculture and stock-raising; mining; fisheries; forest products; transportation and communication; commerce; manufactures; population; race and labor problems; religion; education; government; defense; state activity; social conditions.

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SECTION 85

Africa

(THE BRITISH POSSESSIONS: GAMBIA; SIERRA LEONE; ASHANTI; NIGER TERRITORIES; UNITED SOUTH AFRICA, CONSISTING OF THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, ORANGE FREE STATE, TRANSVAAL, AND NATAL; TERRITORIES OF SOUTH AFRICA AND OF CENTRAL AFRICA; EAST AFRICA. *For Egypt and the Sudan, see Sect. 79*)

Summary. Physiography and geography (in general, and specially for the British possessions): position, area, outline; topography; hydrography; climate; products. — Aborigines: variety of peoples; religions; social conditions (slavery, polygamy, tribal government). — Portuguese discoveries of the fifteenth century. — Modern exploration: the African Association, 1788; the Nile region; the Gambia; the Niger; Timbuktu; central Africa; the Zambezi; the Congo; western Africa; the International African Association (rise of the Congo State), 1876; explorations since 1885. — The partition of Africa: the International Congo

Conference of Berlin, 1885; the Anglo-German, Anglo-French, and Anglo-Portuguese agreements of 1890; the agreements of 1899 between England, France, and Germany concerning West Africa; other agreements to which England has been a party, 1891, etc. — Cape Colony: settlements of the Dutch East India Company, 1652; accession of Huguenot colonists, 1687; slow progress of the colony; abandonment by the company, 1795; the English protectorate, to 1802; reoccupation by the English, 1806; retention by treaty, 1815; slave emancipation, 1833; emigration of the Boers, 1835, etc.; constitution, 1850; responsible government, 1872; wars with the Kafirs; the Zulu war, 1879. — Natal: unsuccessful attempt at settlement by the Dutch, ca. 1720; attempted English settlement, 1824–1828; missionaries, 1835; beginning of Dutch immigration from Cape Colony, 1837; defeat of the Zulus, 1838; the Republic of Natal, 1839; annexation to Cape Colony, 1843; emigration of the Boers; a separate British colony, 1856; annexation of Zululand, 1897. — Orange River Colony: settlement by the Boers, 1842; British annexation, 1848–1854; independence as the Orange Free State, 1854; close alliance with the South African Republic (the Transvaal), 1897; conquest during the South African War; the Orange River Colony, 1900. — The Transvaal Colony: settlement by the Boers, 1836; recognition as the South African Republic, 1852; British annexation, 1877; successful revolt (Majuba Hill), 1880–1881, resulting in self-government under English suzerainty; the Convention of London, 1884; increase of friction with the English; discovery of gold, 1884; the Jameson raid, 1895; the South African War (character and features of the war), 1899–1902; establishment of the Transvaal Colony. — United South Africa, 1910. — Present conditions: mineral resources; agriculture and stock-raising; transportation and communication; commerce; finance; education; population; government.

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SECTION 86

Scattered Acquisitions

(Specially Malta, Aden, Mauritius, Ceylon, The Straits Settlements, Hong Kong, Labuan, and Sarawak)

Summary (applicable to each possession). Situation; general characteristics; manner of acquisition; special historical features; present condition; government; importance to the empire.

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SECTION 87

The British Empire as a Whole

Summary. Present government of the colonies: the colonies having responsible government; the colonies having semi-responsible or representative government; the crown colonies; protectorates; spheres of influence; subordinate colonies; chartered companies; colonies under the foreign office; the crown as the one constitutional bond. — Other bonds of empire: race; traditions and ideals; language and literature; social organization; science; education; religion; pride in imperial citizenship; legal advantages; opportunities for careers; trade; ease of communication; need of defence. — Disadvantages and dangers of the present situation: colonial projects of other nations; diversity of local interests; lack of colonial influence in the regulation of foreign policy; consequent temptation to independent action by the colonies (e.g., Queensland in Borneo); lack of colonial representation in the imperial parliament; imperial burdens of the mother country. — Movements for imperial federation or for closer union for special purposes; as for defence, intercourse, migration, legislation, trade policy: Imperial Federation League; United Empire Trade League; British Empire League; The Imperial Federation Defence Committee; The Unity of the Empire Association; colonial societies; Intercolonial Conference at Ottawa, 1894; attitudes of leading men (John Bright, Chamberlain, Randolph Churchill, Gladstone, Kipling, Lubbock, Rhodes, Rosebery, Salisbury); Jingoes and Great Englanders vs. Little Englanders. — Problems and difficulties of closer union: selection of the colonies fit for participation in imperial government; rule of the represented colonies over the rest; status of India; degree of influence to be retained by the mother country; tariff vs. free trade; degree of mutual aid for local needs; balancing of colonial participation with colonial responsibilities; difficulty either of a new imperial parliament or of remodeling the present one; partial admission to government by means of colonial agents and consultations with colonial governments. — Signs of the times: interest in the Queen's Jubilee, 1887; the Imperial Institute; King Edward's title, 1901; use of colonial and Indian contingents in the Sudan, in the South African War, and in the Boxer movement; federation within colonial groups (Canada, Australia, West Indies, South Africa).

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APPENDIX

COLLECTIONS AND EDITIONS OF POETRY

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